

LAST WEEK'S  
AVERAGE DAILY SALE  
No 63,061

## British and US anger as Algerians let hijack gang slip to freedom

# Hostage deal gives gunmen safe passage

● Algeria was under fire last night for allowing the deal that freed the 31 hostages on board the Kuwaiti jumbo jet but allowed the gunmen to go free

● The Government expressed anger that the hijackers would not be brought to justice and Western airlines could halt all flights to Algiers in protest

● Mrs Thatcher said in a statement that if terrorists are allowed to escape unpunished, it will lead only to more hijacking and more hostage-taking

● The American Secretary of State, Mr George Shultz, referred to the hijackers as murderers and said letting them go free violated international standards

From Robert Fisk, Algiers

The Kuwaitis, Algerians, the PLO and the Libyans all collaborated on the deal that freed the hostages aboard the Kuwait Airways jumbo jet here yesterday, according to Arab diplomatic sources.

Safe passage to the country of their choice for the seven gunmen on board — who murdered two of their Kuwaiti captives in Cyprus last week — was promised in return for the release unharmed

of all 31 passengers and crew.

In fact, the hijackers were smuggled off the plane at Algiers airport early yesterday, even before the hostages were allowed to leave. The gunmen were driven from the plane one at a time by Algerian officials and are believed —

Monday of fear ..... 7  
Gunmen's pledge ..... 7  
16-day ordeal ..... 7  
Leading article ..... 15

despite a statement to the contrary by the Algerians — to have left the country shortly afterwards aboard an Algerian Antonov military aircraft.

They are thought to have travelled first to Libya before continuing their journey; they have asked to go to Iran or Lebanon; sources here say that they will probably travel to west Beirut via Damascus once they have left Libya.

The deal for the hijackers' freedom in return for the passengers was struck at a face-to-face meeting between the gunmen and the Algerian Foreign Minister Mr Ahmed Taleb Ibrahimi when he boarded the hijacked plane at the weekend immediately after arriving by air from a personal meeting in Tripoli with Colonel Gaddafi of Libya.

An authoritative Kuwaiti source here said that the Emir of Kuwait had knowingly and willingly agreed to the arrangements for the hijackers' freedom in return for the release of the remaining passengers and aircraft crew. In Kuwait's view, its refusal to concede to the gunmen's demands to free 17 prisoners belonging to the Islamic Jihad movement means that Kuwait has stood firm against the hijackers' blackmail. Kuwait regards the deal for the gunmen's freedom as being a private Algerian arrangement, even though this is not how it will be seen outside the Arab world.

Freedom for the hijackers

was an essential part of the formula drawn up by Palestinian Liberation Organization officials, when the Kuwaiti airliner was at Larnaca last week. Mr Yasser Arafat, the PLO chairman — who has little love for the gunmen's cause but who sorely needs Kuwait's political support — gave his personal imprimatur to the agreement, on condition that the 31 remaining passengers were left unharmed and freed in Algiers.

The release of the hostages at dawn yesterday was preceded by a piece of carefully rehearsed theatre in which both the Algerian authorities and the hijackers co-operated to fool watching journalists as to the fate of the gunmen. A late-night statement from the hijackers — announcing that they would make a gift to "the Kuwaiti people" — appears to have been a tape recording designed to give the impression that the gunmen were still negotiating with control tower officials at Algiers airport.

Just before 4 am, at least one passenger saw the hijackers moving towards an exit door on the aircraft and a few minutes later — with the terminal lights switched off — correspondents at the airport could just see groups of Algerian policemen around the plane. It was the hijacker's police escort arriving to take them away.

Western diplomats here in Algiers were astonished yesterday at the turn of events, as well they might be. For several days, the American and other Western embassies, apparently intoxicated by their own view of Arab "steadfastness" against the hijackers, had briefed foreign correspondents — with much confidence but total inaccuracy — along the line that the hijacking could continue for many more days. For their part, the Algerians regard yesterday's events as a humanitarian victory.

Continued on page 24, col 2



Walking to freedom: Smiling but exhausted, hostages leave the hijacked Kuwait Airways jet at Algiers airport yesterday

## Nurses get their 12% pay rise

By Robin Oakley  
Political Editor

The Cabinet is expected this morning to award Britain's 500,000 nurses a pay rise of 12 per cent, twice that on offer to other public sector workers.

Conservative MPs are confident that Ministers will also authorize the Chancellor to dip into his £3.5 billion contingency reserve to the tune of some £500 million in order to fund the pay increases without straining health authority budgets.

There is widespread acceptance among senior Ministers that any other course would be politically folly at this time and would lead to a backbench rebellion which would dwarf

those already seen on health charges and the poll tax.

Pay awards to nurses have on occasion in the past been held up or implemented only in part. But Ministers concede the political imperative of a generous award this year, together with its funding from the contingency reserve. Since

No trespassing ..... 14

the nurses were given a 9.5 per cent award last year with an election looming, funded all but for £30 million, there would be an uproar if they were to cut back this year on the independent pay review body's recommendation.

Many MPs have made it clear to the Whips that the

Government must be generous on this point, especially after a Budget which gave tax concessions to the better off and after the Government's refusal on the poll tax to make special concessions for student nurses.

Ministers at the DHSS are also anxious to buy time for the Government to conclude its review of National Health Service operations and structure in a less fractious atmosphere.

The cash limits for the DHSS budget for 1988-89 allow some £250 million for the pay rises for nurses and allied professions, whereas the pay review body's award would cost some £750 million. If the Government failed to

meet that shortfall while accepting the pay award, then further hospital ward and bed closures and further medical service cuts would be inevitable.

Along with the review body's report on nurses pay, the Cabinet will today consider four others covering doctors and dentists; professions allied to medicine like radiologists and physiotherapists; the Armed Services and senior civil servants; and judges and other "top people". All are due to be published with the Government's conclusions this afternoon unless there are last-minute problems in the Cabinet.

Continued on page 24, col 7

### Poll tax rebellion

## Ridley makes concessions

By Philip Webster, Chief Political Correspondent

Two significant concessions were yesterday made in an attempt to head off another Conservative backbench revolt tonight on the community charge.

Mr Nicholas Ridley, Secretary of State for the Environment, said he was prepared to extend the five-year transitional period for the introduction of the uniform business rate. The other concession is for small firms.

However, up to 20 Conservative MPs are expected to vote against the Government or to abstain, and fears are growing among the Government whips that there will be another substantial rebellion on Monday when the community charge Bill receives its third reading.

At a meeting attended by representatives of the Confederation of British Industry, the Institute of Directors and the

Association of British Chambers of Commerce Mr Ridley, accompanied by Mr Michael Howard, the Minister for Local Government, said he would take powers in the Local Government Finance Bill to enable the business rate transitional period to be extended "if necessary."

Tonight in the Commons Mr Ridley will announce that the maximum yearly increases

Labour rebel's fate ..... 24

to be faced by small businesses will be 5 per cent lower than that to be paid by larger firms.

The provision in the Bill to take business rates out of the control of local authorities and to introduce a national, government-set rate will mean that the thrifty Conservative authorities, with lower business rates, may have to subsidize other areas which

previously had higher business rates.

This has infuriated many Conservative MPs, particularly in the South-east. Businesses in many areas face massive rises.

To mitigate the effects Mr Ridley had already agreed to set an annual ceiling on increases during the transitional period. Until the current business revaluation, which takes effect in 1990, is completed, Mr Ridley is not in a position to say what that annual figure will be, government sources said yesterday.

Mr Ridley's concessions will assuage some Conservative MPs but the whips were last night still expecting a sizeable revolt. They also expect the number voting against the Government after Monday's third reading debate to be higher than the 17 who opposed the second reading last December.

## Whitehall hints at Algiers sanctions

By Andrew McEwen and Robin Oakley

Amid British Government anger over fears that the Kuwait Airways hijackers may go free, strong hints were given yesterday that international action against Algeria will be considered.

All flights to Algeria by the world's seven most powerful Western nations could be stopped if Algiers failed to prosecute them, sources said.

The talk reflected the Government's anger and frustration over the Algerian authorities' reluctance to reveal the terms of a deal with the hijackers. Meanwhile, the Kuwaiti Government is understood to have told Britain that the deal was between Algeria and the hijackers, and that it does not have all the details.

In Algiers, official sources said that the gunmen involved in the hijack slipped out of the rear door of the Kuwait

Airways Boeing 747 before the 31 hostages were freed.

Western diplomatic sources said that several of the seven Western nations, including Britain, gave Algeria what amounted to a warning before the deal was concluded.

They drew Algeria's attention to a declaration on hijacking made by the US, the UK, Japan, Canada, West Germany, France and Italy at Bonn in July, 1978. It said: "Where a country refuses the prosecution of those who have hijacked an aircraft ... (the Summit Seven) Governments shall take immediate action to cease all flights to that country ... (and) will initiate action to halt all incoming flights from that country."

Whitehall sources said that the Government would seek discussions among the seven.

Continued on page 24, col 4

## Gorbachov fighting his toughest power battle

From Christopher Walker  
Moscow

Mr Mikhail Gorbachov is locked in the most serious power struggle since he took over as Soviet leader in 1985, and the ramifications are threatening to overshadow the Moscow summit due to open at the end of May.

According to both diplomatic and Soviet sources, the struggle centres on Mr Gorbachov and his faithful lieutenant, Mr Aleksandr Yakovlev, the shrewd Kremlin propaganda chief and leading reformer, who are pitted against conservatives, led by Mr Yegor Ligachov, the Kremlin number two, and General Viktor Chebrikov, aged 64, the KGB chief.

Despite today's opening of pre-summit negotiations between the

Soviet and American foreign ministers, Moscow's rumour mill is obsessed with the domestic battle for the future of the reform drive, and the prospect that it may provoke personal changes before or after the June All-Union party conference, the first of its kind since 1941.

The first key hint of the severity of the rift came earlier this month when *Sovetskaya Rossiya*, a popular official daily, was savaged by *Pravda* for publishing an anti-reformist, pro-Stalinist diatribe — inspired, if not actually written, by Ligachov aides.

In the wake of *Pravda's* broadside on April 5 reprinted in an extraordinary forced public humiliation by *Sovetskaya Rossiya* — a steady stream of revelations about the

Stalin era have begun to appear, at the same time as articles linking admirers of the dictator with opposition to the current reforms.

A decision on Tuesday night by Mr Viktor Karpov, the head of the influential Soviet Writers' Union, to appear on the main television news explaining why his organization had not signed a joint pro-reform letter printed in *Pravda* on Monday, from the other cultural unions, was seen as a sign that the anti-conservative faction was in the ascendant.

Mr Karpov, regarded as a conservative, was anxious to convince viewers that his 10,000-strong union was just as reformist as the others but had wanted to express its views in a separate letter published in *Pravda*.

The letters from the unions were all

prompted by the April 5 article in which *Pravda* warned that enemies of Mr Gorbachov (every reader I have asked has immediately identified their leader as Mr Ligachov) were trying to revise party decisions on the fly.

Mr Gorbachov has pledged that the Moscow conference at the end of June will discuss "far-reaching restructuring of the political superstructure", and it is no secret that he hopes to remove dead wood from the party's 307-member Central Committee.

One experienced European envoy said yesterday: "My money is still on Gorbachov to beat off the challenge. But as a leading Soviet reformer has already pointed out, without a drastic improvement in the availability of basic goods and food, *perestroika* may in the end be doomed."

## National lottery to fund hospitals

By Robin Oakley  
Political Editor

Plans to be announced today for a national lottery to support the hospital service are likely to embarrass the Government.

Backed by the National Hospital Trust, a charitable body, and run by the LOTO consultancy, the scheme plans to have an initial annual turnover of about £150 million with prizes of up to £200,000.

Proceeds distributed through the English health districts and Scottish hospital boards are expected to provide hospitals with about £40 million. More than five million homes are to receive promotional literature and the first prize draw will be conducted on television on May 25.

The dilemma for the Government is that while Mrs Thatcher and her health ministers have urged district authorities and the health service to do all they can to raise extra funds the Government has hitherto opposed the idea of a national lottery.

The law permits local authorities to run lotteries with a maximum prize of £2,000, which rises to £6,000 if they are registered with the Gaming Board. But the turnover in such lotteries has declined from £92 million some years ago to only £4 million or so today. Professional fund-raisers say that is because those who might participate in lotteries require the lure of a big prize.

The new hospital lottery scheme plans to offer bigger prizes by amalgamating prizes in a series of technically separate lotteries in each of more than 200 health districts.

The organizers have been advised in Whitehall that the scheme operates against the spirit of present legislation, which does not provide for a national lottery, but that it does not actually break the law. Legislation would be required to stop what they are planning. And that is where the problem for the Government comes in.

The Home Office, which is responsible for gambling legislation, has long been opposed to the idea.

Mrs Thatcher has been approached informally about the idea and said that she found it interesting. The Department of Health and Social Security is understood to be reluctant to endorse it and Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, lukewarm.

But at a time when hospitals are crying out for funds and when the Government is urging health authorities to seek alternative sources of revenue there would be considerable political difficulty in any attempt to stamp down on the operation of the new lottery.

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### THE TIMES STOCKWATCH

● This week The Times introduces STOCKWATCH — the most comprehensive financial information phone-line service in Britain, and free to Times readers.

● STOCKWATCH will give instant access to more than 10,000 shares, unit trusts and bond prices. Full details: page 26

### TOURNAMENT OF THE MIND

● Schools' Final, Round Four: page 12

### IN PART 2 Sport anxiety

An inquiry commissioned by the Government into sport in state schools reports anxiety that the new national curriculum will restrict the amount of physical education in teaching time. Page 46

The winners of the Queen's Awards for Export and Technological Achievement, announced today, are listed in a Special Report. Pages 32-35

### INDEX

Home News	2-3,5
Overseas	7-9
Business	25-31
Sport	43-48
Appointments	20,21,37-41
Arts	17
Births, marriages, deaths	18
Books	19
Cinema	22
Cooking de la Crème	42
Crosswords	12,24
Diary	24
Entertainment	22
Features	12-14
Health	13
Information	22
Law Report	43
Leading articles	15
Letters	16
Obituary	15
Parliament	10
Schools	16
TV & Radio	23
Weather	24
Wills	16

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END COLUMN  
Squash should prize its privacy

By David Miller  
Chief Sports Correspondent

You can watch the best open squash championships on Saturday on BBC2. But, though it is a double, it is not a double. The world's leading sportsman is never going to be the better for it.

Exclusivity is one of the most important things in a double. It is the only way in which a double can be a double. It is the only way in which a double can be a double. It is the only way in which a double can be a double.

Almost impossible to communicate

Such divisiveness would be fatal

Such divisiveness would be fatal

Such divisiveness would be fatal

Such divisiveness would be fatal

Such divisiveness would be fatal



NEWS ROUNDUP

# Church launches inner city fund

The Church of England could help to achieve "miracles for morale and local pride" in urban priority areas through its new Church Urban Fund, the Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr Robert Runcie, said at a service to mark the fund's launch in Westminster Abbey yesterday.

The service, attended by Mr Douglas Hurd, Home Secretary, and Mr Kenneth Clarke, Minister for Trade and Industry, included a ceremony of dedication.

Dr Runcie said in his sermon that he intended to give a firm lead to the Church Urban Fund, which initially proposes to collect £18 million.

The present state of the inner cities was the responsibility of the whole community, and "it was no use blaming the Government".

Parliament, page 10  
Leading article, page 15

## Criticism over liner

Mr Tom King, the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, was yesterday criticized for being only "lukewarm" about the prospects of a Belfast shipbuilding yard winning a contract to build the world's largest cruise liner. Mr Peter Robinson, MP for East Belfast, said efforts were already being made to have the ship built in France or Japan. Mr Robinson said: "I would have thought the Government would have been jumping up in ecstasy". On Tuesday Mr King dismissed as "premature" questions on the government's likely attitude towards subsidizing the project.

## Student loans backed

Powerful support for the idea of supplementing student grants with loans came yesterday from the Council for Industry and Higher Education, an independent body whose members include the vice-chancellors of London, Manchester and Leeds universities. It said the present method of student support was expensive and inadequate and dissuaded clever children from poorer families from entering higher education. It called for a flexible loan scheme which made borrowers' liability to repay partly dependent on the size of their subsequent salaries.

## Nunn chess triumph

John Nunn, the British chess grandmaster, beat L. Winants of Belgium on Tuesday to move closer to the lead after the fifteenth round of the \$100,000 Swift World Cup tournament in Brussels. Nunn has 8½ points from a possible 13 with one game adjourned which, if drawn, could put him within half a point of Anatoly Karpov, the leader.

## Call for legal brothels

A Scotland Yard plan to legalize brothels in London is to be debated by local councils. Supt Iain Donaldson, head of the Vice Squad, wants the authorities to be allowed to licence and supervise brothels. A report is to be presented at a meeting of the Association of London Authorities in June. Mr Donaldson said: "We are putting this up as a subject for discussion to see how people will react". Several Labour councils oppose the plan, saying it would be an administrative nightmare. Southwark says funds would be better spent on advice centres for prostitutes.

## Female condom test

The Family Planning Association is seeking further tests on the first condom for women, which is due to be launched by the end of the year. The association said yesterday it was concerned that the device, which will be marketed under the name, Femshield, would be available before full clinical and consumer tests were completed. "It is not possible, at this stage, to predict likely usage or possible value of the new device", a spokeswoman said. Just over half of women surveyed at a London clinic said they preferred the female condom and 62 per cent said they preferred it to a diaphragm.

## Killer's wildlife gift

A man who murdered his wife and two children before drowning himself left £100,000 to butterflies and wildlife in his will published yesterday. Mr Ivor Shirley, of Hampton Magna, Warwickshire, beat his wife, Diane, aged 43, his son, Paul, aged 20, and his daughter, Katherine, aged 17, to death shortly after losing his job. He then weighted his body and jumped into the Avon.

## Six-year pay deal ends restrictive practises

By Tim Jones

A large company faced four years ago with closure is now in profit after the abandonment of an authoritarian management structure and a six-year pay deal.

The company has also recently signed a contract with a major European vehicle manufacturer.

Under the pay deal, worth 33.5 per cent and unique in British industry, the 433 employees have agreed to drop restrictive practices and to reduce job descriptions at the Borg Warner Automotive plant, near Port Talbot, South Wales, from 45 to 11. Management grades have been reduced from seven to three.

Shopfloor foremen have been abolished, the role of managers changed from supervisory to co-ordinating, and workers have been arranged into "autonomous work groups". Working without di-

rect supervision, they plan, control and operate the entire production process, making decisions not only on a daily basis but for weeks ahead.

Difficulties are sorted out at an "operating board" where elected members of the working groups sit with management representatives.

Since the new working practices were introduced, profitability has increased by 30 per cent in 12 months, costs in some areas have been reduced by 50 per cent, maintenance costs have come down from £60,000 to £27,000 a month, quality has increased by 40 per cent.

Dr Runcie yesterday praised the "energetic leadership" of Methodios and said there had never been any "personal clash".

Dr Runcie, embarrassed by reports that he had a hand in the dismissal said it was

# Costs of unwanted RAF missile soar to £400m

By Martin Fletcher  
Political Reporter

A missile whose development costs have risen from a planned £250 million to well over £400 million and which will be two years late for delivery was not wanted by the RAF in the first place, MPs on the Commons defence select committee learnt yesterday.

The "sad saga" of the Alarm anti-radiation missile has further fuelled the concern of a large number of MPs over the performance of the Ministry of Defence procurement executive.

In another instance of spiralling military costs that came to light yesterday the Government's Property Services Agency was sharply reprimanded by the Commons public accounts committee for allowing US forces to build up an outstanding debt of £31.1 million

for construction works at its British bases.

Alarm was commissioned from British Aerospace in 1983 in preference to an existing American missile called Harm and was supposed to be ready by this year.

In evidence to the committee yesterday, Mr William Reeves, assistant under-secretary at the Ministry of Defence, asked which missile the RAF would have preferred, replied: "The RAF was very conscious that Harm offered some important advantages".

Questioned further by Mr Michael Mates, the committee chairman, he said: "I think I have given you the feel you were looking for and I would be most grateful if you would not press any further".

The decision to choose Alarm was taken by the Cabinet but it was not clear whether the Cabinet had overruled the Ministry of Defence

for political reasons, or whether the ministry hierarchy had overruled the RAF and recommended Alarm to the Cabinet.

Ministry officials also disclosed that there had been practically no overseas orders for Alarm, which is a priority for RAF Tornado aircraft serving in West Germany. The ministry contract had been intended to penalize BAE if the missile was not ready on time and to cost, but the main problem lay in the sub-contracted development of the rocket motor by Royal Ordnance.

Mr Michael Moss, assistant under-secretary in the procurement executive, said: "If we had extracted the penalties [from BAE] it would immediately have sought to extract them from his sub-contractor who was, in effect, us." A fresh contract had now been drawn up which put the financial onus on BAE to make the missile work.

The procurement executive, nearly half of whose £8 billion a year defence budget is consumed in unforeseen costs, has been strongly criticized for repeated fiascos.

Mr Winston Churchill, Tory MP for Daventry, said afterwards: "Alarm is just one of a long list of such blunders. One wonders whether the MoD have got the technical expertise, manpower and industrial knowledge to evaluate the manufacturers and their claims. Time and again, when they are entering negotiations they seem to have the wool pulled over their eyes."

In the highly critical report about repayment arrangements for works for the US forces, the public accounts committee noted that American military indebtedness had risen from £22.4 million in 1984 to £31.1 million by November last year.

That was in spite of the introduction in 1984 of a Rapid Repayment System agreed at high level, which was designed to ensure payment within seven days of the Property Services Agency presenting its bills.

Of the £31.1 million debt, undisputed bills that had been outstanding for more than six months accounted for £4.5 million, and disputed bills more than two years old accounted for £3 million. About £9 million arose from administrative failures by the agency, primarily spending more than the US authorities had authorized.

The MPs said they regretted that the Rapid Repayment System had proved so ineffective, and demanded that "much more strenuous efforts" be made to make it work. The committee demanded that the agency take the necessary action to minimize the debt as quickly as possible.

## P&O ferries to return as 900 strikers sign pay deal

By John Spicer, Employment Affairs Correspondent

The ferry company P&O is to resume cross-Channel services next week after more than 11 weeks of its dispute with crews over working arrangements.

The decision was made after more than 900 striking crew, more than half of those needed to man P&O's ferry fleet, signed the new terms and conditions at the centre of the dispute.

The company issued a statement within minutes of yesterday's 6pm deadline for employees to accept the new terms, saying it would be working out rosters to get sailings underway. Another statement will be made this morning regarding the resumption of services.

Teams of engineers and maintenance personnel were sent to Flushing, Cornwall, yesterday to begin working up the 11 ferries that have been tied up there since the start of the strike in February.

The company said: "Rostering arrangements will have to be made but that depends on the numbers of engine room staff, stewards, deckhands and so on who have signed and who will be ready to resume duties".

The National Union of Marine, Aviation and Shipping Transport Officers has already agreed terms with P&O and said its members will sail with accredited crews from the National Union of Seamen (NUS).

Last night, the company said that employees who had not signed the new agreement were no longer employed by the company. Yesterday had been the "crunch day" for those who had been dismissed

on March 15 but given until 6pm to accept the terms.

Mr Graeme Dunlop, managing director of P&O European Ferries, told union leaders at Dover that there would be no more negotiations. The offer, which gives ratings an average rise of £400 a year on the Dover-Zeebrugge and Dover-Boulogne routes, would not be altered.

The company has said it must reduce costs on its cross-Channel services by £6 million to compete with other services, particularly in regard to the Channel tunnel when it comes into operation in 1993.

The NUS has argued that the extra money only replaces overtime and bonuses already being earned by crews and is insufficient compensation for new conditions, which union leaders claim mean longer hours and fewer days off.

The deal means that ratings, depending on grade and length of service, will earn between £11,500 and £17,400 a year in addition to profit sharing. The company said that the 362 redundancies it was seeking had been met by more than 400 men and women who had resigned from the company since the strike began.

The seamen's union said that members of the Transport and General Workers' Union had agreed not to handle ships at Dover while the dispute was on and that both French and Belgian unions had said they would also support the Dover strikers. However, P&O is confident that with so many NUS crew members having accepted the terms, its services should not be hampered when they are re-introduced.

## Investigation of PoW massacre Trial of SS man urged

By David Nicholson-Lord

A war crimes officer who investigated the killing of 70 British prisoners of war by SS officers near Dunkirk in 1940 said yesterday prosecutors would face a "difficult but not impossible" case against Wilhelm Mohnke, the former commander of Hitler's personal bodyguard.

Major T X H "Bunny" Pantcheff gave a detailed account of the massacre at Wormhoudt, northern France, when 80 soldiers were herded into a barn, had grenades lobbed into their midst and were then gunned down. About 12 survived.

He said: "The SS had been ordered to take no prisoners. They left what they thought was everybody dead. There was no effort to clear up or do anything about the bodies. They were winning a war and they thought that was all that mattered."

Details of the massacre have remained largely secret in File No WO/208/4295, marked "Closed to the year 2011", at the Public Record Office.

Mr Jeff Rooker, Labour MP for Perry Barr, Birmingham, who is to name Herr Mohnke in the Commons, will ask the Prime Minister today to explain whether there has been a cover-up.

Mr Ian Sayer, publisher of the magazine, *World War II Investigator*, said yesterday British war crimes investigators had built up a *prima facie* case against Herr Mohnke. "We want to see that justice is done."

Major Pantcheff's involvement came in the summer of 1947 when he attempted a reconstruction of events with four of the survivors. Two were badly maimed and one was mentally scarred after being left for dead by the SS. They had spent the war years in prisoner-of-war camps.

Most of the 80 men were from the A and B companies of the Royal Warwickshire Regiment, with others from the Cheshire Regiment and a



Wilhelm Mohnke, former SS officer, photographed in 1985.

few gunners from the Royal Artillery Regiment.

Major Pantcheff said: "They were in a state of great shock. They were very tired and very dirty and very fed up. Nobody liked being prisoners of war. But they were not frightened. It did not occur to them that anything like this was going to happen at all."

Major Pantcheff's investigation unit report was presented later to the Judge Advocate General of the British Forces. However, by this time, Herr Mohnke was being held captive by the Russians.

The wife of Herr Mohnke, aged 77, said yesterday at their home at a village near Hamburg: "He says he did nothing wrong then, so he has nothing to say."

## Whitehall working 'is its own reward'

By David Walker  
Public Administration Correspondent

Working in Whitehall is intrinsically interesting and should compensate for pay rates below the market level, a report published yesterday, which highlighted shortfalls in recruitment to the Civil Service, says.

However, a press and public advertising campaign to increase applications from blacks and Asians had been "unbelievably successful. An awful lot of coloured people are beginning to apply", Mr Dennis Trevelyan, the first Civil Service Commissioner, said.

Overall, 6.8 per cent of non-white applicants were successful, compared with a rate of 11.5 per cent for whites. The difference appeared to be caused by educational preparation.

The annual report of the Civil Service Commission, which oversees fair procedures in Whitehall's intake, shows the Civil Service share of the best and brightest graduates is holding up, with a slightly increased proportion of fast-stream trainees coming from Oxford and Cambridge in 1987 than in 1986.

The areas suffering most from insufficient recruitment are the Crown Prosecution Service and valuers. Some 450 jobs for lawyers were open in 1987 but only 189 appointments were made, with 28 other successful applicants awaiting appointment.

About 500 extra qualified and trainee valuers are needed to cope with revaluing about two million business properties in England and Wales for the introduction of the community charge and uniform business rate in April 1990.

The commission hopes some shortfalls among specialist staff will be mitigated by internal training programmes and greater flexibility in pay.

## Methodios defends policies

By Ruth Gledhill and Clifford Longley

Archbishop Methodios, the dismissed leader of Britain's 250,000 Greek Orthodox Christians, strongly denied yesterday that he "coveted other thrones".

He also disputed suggestions that relations between the Anglican and Orthodox communities had suffered since his appointment in 1979.

He said the real reason for his dismissal, reportedly influenced by the Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr Robert Runcie, was his determination to expand the Greek Orthodox community in Britain.

That had provoked the leaders of other churches facing decline, he added.

Dr Runcie yesterday praised the "energetic leadership" of Methodios and said there had never been any "personal clash".

Dr Runcie, embarrassed by reports that he had a hand in the dismissal said it was

"entirely a matter for the Ecumenical Patriarchate".

Methodios, aged 63, said he had been expecting for "some months" to be dismissed as Archbishop of Thyateira and Great Britain. He will soon leave his official residence in Paddington, west London, and return to his father's house in Athens.

"I have not been deposed. I remain an archbishop. I just no longer have this diocese", he said.

Methodios denied that he had behaved in an "unseemly and improper" manner. "They say I tried to depose the patriarch and replace him with the Archbishop of America so I could go to America myself. This is a myth. This diocese is more than enough for me."

"Dr Runcie is a good friend of mine and has been for 20 years." He said he had opposed "certain Anglican contemporary innovations" in the Church of England.

He made an official protest to Dr Runcie and to the Archbishop of York over the appointment of Dr David Jenkins as Bishop of Durham. Methodios has also published a treatise against the ordination of women and has been shocked by recent events surrounding the debate on homosexuality in the church.

He said: "I am sure Dr Runcie was compelled to interfere in this business. Relations between the Anglican and the Orthodox communities have not suffered."

Methodios has written a summary of his achievements and the reasons which he believes lie behind his dismissal in a 14-page pastoral letter to be published later this week.

"I will send the letter around the world", he said. "I explained that I tried to establish in Britain an independent, strong and proud Greek Orthodox community."

## Union boycotts jobs scheme

By Roland Radd

A leading trade union is to boycott a £1.4 billion training programme aimed at creating work for 600,000 long-term unemployed. Other unions are expected to follow.

The General Municipal, Boilermakers and Allied Trades Union (GMB) announced its decision yesterday. The general council of the Trade Union Congress is almost certain to vote next week for a total boycott of the programme, badly denting its effectiveness.

Mr John Edmonds, GMB general secretary, said he had decided to reject the pleas of TUC officials to back a compromise.

The TUC officials and the Manpower Services Commission, which will administer the programme, were last night involved in urgent moves to persuade moderate unions to back it.

The TUC is aware it is in danger of being seen to abandon the unemployed.

Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Employment, yesterday made it clear the Government was determined to introduce the programme as planned on September 5. It replaces the Community Programme and the Job Training Scheme.

Trades unions, though, have crippled past initiatives, preventing an increase of 75,000 places on the Job Training Scheme.

The TUC was opposed to the new programme because trainees will be paid only the equivalent of their benefit plus a £10 travel allowance. It demanded "the rate for the job".

Mr Edmonds said some unions on the general council would have been prepared to compromise if the Government had been willing to pay the same rate it pays trainees on the Community Programme, which is £67 a week.

After meetings with Mr Ian Johnson, head of the Man-

power Services Commission, Mr Edmonds said he was depressed that no guarantee on a reasonable payment could be given.

The three trade union members of the commission may resign.

Mr Ron Todd, one of the commissioners and general secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union, asked the Government for a guarantee that the training scheme would be voluntary.

The Scottish TUC yesterday compounded the Department of Employment's problem over the planned scheme when its annual conference voted overwhelmingly for a campaign of "active opposition".

Mr Bill Spiers, deputy general secretary designate, said that Labour-run local authorities throughout the country would refuse to provide the training agents, who are critical to the operation of the scheme.

## Baker looks at alleged misuse of aid

By Boris Johnson

The government inquiry into the affairs of the National Union of Students will investigate claims that the union misuses taxpayers' money for political campaigns, does not represent students, and fails to provide welfare services.

Mr Kenneth Baker, Secretary of State for Education and Science, launched the inquiry after the Conservative Collegiate Forum, the student wing of the Conservative Party, produced a report entitled *Licence for Profligacy*.

It formed the basis of an early-day motion of Mr Timothy Janman, Conservative MP for Thurrock, which condemned the union.

One focus for disquiet is that unlike individual student

unions, almost all of which are affiliated to the NUS, the parent body is free to make political gifts and affiliations without fear of acting unconstitutionally.

The union has grown more left-wing during the past five years - its 21-strong executive contains no Alliance or Conservative members. It has become bolder in supporting and financing a one-sided political manifesto.

Since in theory almost every student in the country is a member, there is growing anger and frustration at this stance.

Opponents scorn the notion that the union was speaking for most students when it passed an anti-poll tax motion

at its conference in December last year. The motion encouraged students to refuse to pay the tax, and promised to provide legal backing to those prosecuted for their action.

The union gives money to left-wing causes. Striking miners received £1,000 in 1984, and it organized national speaking tours by Women Against Pit Closures and Gays Support The Miners.

More recently, £2,000 was given to organizations fighting the Alton abortion Bill, and the union provided transport for a national demonstration.

The Government is also expected to investigate the union's policy favouring the legalization of cannabis, and an article in *National Student*

magazine, describing how to make crack, a cocaine derivative, which said the drug was "staggeringly pleasurable".

The magazine receives £24,000 of the union's £2 million annual budget.

Some £220,000 of taxpayers' money was spent on union conferences in 1986-1987. Critics say that intimidation and violence is used to produce extreme motions, and the practice of "mandation", by which delegates may not dissent from the view of their individual student unions, means that minority views are ignored.

It is also said that many student services, such as welfare, the student's card, travel discounts and insurance, can be obtained independently.

## Auction sets world record price Diamond sells for 9 million dollars

By Sarah Jane Checkland, Art Market Correspondent

The largest diamond ever to come to auction fetched \$9.1 million (£4.8 million) in New York on Tuesday night.

It was a record for any jewel and a surprise for Sotheby's and the firm admitted it was apprehensive before the sale.

Mr John Block, of Sotheby's said: "We had very little presale knowledge about how it was going to do. I was very nervous about it selling at all, let alone getting such a record." In the event, it was he who coaxed the winning bid from a private telephone bidder.

"The atmosphere was electric beyond my belief", he said. There were four candidates at the start, two on telephones and two in the

room. Bidding went fast, in units of \$100,000, with "people yelling out their bids". At \$7 million there was a pause.

"My client went quiet. I said 'Do you want to go one more?' Just before the hammer came down, he bid again, and bought it." The auctioneer, Mr John Marion then proceeded to set another record, this time \$4.7 million (£2.5 million) for a pink diamond, as well as three other prices in excess of \$1 million.

The record pear shape diamond has all the best credentials for a diamond. It is 8.91 carats; flawless; colour "D" (the highest and best of all gradations of tone and shade) and cut to refract the light in a thousand directions.

Before the sale, Sotheby's placed it "slightly below the Cullinan III, in the British Crown Jewels, and slightly above the Spoonmaker Diamond, in the Topkapi Museum in Istanbul".

They had also strong seductive phrases through their glossy catalogue such as "The purchase or possession of a diamond signifies wealth and power".

According to Mr John Block, this salesmanship worked. "Some of those starting the bidding had such aims in mind." But, he said, people who spent so much money did not generally want their names to be broadcast.

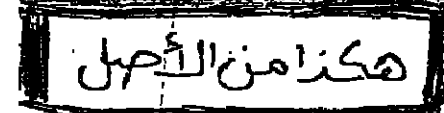
The previous record for a jewel was \$6.6 million, paid in

1980 at Sotheby's Geneva for a pair of car pendants with four pear-shaped stones, weighing a total of 131.86 carats.

Mr Block said he was amazed at the interest from private buyers. "This is a recent development. As quickly as people sell because they are afraid to wear them, young glamorous people are buying them to wear."

According to him, most of the buyers over the \$100,000 dollar mark are men buying for their wives. Under that price, many of the buyers are women.

The sale totalled \$34.6 million (£18 million), with 10 per cent unsold.





## Withdrawing treatment 'can be justified'

# Some babies should be left to die, says consultant

By Thomson Prentice, Science Correspondent

Hospital doctors are justified in allowing some frail newborn babies to die by withholding or withdrawing life-saving treatment from them, a consultant paediatrician said yesterday.

Professor Alexander Campbell told a conference on medical ethics that professional decisions to let babies die would become more frequent in the next few years.

He disclosed that in Aberdeen hospitals between 1981 and 1985, 82 per cent of the neo-natal deaths followed decisions by doctors to withhold or withdraw life support.

"This does not mean that more infants are being denied intensive care but reflects the increasing number of tiny infants who are born under 28 weeks' gestation and who survive at least for a short time," he said.

There were clear cases where withholding or withdrawing life support was justified. These included cases of gross brain disorders and of aborted foetuses found to be still alive.

"Some attempted terminations go wrong and increasingly paediatricians are being asked to resuscitate and treat one of these cases minutes after a colleague has been trying to kill it," he said.

"We have a duty to care for these infants but they may have been damaged during the abortion procedure. It's also most unlikely that their mothers will want to care for them. I believe in such cases aggressive intervention should be withheld."

Recent advances in intensive neo-natal care were increasingly being applied "recklessly and indiscriminately" in some British hospitals, Professor Campbell, of Aberdeen University, told the Leeds University conference.

"There must be limits to intensive care if it is not to become a new and potentially cruel form of child abuse. The decision that an infant would be better off dead is an awesome one but one that sometimes must be taken."

Neo-natal mortality rates had fallen in recent years to levels previously thought impossible and the successes of intensive care had come to epitomize the triumph of medicine, he said.

But there were also cases where such procedures were "painful, cruel, meddlesome and futile" and efforts were necessary to strike a balance between the responsible and irresponsible use of the skills, techniques and equipment now available in hospitals.

The crucial question in deciding whether a baby's life should be saved was the quality of life awaiting the child if it recovered.

Professor Campbell said the increasing number of very low birth weight babies "born at the very limits of viability" between 22 and 26 weeks' gestation were posing particular dilemmas for doctors and hospital staff.

"The delivery room is no place to make snap judgments. It is often junior doctors who are at the delivery and they must be given clear instructions. These are that an infant born alive should receive the standard life-saving measures," he said.

In many cases there were high risks of serious brain damage. "Granted that we can save a life the question is what kind of a life we are saving," he said.

High technology medicine was being increasingly used "relentlessly and indiscriminately" while too little attention was given to the wishes of parents and the pain and suffering of the infants.

There might occasionally be cases in which treatment was futile and withdrawn or withheld against the parents' wishes perhaps because of their inability to understand the medical complexities.

When an intensive care unit was overcrowded the effort spent on some babies might have a detrimental effect on the care of others, he said.

There were guidelines for doctors from professional bodies and from hospital ethics committees but these were sometimes inadequate or unsatisfactory.

Doctors had to take the responsibility and if necessary the guilt for their decisions to allow babies to die, but that was how it should be, Professor Campbell said.

"It would be folly to remove the responsibility, the duty

and indeed the agony of decision-making from the doctors."

Professor Campbell said that until fairly recently specialists believed that premature babies weighing less than 1000 grammes (2.2lbs) were unlikely to survive.

But it had become possible to save babies weighing as little as 500 grammes. "In my view 750 grammes is a flexible level below which medical intervention should not be continued."

Most delegates at the conference yesterday appeared to sympathize with Professor Campbell's views.

Some referred later to the situation in Liverpool last year when all the septuplets born prematurely to a woman who had received fertility drugs died over a period of days, although the hospital's intensive neo-natal care unit was equipped with the latest medical technology.

Miss Jennifer Jackson, a lecturer in philosophy at Leeds University, said she believed doctors were safe from legal action if they could show that they made reasonable efforts to save an infant "in the light of customary medical practices and expectations."

The principle of acting in the best interests of the patient was a good defence and if treatment could do more harm than good doctors must not administer it, she said.

"The Liberal MP, Mr David Alton, has dwelt on the horrors that abortion inflicts on the foetus but it could be argued that the protracted suffering of neonates who have a precarious hold on life might be incomparably worse."

It perches somewhat incongruously on the fifth floor of a building in Savile Row in the West End of London.

It is the most comprehensive archaeological laboratory in Britain and its functions range from conserving ancient artefacts to examining

## The Savile Row skulls



Mrs Patricia Stevens, an archaeologist, measuring the skull of a sixth century wild cow found in Lincolnshire. The skull is one of many to be displayed when English Heritage opens its Ancient Monuments Laboratory for the first time tomorrow and on Saturday.

the effects of acid rain on historic buildings.

The objects to be displayed include bones from an Anglo-Saxon settlement at Heslerton, North Yorkshire, and some from Stanwick Roman villa, Northamptonshire, including the skeleton of a miniature dog.

The laboratory is a pioneer in the retrieval and conservation of fragile artefacts and in the use of geophysical survey techniques to determine the need for so-called rescue excavations in advance of building work.

(Photograph: Chris Harris)

## Security guard is shot dead at bank

By Michael Horsnell

A £25,000 reward was offered yesterday after a security guard was shot dead in an attempted robbery.

A raider fired a single shot from a revolver at the guard. He escaped empty-handed on the back of a motor-cycle after another guard had snatched back from him a bag containing cash.

The raiders struck outside a branch of the Midland Bank in Tottenham Court Road, central London, after a Securicor vehicle drew up and two guards went in to cash two cheques of undisclosed amounts.

The guards were confronted as they returned to the van. One raider shot the driver's colleague and grabbed the bag from the driver.

Passers-by tried to resuscitate the shot guard, who was wounded in the chest. He died in University College Hospital. The reward was put up by Securicor.

Scotland Yard said a red motor-cycle used for the getaway was found abandoned two streets away.

Mr Vipin Patel, aged 49, a clothes shop owner who saw the shooting said: "I was standing outside my shop and saw a fairly squat man in his forties with a pistol.

"There was a crack and the guard fell to the floor. Moments later the man began shouting and made off down Beaumont Place still holding the gun in both hands."

Mr Jason Hadlow, aged 24, manager of a Tie Rack shop near by, saw the gunman speeding off on the motor-cycle. He said: "I heard a bang, or a crack like a pistol shot. I looked across the road and saw a motorbike, probably a 250cc and certainly no bigger, speed off round the corner from the bank."

## Survey of managers' pay

# Women leap up salary list

By David Young, Energy Correspondent

The earnings of women managers are rising faster than those of their male colleagues, a latest business survey says. The number of women taking part in the regular surveys has also increased.

Women's average salaries in middle-management rose 11.3 per cent, for men the increase was 9.9 per cent. Although the gap is closing, men still earn more — an average of £22,540 compared with £17,984 for women.

Women managers now account for 7.2 per cent of those taking part in the earnings survey, by the British Institute of Management.

The survey shows directors' average salaries to be £49,771, up 11.9 per cent.

Only in the chemicals, metal manufacturing and mechanical engineering industries are women not taking an increasing share of management jobs. The textiles, construction, financial and

technical services industries have more than doubled their number of women managers.

Women managers are on average younger than their male colleagues. At director level the typical woman is 40 and earning £31,643 a year; men at the equivalent seniority are aged 48 and earning £44,830.

More managers and directors get company cars, 70.4 per cent compared with 68.3 per cent in 1987. However, middle managers in smaller companies are less likely to get a company car than they were in 1987. Only 29.8 per cent had one, compared with 35.7 per cent the previous year.

Mr Peter Benton, director general of the institute, said yesterday: "This survey has identified a healthy trend towards greater incentives for British managers and a strong link between pay and corporate success. Given the

important role of management in the UK's economic revival it is vital that this trend should continue.

"It is essential for us to recruit managers of the highest calibre, and we will only be able to realize this aim if we continue to reward the people who make wealth creation possible."

Directors' bonus payments rose faster than their salaries and 54.2 per cent of the directors who took part in the survey receive bonus payments.

Salaries and training in British engineering firms are below the level of those of European and American competitors operating in this country. A survey by *Electronics Weekly* magazine among 2,500 of its readers found that the average pay for staff of a US company in Britain was £18,201 a year, £16,726 in a European firm, and £15,935 in a British one.

## Former butler in Egypt relics find left £5,000

By David Cross

A former butler who helped to find 300 Egyptian relics at the Carnarvon family home has been left £5,000 in the will of the sixth Earl of Carnarvon.

Lord Carnarvon, who died last September, aged 88, was the son of the fifth earl who, with Mr Howard Carter, found the tomb and treasures of Tutankhamun.

Mr Robert Taylor, aged 75, remembered the fifth earl placing the artefacts in secret cupboards at Highclere Castle, near Newbury, Berkshire, about 60 years ago.

Other bequests were made to members of Lord Carnarvon's staff. The bulk of the estate went to his family.

The former Lord Porchester, racing manager to the Queen, became the seventh earl on his father's death.

Other wills, page 16

## Cleared NCO is still facing Army dismissal

A staff sergeant was yesterday cleared of kissing a soldier, but he still faces being dismissed from the Army.

Staff Sergeant Alan Soer, aged 34, was convicted at an earlier hearing of having sexual intercourse with another young soldier. A court martial at Colchester, Essex, which heard the kissing case was not told of the previous conviction.

Staff Sergeant Soer, a father of three, of the 1st Battalion, The Royal Regiment of Fusiliers, was acquitted of indecent assault and an alternative charge of conduct to the prejudice of good order and military discipline by improperly embracing Fusilier Alan Dodd, then aged 18.

He said Mr Dodd, who has left the Army, thought anyone in the Army "must have a screw loose". He nearly

started a fight when he aired his views in a cafe in Akamas, Cyprus.

He took Mr Dodd, who was "very distressed", for a walk. They sat on a grassy bank. Mr Dodd had claimed the staff sergeant kissed him, but the NCO told the hearing: "He gave me a kiss or a sort of slobber on the cheek, then seemed to go a bit funny, come to, jump up with a scream and run down the track."

Mr Dodd also claimed Staff Sergeant Soer kissed him on another occasion.

After his acquittal yesterday it was disclosed that Staff Sergeant Soer was found guilty last week of a serious sexual assault on a soldier aged 21.

He was sentenced to serve two years in jail and to be dismissed from the Army. The sentence is subject to confirmation.

## Arts Council 'ignoring the North'

By Andrew Billen

The Arts Council was accused of ignoring the needs of the North after the announcement yesterday of a 5 per cent overall grant increase to regional arts associations.

Mr Luke Rittner, secretary general of the Arts Council, announced that Eastern Arts had won a 14.6 per cent increase, reflecting the fact that it had been under-funded in the past.

However, Northern Arts, based at Newcastle upon Tyne, which covers Cumbria and Tyneside, reacted bitterly to its increase of 0.6 per cent.

Mr Peter Stark, director of Northern Arts, said: "The Arts Council had the money to ensure that at the very least all regions received the basic 3 per cent increase. They made a quite conscious decision not to do so."

Mr Andrew Davis will succeed Sir John Pritchard as chief conductor of the BBC Symphony Orchestra in October next year. Mr Davis, music director of the Toronto Symphony, has appeared regularly at the Proms and with the orchestra since 1970.

Earlier this week, Mr Giles Radice, Labour MP for Durham North, led a delegation of Labour MPs from the North to protest to Mr Richard Luce, Minister for the Arts.

Mr Radice said: "The business structure in the North means that there are not many rich private industries available for sponsorship so the area does not qualify for much business incentive money from the Arts Council either."

Replacement funds from the Arts Council after the abolition of the six metropoli-

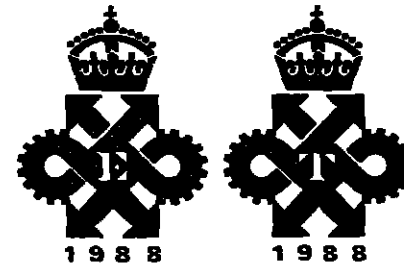
tan county councils are reduced annually, leaving associations such as Northern and Merseyside, which gained a 2.2 per cent rise, with a constantly lowering base level of grants.

The Arts Council's extra development money, worth £1.1 million, has been distributed by a uniform calculation based on factors such as population, unemployment, average earnings and existing direct grants from the council for individual organizations.

Merseyside, which has two directly subsidized playhouses and no rural hinterland within its boundaries, loses out under the formula.

Mr Rittner said that to have used the extra development money to ensure associations in the old metropolitan county areas did not lose out would have been retrogressive.

## wins Queen's Awards



Not many companies are honoured by two Queen's Awards in one year — one for Export Achievement and another for Technological Achievement. But then not many companies have British Gas's ability to occupy space age technology to the needs of their own customers and then to export that technology worldwide.

The Awards were given to the On-Line Inspection Centre of British Gas at Cramlington, Northumberland for its development and international commercial exploitation of a device which can inspect buried fuel transmission pipelines internally, in situ, whilst they remain in service. Called an intelligent pig, it is a self-contained vehicle which passes along the pipeline driven by the pressure of gas or oil flowing through it. It carries on board a micro-miniaturised recorder capable of storing thousands of millions of separate readings, and a highly sophisticated computer to examine the readings from the pig's sensors and to eliminate irrelevant data.

The whole vehicle has to be able to withstand severe shocks, high pipeline pressures and to operate at accelerations of up to 25 G.

A typical 'pig' run of about 80 kilometres produces enough data to occupy many hours of mainframe computer time back at base, enabling the technicians to pinpoint the location of any flaw in the pipeline to within a metre.

All the main pipelines of British Gas have been — and continue to be — inspected in this way.

The Queen's Award for Export Achievement reflects the success of the On-Line Inspection Centre of British Gas in developing overseas markets for the intelligent pig — in North America, Europe, Australasia, the Middle East and Africa — for both offshore and land pipelines.

The development of the intelligent pig is just one example of the commitment shown by British Gas to continuing investment in high technology in the interests of its customers. Because, at British Gas we believe that it makes good business sense to put our customers first.

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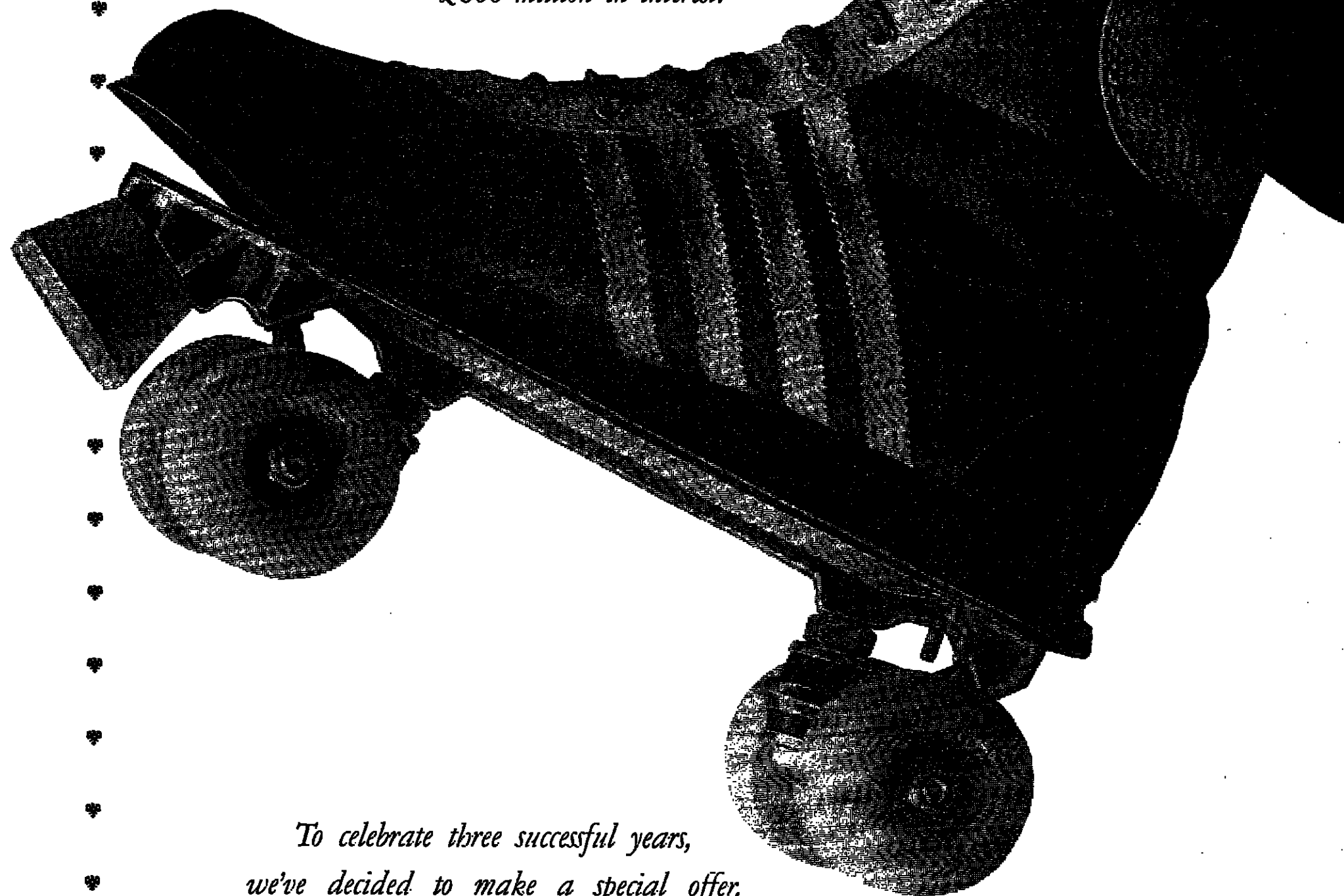
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# £30m safety steps to avoid repeat of King's Cross fire

By Tony Dawe

London Underground disclosed yesterday the 100 steps it is taking to prevent a recurrence of the King's Cross disaster in which 31 people died last November.

The measures costing more than £30 million include the installation of fire detection equipment and the replacement of combustible materials in Underground stations.

Checks have also been made to ensure that fire prevention equipment is working properly and that staff know how to use it.

The measures were detailed in a report produced by London Underground and submitted to the public inquiry into the disaster.

Mr Lionel Read, QC, counsel for London Regional Transport and its subsidiary, London Underground, told the inquiry: "All responsible members of London Underground have striven to identify with as much certainty and speed as they can what action should be taken to prevent the recurrence of this disaster."

He suggested that the measures should form the substance of the recommendations to be made by the inquiry and added that "nothing of substance is lacking in them."

In his opening speech to the second part of the investigation, which is dealing with the lessons to be learnt from the catastrophe, Mr Read criticized counsel for the inquiry, briefed by the Treasury Solicitor, for unjustifiable attacks on London Underground, and also Mr Desmond Fennell, QC, chairman of the inquiry.

Mr Read said: "Attention is best concentrated on the extent to which the action taken or being taken reflects a sufficient response to the known causes of the King's Cross disaster."

He criticized attempts to widen the inquiry and called for a ruling from Mr Fennell on whether it should investigate general matters of safety which he claimed were irrelevant to the issues at King's Cross. Claims made earlier that safety had been sacrificed to cost cutting were "wounding criticisms" which were not supported by any evidence.

He said that the call for a new independent body to oversee London Regional Transport was "not remotely justifiable". It was "plainly

ludicrous" to create a new agency to keep London Regional Transport on its toes simply because of one fire on one escalator in one station.

Mr Read criticized Mr Fennell for his request at the end of the previous day's hearing for minutes of board meetings of London Regional Transport to be provided to the inquiry. He said it was "unnecessary of the court to make references to its powers of subpoena" to obtain the documents and said that he had earlier been instructed to provide them subject to certain clarifications.

"Subject to the need to ensure commercial confidentiality, LRT has no objections to supply to the Treasury Solicitor for consideration by him and counsel for the court any documents they regard as potentially helpful and LRT is very willing to do so", he said.

Mr Read said that the transport authority would pay compensation for injury, loss

● Claims that safety had been sacrificed to cost cutting were wounding criticisms not supported by any of the evidence ●

or damage suffered in the fire without the need for anyone to prove a breach of duty on its part.

"Financial compensation can never be full recompense for loss or injury. Nothing can bring back the 31 who died at King's Cross last November and only the doctors can heal to the best of their ability the injured. Some will always have physical or mental scarring from the events of that evening."

In listing the 100 measures being taken by London Underground, Mr Read admitted for the first time that there had been several failures in safety procedures.

The actions of some of the 19 staff on duty at the time of the fire could be criticized. "It is unfortunate that relief station inspector Christopher Hayes did not inform the station manager and line controller more quickly upon discovering the fire," Mr Read said.

"Station inspector Hayes did not try to activate the water fog equipment. He did

know how to turn on the equipment and where the controls were. It is likely that he forgot to do so in the emergency and turned to an alternative and available method of fire-fighting — an extinguisher."

He said that the management of the incident was "wrongly handled" and pointed out that at no time between the fire first being detected and eventually erupting was there a London Underground supervisor in the ticket hall or at the foot of the escalators to control passengers.

Two ticket collectors who should have been on duty at the time were taking unrostered meal breaks and would be disciplined. "If those two had been on duty, they could have played a part in controlling the passengers."

He also admitted that the cleaning of the escalator where the fire started had not been comprehensive and that lack of adequate communication between staff in the ticket hall and those on the platforms had hampered the handling of the incident.

Steps had been taken to prevent all these failures ever occurring again. He said the training of staff in emergency procedures was being improved at all levels and the company did not believe that extra staff was necessary.

He announced proposals for carrying out emergency exercises on the Underground twice a year with the full participation of the emergency services but added that regular simulated evacuations on all stations were regarded as impractical during operating hours.

The programme of replacing wooden materials should be completed by the middle of next year. The company had decided against accelerating its programme of replacing wooden escalators but cleaning programmes were to be improved.

London Underground had decided to fit all escalators with heat detectors linked to automatic sprinklers to cope with any future escalator fire.

It was also creating two new posts: a chief safety inspector to be appointed shortly together with a senior fire officer to collaborate with the London Fire Brigade.

Mr Read will conclude his speech when the inquiry continues into its fifth day today.

## Clean up for sculpture



Miss Kate Garland, a senior sculptor with the National Trust, cleaning a classical marble bust at Farborough Hall, Warwickshire. It is one of 29 bought by the trust with the help of a £155,000 grant from the National Heritage Memorial Fund, to keep them at the hall.

## 1992 promises wider market for drug gangs

By Stewart Tandler, Crime Reporter

The single European market in 1992 will offer rich pickings for criminals as well as businessmen, a national police drugs conference was warned yesterday by the leader of Britain's chief constables.

International traffickers in heroin, cocaine and cannabis are already operating large smuggling networks across Britain. They and other criminal operations could well exploit the end of many frontier, customs and trade controls.

Fighting international trafficking is already too expensive for single police forces to tackle alone and yesterday the conference was warned that investigators will have to abandon trying to get criminals into British courts and help colleagues abroad to bring prosecutions.

Senior police commanders debated earlier this month the risks that the EEC open market will bring and chief constables plan to approach their European equivalents to set up a top level international conference on the implications to the police of 1992.

The plan to set up the conference was disclosed yesterday by Mr Roger Birch, chief constable of Sussex and president of the Association of Chief Police Officers, as he opened the drugs conference organized by the association. Mr Birch is also to lead an association initiative to improve international co-operation.

Addressing drugs investigators and senior police Mr Birch said a new urgency had been injected into attempts at improving international co-operation because of the imminence of the single market.

He told the conference: "The opportunities for increased criminal activity of all kinds this will provide cannot be overlooked and without doubt those who deal in drugs will be seeking to exploit the changes to full advantage."

Mr Birch told the conference, which is concentrating this year on the work of lay and medical experts in fighting drug abuse, that "the largely unseen cancer of criminal use of drugs continues to threaten its way insidiously into the sinews of society."

"Its threat to the general well-being and prosperity of a nation should not be underestimated. It can penetrate all social class barriers, strike at rich as well as poor, educated as well as ill-educated. Its symptoms are not always evident until too late."

The costs of fighting international trafficking were explained by Hugh Annesley, the Scotland Yard assistant commissioner in charge of specialist detective operations. International co-operation was developing.

He told the conference: "Top flight drug traffickers do not respect the niceties of regional, domestic and international boundaries. It will need to be accepted within individual forces and by their police authorities that the days of expensive investigative effort leading in all cases to arrest and trial in this country are over."

Cases started in Britain could be more efficiently prosecuted on the Continent or in the United States or elsewhere. Other cases started outside Britain could end here.

## Telecom meets 90% target in pay phones drive

By Andrew Morgan

British Telecom has met its target set last year of having more than 90 per cent of its pay phones in working order, according to an independent survey published yesterday.

Telecom took the occasion to announce an increase in the number of pay phones, particularly those using Phonocards, improved repair and self-reporting systems and better preventive maintenance as part of its £160 million modernization plan begun three years ago.

Managers claim that a new target of having 95 per cent of its pay phones working by March 1990 could be brought forward.

The survey, jointly funded by Telecom and the Office of Telecommunications (OfTel), the public

watchdog, established that 92.3 per cent of pay phones were working during the period March 5 to April 1. In the period covering last November and December, the figure was 72.4 per cent.

A nationwide breakdown found that Scotland had the highest proportion of working phones, with 95 per cent, and England the lowest with 91.9 per cent. The London area was lower with a rate of 89 per cent.

Mr Mike Bett, managing director of Telecom UK, said there would be no smugness. "We are firmly committed to the pay phone service. Before privatization, people spoke of us ripping out phones, but we have actually installed an additional 3,500 in the past two years", he said.

Professor Bryan Carsberg, director general of telecommunications at

OfTel, said: "This is splendid news. BT has a difficult job to counter theft and vandalism but this result shows what can be achieved."

OfTel will not publish monthly figures, but Telecom will continue to report to it.

Telecom claims that the improvement has come about largely because of improved reporting and repair times in respect of the 80,000 pay phones, with most of the faulty machines being repaired within 24 hours. Most pay phones are also checked daily.

Mr Bett said that pay phone theft was still a big problem; it was losing £40 million through damage, theft and lost revenue. "You never say that we have cracked it, but we have given the criminal world a very severe warning that we will be on their trail and secure

their prosecution if we can", he said.

Telecom now has 11,000 card phones and aims to increase this to 20,000 during the next two years. Mr Bett said: "I would be disappointed if we don't reduce the £40 million deficit in running pay phones. There is a long way to go before profitability, but I am confident that the least we will do now is to break even for the first time."

● The Post Office Users National Council has found that first class letters posted on a Thursday are most likely to arrive on time. The worst postage days are Fridays and Saturdays. The Post Office, which measures letter timings from arrival in the sorting office to the day of delivery, has set a 90 per cent target for getting letters to their destinations the next working day. Its delivery figures for February were 89.5 per cent.

## Prison for terror at matches

A judge defended the image of football yesterday as he jailed two Millwall supporters after they were convicted of conspiracy to cause an affray.

Judge Kenneth Cooke told the men at Southwark Crown Court, south London, after a three-month trial that their reign of terror had nothing to do with the national game.

He said: "I think it's a great pity that we have coined the phrase 'football hooligans'. This conduct has nothing to do with football."

"It's a great pity that the name of football has become tied to hooliganism in this fashion. We should think of another phrase for it."

Keith Wilcox, aged 29, a father of three, of Orton Goldhay, near Peterborough, Cambridgeshire, was jailed for four years. Stephen Taylor, aged 26, a father of two, of Upminster, Essex, was jailed for 36 months.

Colin Linton, aged 25, of Peckham, south London, and Stephen Truss, aged 24, of Addiscombe, near Croydon, Surrey, were acquitted.

The court was told that Wilcox and Taylor had led a six-month campaign of "havo and mayhem".

## Record prices ease gloom

Christie's was left with nearly half its European sculpture and works of art unsold yesterday after a sale which brought some excitement but also a disturbing number of disappointments.

There were two world records, first for a dramatic bronze sculpture cast by Antonio Susini, from a model by Giambologna. It shows Desdemona, the wife of Hercules, struggling wildly as the centaur, Nessus, carries her off, and was first modelled by Giambologna for the Salvati family in 1575. It fetched £440,000 against an estimate of £200,000 to £300,000.

The London dealer, Danny Katz, paid a runaway £308,000 — more than four times the estimate — for a fifteenth century Italian marble relief of the Virgin and Child by the Master of the Marble Madonnas. Although the true identity of this artist is unknown, art historians have been able to piece together a distinctive oeuvre comprising a number of reliefs with sweet-looking Virgins and cherubims.

After the sale, Mr Charles Avery, of Christie's, said the medieval objects market is restricted, although people know there is big money around so they insist on high reserves.

"As there are no analogies for these things, you cannot

say what is a high reserve. If you guess too low, the client takes it elsewhere, if too high you are unlucky."

Casualties included a fifth century Byzantine bronze liturgical model of a standing figure, and a twelfth century German oak lectern in the shape of an eagle. Both had been estimated at between £150,000 and £250,000.

As the afternoon proceeded Mr Avery had managed to sell privately a number of works.

by Sarah Jane Checkland Art Market Correspondent

including an early seventeenth century Florentine bronze equestrian group, by Pietro Tacca. Estimated at £150,000, he had found a buyer prepared to pay £115,000.

There were three records at Sotheby's Old Master paintings sale. Top lot was "A view of Rome" by Gaspar Van Wittel, also known as Vanvitelli, which fetched £236,500 against an estimate of £100,000 to £150,000.

The picture shows the imperial marble yard beside the Tiber in the foreground and the Capitol in the distance. It was bought by a private buyer.

Another record was for the Dutch seventeenth century artist, Lieve Verschuer, for his picture of a Dutch whaler unloading in an estuary. It is an attractive painting showing a bright choppy sea, and scudding clouds. It was bought anonymously.

The final record was for a still life with fruit and flowers by the French seventeenth century artist, Michel Boulton, a type of painting becoming popular with private buyers. It sold for £92,400, within estimate. A similar still life, by the Dutch artist Jan Van Os, sold for £220,000 (within estimate).

A painting of the Immaculate Conception by the Spanish painter, Murillo, one of his favourite subjects and probably the last in private hands, fetched £198,000 (estimate £120,000 to £180,000).

The Walpole Gallery, which opened in London this week, acted in an official capacity for the city of Venice, bidding £40,700 (estimate £20,000 to £30,000) for a portrait of the artist, Sebastiano Ricci, painted and brushed in hand, by the Milanese artist, Bartolomeo Nazari.

First bought for the Venetian collection of Count Johann Matthias von der Schulenburg, and sent for sale by his descendants, the purchase means a home-coming for the painting.

## B&B landlady comes in from the cold

By Shona Crawford Poole, Travel Editor

Bed and breakfast hostilities are changing to satisfy demand from all sections of society. Smoking is frowned upon, but dogs are more welcome than children.

Landladies do not deserve their image as prima authoritarians and had cooks, the authors of *The Good Bed and Breakfast Guide* say. Of the top 10 listed in this latest *Which?* guide, seven impose smoking restrictions, six refuse small children but only four will turn away men's best friend.

The authors, Susan Cansin, formerly of the British Tourist Authority, and Elaine Dillard, both Britons living in the United States, say that the more than 700 establishments listed "are the best B&Bs we have stayed in, places we would recommend to anyone."

At £10 to £20 a head a night they find plenty to recommend, from Holly Lodge in Bath — "straight from the pages of *House & Garden*" — to the "superb" breakfasts and matching wallpapers, curtains and bedspreads of Manor Farm Barn in Tisbury, Oxfordshire.

The authors say: "For years the British B&B has offered travellers an inexpensive alternative to grander hotels and inns, but until recently it tended to conjure up visions of lino and saggy, none-too-clean beds in chilly bedrooms."

"Nevertheless, the B&B flourished because it met a need — people without bottomless pockets had to have somewhere to stay when away from home." One reason for better standards is that the

guest houses are homes too. "They have tended to become more comfortable as living standards have improved."

Many guests are businessmen, including Americans, who prefer the homeliness to the impersonal atmosphere of large hotels, although their companies are footing the bill.

Landladies and landlords "used to be interesting personalities with a fondness for meeting people". There is Janet Flory of Manor Farm Barn who wears a Union Jack pinafore to cook breakfast, and the "exuberant" Carrolle Sellick of Holly Lodge.

Mrs Sellick, for whom inclusion in the guide was a "wonderful surprise", said "doing up old houses" was her passion. "It is amazing how much detail guests notice", Mrs Sellick said. "I think the

odour of a house is important. We always have fresh flowers and pot pourri. And this is a no smoking house."

The guide's top 10 bed and breakfast houses are: Holly Lodge; Hayburn Wyke, Salisbury, Wiltshire; Manor Farm Barn; The Old Vicarage, Higham, Suffolk; Carline Guest House, Lincoln; The Coach House, Crookham, Northumberland; Colonsade Hotel, west London; Medwyn House, West Linton, Borders; The Old Rectory, Llan-saifraid Glyn Cowy, Gwynedd; and Midhurst Hotel, St Peter Port, Guernsey.

*The Good Bed and Breakfast Guide* (Consumers' Association and Hodder and Stoughton, from bookshops or the Subscription Department, Consumers' Association, PO Box 44, Hertford SG14 1SH; £8.95).

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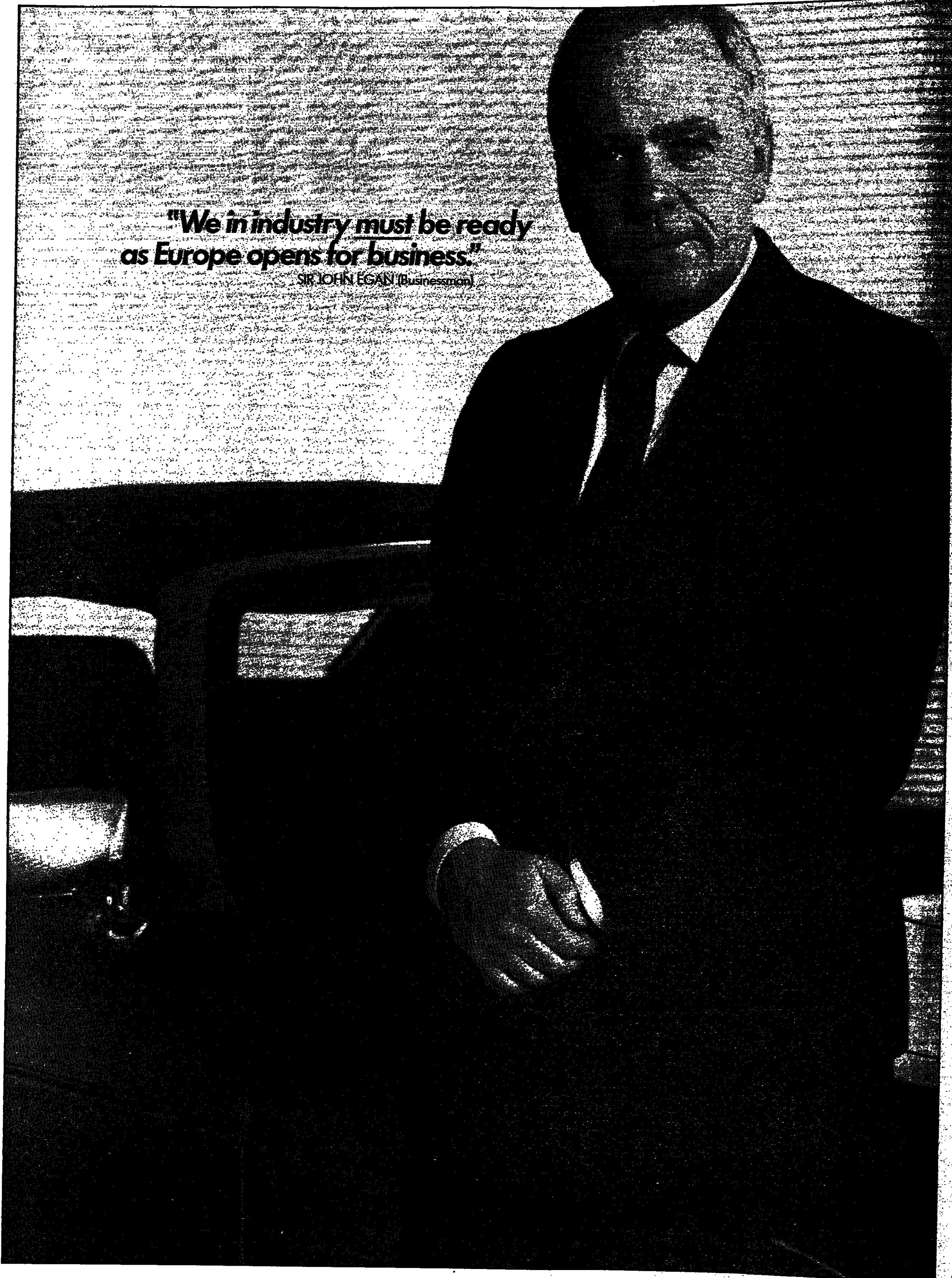
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## WORLD ROUNDUP

## Botha dismisses broadcast chief

Johannesburg — The director-general of the nominally independent South African Broadcasting Corporation, Mr. Adrian Eksteen, was sacked yesterday after months of tension between him and President Botha (Michael Hornsby writes). A statement issued after an extraordinary meeting of the SABC board of governors said that Mr. Eksteen, who is in his mid-forties, had agreed to "retire" from his post today. It said he would get a golden handshake, equal to five years' salary, and a deferred pension.

The thinly disguised dismissal of Mr. Eksteen is seen here as the first move in a plan by Mr. Botha to tighten further his control over the national radio and television service. Mr. Eksteen's troubles began last August when Mr. Botha telephoned him during the main evening television news bulletin to complain about a report on the removal from the Cabinet of the Rev Allan Hendrickse, leader of the main party in the Coloured (mixed-race) House of Representatives, and forced a presidential statement to be read.

## Queen's party lottery

Perth — The Queen celebrates her 62nd birthday here today at a garden party where many guests won their invitations in a prize draw (Christopher Morris writes). The 1,200 winners from all over Western Australia were chosen by lottery after completing an application form in local newspapers. The idea to provide a wide cross-section of guests was the idea of the host, Mr. Peter Dowding, Premier of Western Australia.

Apart from the usual guest list of local dignitaries, the Queen will mingle with shop assistants, students, farmers, teachers, cleaners and the unemployed. She is said to be intrigued and pleased with the plan. But there are worries that many will arrive bearing birthday gifts such as kangaroos, koala toys and aboriginal paintings.

## Meese choice quits

Washington (Reuters) — Mr. Edwin Meese, the US Attorney General struggling to fill top vacancies at the Justice Department, said yesterday that his choice for the number two post has withdrawn his name from consideration.

Mr. Meese, who has been under investigation for nearly a year by a special prosecutor examining his financial affairs and his role in an aborted Iraqi oil pipeline deal, has had problems in filling the vacancies after resignations last month. He pledged to move quickly to fill the deputy position, working closely with the White House.

Justice Department officials said that Mr. Meese will have trouble filling the posts, mainly because of concern about his continued leadership of the department.

## Family sues Contras

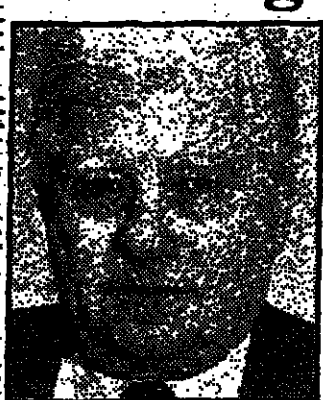
Miami (AP) — The family of Benjamin Linder, the engineer killed by Contra rebels last year in Nicaragua, yesterday filed a \$50 million (\$26.4 million) civil lawsuit against rebel leaders. The family accuses the Contras of having "brutally executed" Linder last April 28 as he helped to build a hydro-electric plant in northern Nicaragua.

The lawsuit accuses the Contra director, Señor Adolfo Calero, and his military commander, Señor Enrique Bermudez, of the "wrongful death, battery, and cruel and inhuman treatment" of Linder. The Contras publicly have said Linder was armed and died in a gun battle between rebels and government troops.

## Murderess inherits

Stockholm (AP) — A woman who murdered her husband with a hammer shortly after her wedding will inherit his estate, a Swedish court has ruled. The *Svenska Dagbladet* newspaper said that the court ruled that murder committed while under temporary insanity does not disqualify the killer from inheriting the victim's estate. The bequest of family heirlooms to the widow was challenged by the victim's handicapped mother. The woman, aged 22, was committed to a mental institution. "I understand the law, in principle, but in this case it's twisted," the mother was quoted as saying.

## Michigan victory sowed seeds of certain defeat for campaign phenomenon



Geoffrey Smith

New York — After his victory here, it would now take a political earthquake to stop Governor Michael Dukakis getting the Democratic nomination. If that earthquake does not occur in the Pennsylvania primary next week, it would take a political miracle.

Even if he does not have enough delegates pledged to him by the time of the last primary in early June, he seems certain to be well out in the lead. He will be the clear winner of the primary process.

The choice for the party would then lie between nominating him or plunging into

chaos. In those circumstances, enough uncommitted delegates and those now pledged to defeated candidates would throw their support to him.

This can be predicted all the more confidently because of the strength of the Rev Jesse Jackson. He has been the phenomenon of this campaign. The remaining primaries will be a direct fight between him and Mr. Dukakis.

But, while Mr. Jackson has so far exceeded expectations, he still stands no chance of being elected president. He is too left-wing and too inexperienced, quite apart from considerations of racial prej-

udice. He is not acceptable to the majority of Democratic primary voters, never mind the uncommitted voters who will determine the presidential election itself in November.

So the more the Democratic race has narrowed to a choice between the two of them, the better it has been for Mr. Dukakis. Otherwise Senator Albert Gore might have run more strongly in New York.

Mr. Jackson is particularly unpopular among Jewish voters, who are such an important section of the New York electorate. Many of them were attracted to Senator Gore, but

did not want to risk letting Mr. Jackson in.

I believe, indeed, that Mr. Jackson's victory in the Michigan caucuses last month ensured, paradoxically enough, that Mr. Dukakis would get the nomination. As the threat of choosing an unelectable candidate suddenly seemed more credible, most Democratic voters tended to rally round the strongest alternative.

That is one reason for the criticism of a candidate who is successful on all sides for being too dull. But Mr. Dukakis has more positive qualities than that. He is well organized and well financed. He is unlikely

ever to be an exciting campaigner, but he is developing a more assured touch.

The other morning I listened to him talking to a junior high school on drugs. He had a prepared speech of stupefying worthlessness, which was circulated to the press but otherwise totally disregarded.

Instead, he conducted a teach-in with the children, walking up and down the hall as he engaged them in a discussion on how to deal with the problem. It was a brilliant performance.

He is also projecting himself rather effectively as a com-

petent manager, not a thrilling sort of chap but the kind of person you can trust to get things done.

The personality of this campaign, though, is unquestionably Mr. Jackson. I believe it would be disastrous for the Democrats if he were even the vice-presidential candidate. The American electorate would not be prepared to have him one heartbeat away from the Oval Office. But he has more eloquence than any of the others and a certain presence.

A few days ago, I watched him at a press conference receiving the endorsement of Hispanic leaders. His manner

was imperious, as he made no attempt to ingratiate himself.

Then on Sunday morning, I saw a different Jesse Jackson in a television studio with the other candidates. During the commercial breaks in their debate, when they were off the air, he was ebullient, jovial, even on occasion slapping Mr. Dukakis playfully on the wrist.

The prospects for the Democrats will now depend not only on the contest but also on the Saturday. Between these two men, Mr. Dukakis needs to defeat Mr. Jackson now but to have his enthusiastic support for November.

## A fund-raising genius fills candidate's coffers



Mr. Farmer: Grey-haired fund-raisers are best.

From Michael Binyon Washington

Money is the key to successful election campaigns in America, and the more a candidate can raise the better his chances of getting his message across. Governor Michael Dukakis owes his success, above all else, to Mr. Bob Farmer, mastermind of probably the most prosperous Democratic campaign in history.

Mr. Farmer, a genial millionaire who made his fortune producing technical manuals, retired from business in 1980 and has been a full-time fund-raiser ever since.

He began with the campaign of Mr. John Anderson, a Republican who ran for president in 1984. He was the chief fund-raiser for Senator John

Glenn of Ohio, another presidential hopeful. But it is with Mr. Dukakis, a fellow Bostonian whom he has known for nine years, that his extraordinary talents have come into their own.

Last June, Mr. Farmer launched the Dukakis campaign with a reception at the Park Plaza Hotel in New York at which he raised \$2.2 million (£1.2 million) — three times more than any Democrat had ever collected at a single event. By the end of June, the campaign returns to the Federal Election Commission showed \$4.6 million in contributions.

Since then, the campaign has collected more than \$20 million, including federal matching funds, more than twice the amount of other

candidates. This gave Mr. Dukakis an enormous organizational advantage, and resources to buy the television advertisements that have helped him emerge as the front-runner. Indeed, fund-raising has gone so well that the campaign has the enviable problem of nearing the \$27.6 million limit it is allowed to spend under federal law.

Mr. Farmer approaches his job with a cool professionalism and a streamlined organization that would seem to come straight from the technical manuals he once produced. His strategy is to delegate fund-raising activities to key supporters who each pledge to bring in contributions from friends, family and business associates.

At the start of the campaign,

Mr. Farmer spent up to one hour with 300 people of influence and stature he had identified as his regional captains, discussing techniques, goals and eliciting promises that they would meet impressive targets.

The secret is the number of grey-haired people willing to get committed. There are a lot of 22-year-old fund-raisers.

We have a lot of people with pot-bellies and little or no hair. Some 775 people have been recruited for the Dukakis campaign. Of these, 600 have fulfilled their quotas of \$10,000 each, about 130 have delivered \$20,000 and a dozen at least \$100,000. Long before "Super Tuesday" he had set up offices in 38 cities, with 340 paid staff.

Mr. Farmer was helped at

the start by the intense loyalty of Greek Americans, many of whom are wealthy and take pride in the candidacy of a fellow Greek. They contributed the vital early funds, and account for 15 per cent of the campaign's money.

Massachusetts businessmen also saw it in their interest to help. A graduate of Dartmouth College and Harvard Law School, Mr. Farmer has been a Republican for most of his life, but later registered as a Democrat and worked as a finance chairman for Mr. Dukakis's gubernatorial campaign in 1982. He has dealt with all the senior party officials and admits that he would be tempted by an offer of a White House job, should Mr. Dukakis win. But so far he is happy proving the maxim that money begets money.

## New York puts Massachusetts governor on road to Democrat nomination

## Jackson holds key to Dukakis hope of November triumph

From Charles Bremner, New York

A triumph in New York's hard-fought primary election has cleared the way for Mr. Michael Dukakis to win the nomination as the Democratic presidential candidate, but his chances against Vice-President George Bush in November will depend heavily on his handling of the Rev Jesse Jackson.

"If we can win here we can win anywhere," the normally cautious Mr. Dukakis declared at his victory rally in New York before heading for the next campaign, in Pennsylvania, a state where he has long been strong favourite.

He added: "I think we've got a very, very good chance, not only of uniting the party, but of uniting the country and winning in November."

In New York, Mr. Dukakis took 51 per cent of the vote, compared with 37 for Mr. Jackson. Senator Albert Gore, who was not helped by the intemperate antics of his supporter, Mayor Edward Koch, won only 10 per cent. He indicated yesterday that he was pulling out of the race — a move that most benefits Mr. Dukakis.

Party insiders agreed that, after a year of turmoil and

confusion among the Democrats, the scene now appeared to be set for a November election between Mr. Bush and the Massachusetts governor.

Not since Mr. Jimmy Carter faced President Ford in 1976 has the country faced a choice between two such uninspiring performers. "Dull wins in '88," one headline read.



However, *The New York Times* said that Mr. Dukakis had shown himself to be a virtuoso with his mild performance in the minefield of the New York campaign. "Despite urgings to paint himself more colourfully, he has remained centrist," it said.

Mr. Dukakis's strategists were taken aback by polls which suggested that 60 per cent of the people who voted for him in New York did so only for want of a better

candidate. More than half said that they would prefer Governor Mario Cuomo. But the key to a successful Dukakis ticket lies in the hands of Mr. Jackson, who has emerged as a phenomenal leader with an army of supporters who will not easily tolerate exclusion from the party's decisions. The Chicago clergyman is expected to fight hard all the way to the last primaries in California and New Jersey on June 7.

Mr. Dukakis must now win in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana and the final primaries — all states that are more favourable to him than New York. But he and the party establishment must also avoid antagonizing Mr. Jackson and his supporters.

By accommodating Mr. Jackson, perhaps as vice-presidential candidate, Mr. Dukakis will risk losing the South where the party depends on the old white conservative vote. If he includes a southerner on the ticket then he could alienate the Jackson wing.

Republican commentators have been making no attempt to disguise their glee at the dilemma that will face the



A jubilant Mr. Dukakis waving to supporters celebrating his New York primary victory.

Democrats at their Atlanta convention in July. Mr. Jackson said yesterday that he wanted to build bridges, and he praised Mr. Dukakis for keeping the New York race "out of the gutter", but he refused to talk about the vice-presidency.

To gain the magic majority of delegates at the convention, Mr. Dukakis will need heavy

backing from the 643 "super-delegates" — senior party office holders — and from the 400 or so uncommitted delegates. So far, he has 104 superdelegates against 45 for Mr. Jackson. The Senate chose its 43 on Tuesday.

Mr. Dukakis claimed 13 supporters, while Mr. Jackson claimed none, and Senator Gore will represent himself.

Mr. Gore's bloc of 435 delegates gives him muscle to negotiate a deal, and his name is high on the list of potential vice-presidents.

As the Democratic bandwagon left the Big Apple, one man no longer on board was Governor Cuomo. His aides said yesterday that he firmly believed that Mr. Dukakis was set to become nominee.

## Freed hostages tell of monotony of fear

From Robert Fisk, Algiers

There were stories of terror and, of course, of gratuitous cruelty when the hijackers beat a man of 71 who wanted to go to the lavatory.

But it was Abdul Mounim Mahmoud who captured the presentation of death in his first minutes of freedom.

"When they pointed the gun at you and began as if they would shoot you," he said, "you found their faces became different, they had different eyes, a different expression in them — you could tell by the eyes — the eyes were terrible behind the mask." He was a tall, handsome young Egyptian, still dressed in his airline purser's blue and gold uniform, someone who had everything to live for and had considered this from the moment Kuwait Airways flight KU422 was hijacked 17 days earlier.

"From the very, very beginning, I thought of death," he said. "Because at the very beginning of the attack, I was not to be approached by No 1, the airline security guard, they kept asking me, 'Where are the guns? Where are the security men?' It was the worst moment. They came to me with a gun and they had a cold blooded look — have you ever seen a shark in the water? They were these eyes exactly — no expression — pale-faced and very shaking hands, telling me to surrender. Then they put me on my face (on the floor) and two of them stood on my back."

The 31 remaining hostages

aboard the Boeing 747 had walked — a few even ran — down the aircraft steps at dawn. Several waved. Others appeared haggard, half asleep after their participation in what might still count as the longest aircraft hijack in history. They grinned tiredly, only the aircraft crew shaking off the effects of their ordeal, appearing in the VIP lounge at Algiers airport in immaculate uniform.

Captain Sobhi Youssef, the pilot, sat in his gold-branded uniform, silver haired, distinguished, looking every bit the part of a seafarer who has brought his ship through storms to port.

It was difficult to believe that this was the man who, 10 days ago, pleaded to the Beirut

airport control tower: "I beg you, I kiss your hand, I beg you again, please let me land."

Perhaps the hijack had gone on too long for the "Stockholm syndrome" — that old cliché in which passengers come to like their hijackers — to take effect. There was little love lost among the hostages for the seven or eight men who had tormented them for more than two weeks.

They showed thick and bloody wrists around their wrists where the gunmen had pinned them with plastic handcuffs, which cut into their flesh even when they prayed. Neither at prayer, nor when they were going to the lavatory were these handcuffs removed.

One hostage, a fire brigade

employee from Kuwait who would give his name only as Ali, spoke repeatedly about the monotony of fear. "You could not tell what was happening," he said. "We did

● You think of what you have been doing with your life ●

not know where we were — the shades (on the aircraft windows) were pulled down. We were forbidden to talk to each other — the few times, a very few times, we were able to say to our fellow passengers: 'How's everything?' we were thinking 'When will we be killed? What could we do? We had no force (to use); they had guns. If we talked, that meant

(to the hijackers) that we were planning something."

Some had faith in God, others in their governments, a trust that the Kuwaiti authorities apparently honoured, though giving the impression that they might have to allow the hostages to die. "We did not know if the Government would release the prisoners (that the hijackers were demanding)," Ali said. "But we knew the Kuwaiti Government would never forget any Kuwaiti, inside or outside Kuwait."

Mr. Khader al-Oteibi was more thoughtful. "At first, we cared about our lives," he said. "Then, later, we said 'If our time comes, it comes.' We knew our day would come. Sometimes I thought about

God. I prayed where I was, in my seat. In Cyprus I prayed (when the plane was at Larnaca). I thought I was going to die in Cyprus."

Mr. Mahmoud said he never prayed but he fasted on the first day of Ramadan. Nor, he said, did he know until he was freed yesterday morning and talked at last to the passengers, that the hijackers had murdered two hostages at Larnaca.

"Some people heard the shots but we did not know. They took two persons away and I think they were the people they shot."

It turned out to be Mr. Mahmoud's second hijacking. He had been a flight attendant aboard the Kuwait Airways flight hijacked in 1986 to Tehran when two American passengers were killed. "I had flashbacks to when I was a kid," he said. "You think of what you have been doing with your life. You think about all things."

The man who would only call himself Ali described without emotion how hijackers and passengers finally took leave of each other. "One hour before our release," he said, "I saw the hijackers for the last time. It was 3.45 or 4.00 (in the morning). I could not see their faces (through their masks) or hear anything. It was the last meal before our Ramadan fasting was to begin and the hijacker said to me: 'You had your breakfast? Then he said: 'Okay, go to sleep.' I said I could not sleep. He said: 'Try to sleep' in a very friendly way. Later on, he disappeared."

## Step by step through the 16-day ordeal

Chronology of events in the Kuwait Airways hijacking:

Tuesday, April 5: Hijackers seize flight KU422 from Bangkok to Kuwait. The Boeing 747, with 97 passengers and 15 crew, lands at Mashed, northeast Iran. A Jordanian passenger is freed. Arabic-speaking hijackers demand the release of 17 Arab militants jailed in Kuwait and say three members of Kuwait's ruling family on board — a man and his two younger sisters — are "in imminent danger."

Wednesday, April 6: Twenty-four women, including 10 British, are released. April 7: Hijackers release 32 more people, including the remaining 12 Britons, but later fire warning shots at security forces. Iran agrees to refuel the plane.

Friday, April 8: Plane takes off for Beirut. Circles Lebanese capital for nearly four hours but officials block runway. Airliner lands at Larnaca airport in Cyprus.

Saturday, April 9: Hijackers threaten to kill one passenger unless aircraft is fully refuelled, then shoot dead a Kuwaiti border guard. A Kuwaiti man released as a "goodwill gesture". Relatives in Kuwait later say he has disappeared.

Sunday, April 10: The pro-Iranian Islamic Jihad movement in Beirut threatens to kill its Western hostages if the jet is stormed.

Monday, April 11: Body of a Kuwaiti fireman thrown from the plane.

Tuesday, April 12: Plane refuelled. Twelve hostages released. Cyprus says negotiators have been assured remainder will be freed in Algeria. Boeing takes off for Algiers.

Wednesday, April 13: Plane arrives at Algiers. Mr. Hadi Khediri, the Algerian interior

Minister, says hijackers promised to use no violence in Algeria but repeated their demands. An eight-man Kuwaiti delegation arrives.

Thursday, April 14: Hijackers agree to move the plane temporarily for the arrival of President Kaunda of Zambia. Mr. Zaid Ahmed, a hostage, radios that hijackers "will kill us all" unless their demands are met. Hijackers release one Kuwaiti hostage.

Friday, April 15: Kuwait repeats refusal to do a deal with the gunmen and accuses hijackers of waiting for orders from Iran.

Saturday, April 16: Hijackers threaten to kill hostages in statement to journalists at aircraft, they demand fuel to fly plane out, saying they do not want a massacre in Algiers. Kuwait asks Algeria to prevent the plane leaving.

Sunday, April 17: Hijacker requests 45 meals for hostages and gunmen as their last food before fasting from dawn to sunset during Ramadan.

Monday, April 18: Hostages unless aircraft is fully refuelled, then shoot dead a Kuwaiti border guard. A Kuwaiti man released as a "goodwill gesture". Relatives in Kuwait later say he has disappeared.

Tuesday, April 19: Kuwait's national football team offers to take the place of the hostages. Kuwait newspaper reports hijack will end within 24 hours and hostages freed.

Wednesday, April 20: Algerian mediator known as "Haj" boards plane for talks lasting 15 minutes. Hijackers state statement in Arabic ending hijack. Two women hostages descend aircraft steps, followed moments later by the remaining passengers, one clutching a teddy bear, and the crew. Airport sources say hijackers were spirited away from the plane in two groups about 45 minutes and 15 minutes before the hostages left.

## Gunmen's pledge as Ramadan starts

Excerpts from the text of the gunmen's statement ending the hijack of the Kuwait Airways Boeing 747:

In the name of God the merciful. Prayer and praise to our prophet, Muhammad and all his companions.

Because of the arrival of the great holy month of Ramadan and because we wish to heal the wounds between Muslims, and also for Islamic and humanitarian reasons, we stress the following points:

● Our cause is right and determined by Islam. Every fighter and struggler endorses it. We repeat that we want to free our brothers in Kuwait as we look forward to freeing

those in prisons in Europe and the reactionary Arab capitals, and our heroes in the jails of Israel and its collaborators, the Lebanese Phalangists.

● We have not dropped our demand for the freeing of our brothers in Kuwait.

● We call on Arab Muslim countries to confront Israeli aggression, which has penetrated deep into Muslim countries, and to challenge American influence with unity, fierce resistance and sacrifice. We call on them to stand up to the Americans and to the Shultz plan, which wants to bring the region to its knees and the beginning of which was an attempt to annihilate

the Islamic resistance in southern (Lebanon). The only solution is to remove Israel from existence.

● We send a special greeting to the fighting Palestinian people, facing Israel alone in the field of war. (We send) greetings to the children who embraced the stones and soil of Jerusalem and we ask all Palestinians to stick together and hold on to their guns. Israel proved it only wants killing and bloodshed by its murder of those who fired the first shots for the Palestinian Muslim revolution.

After giving our Algerian brothers... our deepest confidence and taking into

consideration their wishes about the case of our brothers in Kuwait and their wishes about the prisoners, oppressed people and revolutionaries of the Muslim world... we declare that we will end the plane incident on the third day of holy Ramadan, sending our greetings to the Kuwaiti people and to the people of the Hijaz (Saudi Arabia), who are demanding that the American agencies be thrown out and the region's identity restored.

Greetings to our people in Algeria. In the name of God the merciful and those who fought for us, we will show them the truth of our ways.



## Congressmen voice fears of American-Iranian war

## Nunn seeks fresh look at US policy on the Gulf

From Michael Binyon, Washington

Mr Sam Nunn, the chairman of the Senate armed services committee, has called for US policies in the Gulf to be re-examined, warning that they might be dragging America into war with Iran.

As other congressmen expressed fears of an escalation and called for more co-ordination with US allies, moves were afoot to redraft the War Powers Resolution to make it more acceptable to the Reagan Administration.

Mr Nunn, a conservative Democrat who is among the Senate leaders proposing changes in the controversial resolution, said on Tuesday that the US had to make sure the attack on the Iranian ships and oil rigs did not become a US-Iranian war. "We've got to re-examine our policy."

The White House yesterday said it was immediately reviewing the rules of engagement in the Gulf. Mr Martin Fitzwater, the spokesman, could not say whether there would be any changes.

Mr Nunn urged caution in the Gulf, but said the US should protect more ships in the Gulf than just those flying the US flag and that the US should attack again if it found that Iran had fired Silkworm missiles on Monday.

Mr John Warner, a Senator

and a former Republican Navy Secretary, expressed the belief, widely held in Congress, that the other Western powers in the Gulf were not doing enough to help the US. "We'd like to see a more co-ordinated participation by our allies," he said. "We don't want to unilaterally be there."

Other Republicans expressed doubts over the US actions. Mrs Jeane Kirkpatrick, the former Ambassador to the UN, said the US may not have been justified in the attack on Iran.

"I wish I knew whether that mine was aimed at us and was not just there," she said. "Obviously we don't want the Gulf to be mined... But I think the confrontation is dangerous... And it's not in the interest of anybody."

Her opposition voices a frustration on the right with Gulf policy, and a belief that the US should not pay such a big price to protect Arab shipping and oil for the European and Japanese markets.

At the same time, the rumbling discontent in Congress over the Administration's refusal to invoke the War Powers Resolution has prompted the Senate Democratic leadership to propose changes in the 1973 legislation that would drop automatic



Two of the crew of the USS Jack Williams in the Gulf holding Stinger anti-aircraft missile launchers as they scan the horizon for possible attacks by Iranian forces.

deadlines for congressional approval of long-term deployment of US troops in hostile situations. In a Bill due to be introduced next week, Mr Nunn has called instead for faster consideration of legislation to stop any such deployments, along with more consultation on military engagements as they develop.

The dangers of US military operations being stalemated by Congress have led to administrations' reluctance to invoke the War Powers Resolution. After bitter debate last summer, the Senate skirted the issue by approving a separate resolution requiring a report from the President.

Mr David Mellor, Minister of State for Foreign and

Commonwealth Affairs, said that 87 ships had fledged in 1987 alone and that the ability of the Armilla patrol to provide protection was being stretched to its limit.

● LONDON: The Government warned yesterday against foreign ships deliberately reflagging to take advantage of British naval protection in the Gulf (Martin Fletcher writes).

Mr David Mellor, Minister of State for Foreign and

## Jubilant Iraqis erase Iranian traces at Fao

From Subhy Haddad, Fao, southern Iraq

Dozens of Iranian corpses litter both sides of the 20-mile rough road leading down the narrow strip of land to Fao in south Iraq.

Earthmovers were busy turning soil on to the corpses as reporters toured the area only hours after Iraqi troops recaptured it on Tuesday. Not a living Iranian soldier was seen on the peninsula.

A fat Iraqi corporal opened machinegun fire on a portrait of Ayatollah Khomeini, the Iranian leader, as other soldiers tore up placards, pamphlets and signs carrying his sayings. More Iraqi troops danced and chanted: "Death to Khomeini and long live (Iraqi President) Saddam Hussein".

More than 200 Iranian prisoners-of-war, all Revolutionary Guards, were being held in a big yard in front of the Iraqi Army headquarters on the peninsula.

Bunkers and armaments installed during Iran's 26-month occupation of the southern terminal and crushed in the assault, were also vanishing under soil as the earthmovers moved relentlessly forward.

Even some Iranian tanks, armoured vehicles and heavy machine guns, which looked intact, were being dumped under the salty and muddy soil of the Fao peninsula.

Happy young Iraqi soldiers in hundreds of tanks, armoured personnel carriers and trucks gave victory signs and fired in the air in triumph.

Reporters were driven in army vehicles the 55 miles from the port city of Basra to Fao, once a busy terminal for exports and for goods arriving in Iraq through the Gulf.

Of the buildings put up by the British Army during its occupation in the early 1920s only two or three half-demol-

ished structures remained. A large sign in Arabic on one wall read: "The headquarters of the Supreme Islamic Council of Iraq". This is a group led by a dissident Iraqi Shia mullah, Mohammed Baqir al-Hakim, who lives in Tehran.

At least two 175 mm recoilless gun batteries were captured intact, their barrels pointing northwards towards the old Iraqi lines. No enemy

Kuwait (Reuters) - Iran fired a missile at a US-operated oilfield in southern Kuwait yesterday in apparent revenge for heavy losses in recent Gulf fighting against Iraq and the United States, Kuwaiti officials said.

A Soviet-made Scud missile exploded in the desert near the al-Wafra oilfield at 3.15am but caused no damage or casualties, they added.

Suleiman Majid al-Shaheen, under-secretary at the Kuwaiti Foreign Ministry, protested to the Iranian Chargé d'Affaires, saying the attack gave a significant new boost to tension in the region.

● BAGHDAD: Iraq yesterday offered Iran a conditional halt to attacks on civilian centres in their war of the cities, saying it would observe the ceasefire from midnight.

gunfire was heard as the dozens of jeeps roared through the town, some as far as Ras al-Bisha, the last Iraqi township at the end of the narrow peninsula.

Ras al-Bisha sits on the point where the Shatt al-Arab waterway, which divides the two warring nations' lands in the south, flows into the Gulf.

An Iranian F4 Phantom jet opened rocket fire at the Iraqi side close to one of the

reporters' vehicles, set some palm trees ablaze but caused no casualties. Iraq said later it had shot down the aircraft. Other vehicles came under heavy machine gun fire from the Iranian bank but no damage was reported.

"Not a single enemy soldier exists on the peninsula's territory now... Our brave soldiers have completely liquidated the invaders and only a few were able to escape, swimming through the cold water of the Shatt al-Arab," a high-ranking military official asserted.

He said the Seventh Army corps had liberated the areas west of the waterway in 24 hours. The Presidential Guards corps had attacked on two axes. One pressed towards the Mamlaah - a salt pan isolating the dry land near Fao from the Iraqi forces. The second launched a drive to the coastal road running parallel to Khawr abd Allah channel up to Ras al-Bisha, the last Iraqi township at the end of the peninsula.

The officer said the Iraqi troops, after brief battles, were able to destroy all the bunkers and artificial water barriers and freed the whole triangular peninsula in 34 hours.

The officer denied an Iranian claim that Iraqi forces used the nearby Kuwaiti island of Bubiyan to attack Fao from the south.

"This is completely incorrect... We have not used any non-Iraqi territory," he maintained.

Iraq's Air Force destroyed bridges connecting Fao with the Iranian bank of the Shatt al-Arab early in the battle on Sunday, the officer said.

He said an Iranian counter-attack was not expected in the near future. (Reuters)

## French presidential election

## Chirac tunes in to grapevine reports on voter concerns

From Philip Jacobson, Paris

Although French law has finally silenced the barrage of public opinion polls in the run-up to next Sunday's first round of the presidential election, one highly developed form of political pulse-taking will remain active to the last minute.

As the countdown shortens, he *Renseignements Généraux* is providing the Government of M Jacques Chirac with what amounts to a private grapevine that extends to every class of voter in every corner of the country.

Since he is also the front-running candidate of the right, M Chirac is in the position, alone among his rivals, of receiving a "second opinion" to the polls published almost daily for many weeks. Seasoned politician that he is, the Prime Minister is not going to miss the chance to exploit any theme which seems promising as voters get down to the business of making up their minds for the first poll.

Operated by the national police force and responsible to the Ministry of the Interior, the "general advisory service" is formally charged with "research and centralization of political, social and economic information" of interest to the government of the day. Before every national election in France since 1951, its enquirers have fanned out to sample and analyse the mood

Paris - A patisserie in Compiègne, is selling chocolate figures of the four main presidential candidates like, well, hot cakes at about 28 each (Philip Jacobson writes). It seems that M Jean-Marie Le Pen is in greatest demand, though this might be interpreted in some quarters as being due to desire to bite his head off.

of the nation at everything from council meetings and cattle shows to village fêtes and wine tastings. What emerges from all this pavement pounding and listening might not be acceptable to a conventional opinion poll in content or methodology, but the special "feel" on which the service relies when it comes to interpreting material is what interests the politicians.

Take the election for the European Parliament in June 1984. In the final phase of the campaigning, advisory service predicted that, in spite of its poor showing in published polls, the National Front of M Jean-Marie Le Pen - considered then to be politically marginal - would win 10 per cent or more of the vote. The final count was more than 11 per cent. Three years earlier, when M Francois Mitterrand was campaigning to oust M Valéry Giscard d'Estaing from the Elysée Palace, reports from the service showed the incumbent President was in trouble well before his support started ebbing in the polls. According to some observers,

President Giscard acknowledged he would probably be beaten on the basis of what the private grapevine was telling him. This time it is the Chirac camp which claims the public polls, showing their man trailing badly behind President Mitterrand, are out of line with the "grapevine" reports. Some weeks before the President had announced he would seek a second term, the wily M Charles Pasqua, who doubles as M Chirac's Interior Minister and chief campaign strategist, let it be known that his figures showed M Mitterrand was certain to be beaten.

He would say that, and the Mitterrand camp was predictably dismissive. Since then, we have not heard much

about this from any of the main campaign directors, M Pasqua included. Those who compile the service's reports are an understandably wary group. No politician in the world welcomes figures showing that a rival is doing better. After that first prediction about the National Front's unexpected advance it is said that the figures were sent back for "revision" - that is, suitable reduction - because the Socialist Government of the day would have refused to accept them.

No wonder that an official concerned with compiling the present *Renseignements Généraux* reports told *Le Monde* of his rule for presenting less than exhilarating returns to his political masters: "You cannot be brutal. Never say to the government, 'Your M Dupont is going to get beaten.' Rather, that while M Dupont is not best placed to win, his personal dynamism could still do the trick."

With the prodigiously dynamic M Jacques Chirac apparently beginning to make up some ground on M Mitterrand, that should be music for some ears.

● Le Pen's price: M Jean-Marie Le Pen said the price of his backing another candidate in the final round of the presidential election would be the pursuit of a "French first" policy of discrimination against Third World immigrants (Reuters reports).

If M Jacques Chirac reaches the final round, he will need a large part of M Le Pen's support. M Le Pen will tell his supporters of his decision at a rally in Paris on May 1. He said he would press for "national preference" policies in welfare, housing and jobs.

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## Palestinian uprising sours a joyous anniversary in the Jewish calendar

## 40 years on, Israel still haunted by fears of war

From Ian Murray, Jerusalem

Israel began its fortieth birthday celebrations yesterday by going into mourning. At 11 am the air-raid sirens sounded across the land for the annual two minutes' silence in memory of the 16,450 Israelis who have died in the battle for the independence and recognition yet to be conclusively won.

Memorial Day has been fixed immediately before Independence Day, because the troubled birth and difficult life of the nation has meant the death of so many. Israel has been at war throughout its existence.

The precautions surrounding yesterday's events illustrate the necessary national fixation with security. In case one of Israel's enemies should have decided to time an air raid for precisely 11 am, when the sirens would not have alerted the people to danger, a special rising and falling signal would have sounded instead.

Security preoccupations, which have so dominated everyday life — particularly since the Palestinian unrest erupted four months ago — have somewhat soured the celebrations, which were meant to be a joyous recognition that the country was reaching maturity.

The blue and white national flags are up in the streets and stretched over the rusted hulks of armoured cars, which are preserved as a national monument where they were ambushed in the Arab siege of Jerusalem 40 years ago.

There will be dancing and picnicking in the parks today and fireworks almost everywhere tonight. Orchestras will play, ethnic groups will put on folk displays, and the armed forces will enact a spectacular capture of the national football stadium with helicopters, exploding shells, smoke-screens and hundreds of



Mr Shamir

● The risk of war is ever present. The question is when? ●

risk of war?"

He replied: "The risk of war is ever present. The question is when? Will it be soon? Will it be in the distant future?"

The answer was not all that different from what David Ben-Gurion said soon after he declared Israel an independent state. He made his first radio broadcast from an air-raid shelter in Tel Aviv as Egyptian aircraft bombed the city. Mr Shamir gave his interview in relative safety in a quiet Jerusalem, but his answers showed a kind of bunker mentality, inevitable in a leader who has been at

war for most of his adult life. "There are two things we can do in order to keep war far away," he said. "Increase security so that our deterrent power will prevent such a danger from drawing near, and secondly to work to achieve peace."

But even as he appealed to the Arabs to talk, the Army sealed off the Occupied Territories, virtually re-establishing the border between them and Israel which Mr Shamir and his followers would prefer to abolish altogether in order to create a country stretching from the river Jordan to the Mediterranean.

The army clampdown was imposed along with a curfew on all refugee camps in the West Bank and Gaza Strip in an attempt to stop Palestinian demonstrations marking the burial in Damascus of Khalil al-Wazir, the PLO leader known as Abu Jihad, assassinated in Tunis.

The curfews are to continue today and tomorrow to prevent the traditional protests over Independence Day and demonstrations against the deportation on Tuesday of eight more Palestinians. With the death toll in the past four months of those shot by Israeli troops now exceeding 150, there are no real signs that the unrest is diminishing.

Force, Mr Shamir said, is still the only way to deal with the unrest. His views are certainly not shared by many Israelis who make full and vociferous use of their democratic rights to criticize him. They point to the occupation of the territories as brutalizing young soldiers. They see the growth of the Arab population as a demographic timebomb which will explode early in the next century if it is not defused now by a peace settlement. They argue that the peace with Egypt proved that the right



An Israeli woman weeping over her son's grave at a military cemetery in Jerusalem during yesterday's Memorial Day commemoration of those killed in the battle for independence.

concessions will win the recognition Israel needs, so that it can live inside secure borders instead of ceasefire lines.

It is, perhaps, Israel's main achievement that it has succeeded in creating a lively democracy despite the fact that the vast majority of its original immigrants came from Arab or east European countries where democracy

was unknown. Israeli democracy has weaknesses because minority views have disproportionate power. This means that extremist views such as those of Rabbi Meir Kahane, advocating expulsion of the Arabs, can be aired in the Knesset and gain a wider audience than in a less democratic state.

At the other extreme are the

groups like Yesh Gvul, which want to return all the occupied areas to the Palestinians. "We find it sad and ludicrous when a people celebrates its own independence while simultaneously denying the independence of another people," the group said in a statement yesterday.

The group will also be picketing in support of seven

of their members in prison for refusing to serve in the territories. The majority of Israelis, however, are prepared to serve anywhere. Almost every man up to the age of 50 is ready to give up a month a year.

Israeli military supremacy is expensive to maintain. Despite American military aid of about £1 billion a year, the country still has to spend half its available money on defence. Military chiefs complain that there is still not enough cash for proper training and the best equipment. Shortage of money forced the Government last year to curtail development of the Lavon, one of the most sophisticated war planes ever designed.

It was one of the least sophisticated of all flying machines, a motorized hang-glider, which last November inflicted on the Israeli Army one of its worst psychological setbacks. When its Palestinian pilot landed from south Lebanon and killed six soldiers before he was shot down, he helped inspire the current unrest. "Six to one" has become a Palestinian slogan. More important, however, was the fact that one soldier ran away from the gunman. The idea that Israeli soldiers can be made to run has borne dangerous fruit.

Israeli youngsters, however, are not prone to run away. They tend to be self-assured and are often accused of arrogance. They are a new breed of Jew, the product of an independent state and not of the ghettos. Watching the trial of John Demjanjuk, accused of being "Ivan the Terrible", they were amazed that Jews would have meekly walked to a humiliating death. "They would never have made us do that," one youngster told Israeli television. His generation is the main product of Israel's 40 years.

## Gang kills priest at Zimbabwe mission

Harare — A Roman Catholic missionary, Brother Killian Knoch, aged 58, has been killed in Zimbabwe's Matabeleland province in the most serious violence since President Mugabe concluded a unity accord with the opposition Zanu on December 22 (Michael Hartnack writes). The gang injured another priest and stole money.

The killing was on Tuesday night at Empandeni mission, the scene in 1985 of the murder of a headmaster, Mr Luke Khumalo, and his British wife, Jean.

## Baltic dash

Hamburg (Reuters) — Two East German men, who said they were political refugees, paddled a rubber dinghy 35 miles across the Baltic to West Germany.

## Relics found

L'Aquila, Italy (AFP) — The stolen bones and skull of Pope Celestine V, the 13th century hermit, have been recovered intact in a cemetery at Amatrice, near here.

## Senegal trial

Abidjan, Ivory Coast (AP) — The Opposition leader, Mr Abdoulaye Wade, and several colleagues are to go on trial for inciting riots after losing the February 28 elections.

## Mud deaths

Bingol, Turkey (AP) — Mudslides after five days of rain have killed 10 people in the village of Yeldegirmeni in this eastern province.

## Rebel plea

Nairobi (AP) — Ethiopian rebels have urged the international community to stop aid to the Government, which they claim is planning to massacre civilians.

## PLO chief misses funeral

## Arafat visits Gadaffi as Abu Jihad is buried

Damascus (AFP) — Abu Jihad, the assassinated Palestinian leader, was buried yesterday afternoon — at the Yarmouk refugee camp cemetery south of the Syrian capital. The burial was not attended by Mr Yasser Arafat, the Palestine Liberation Organization chief, who was earlier reported to be in the Libyan capital.

Abu Jihad's coffin was carried by various Palestinians at the Yarmouk compound to its burial site. The ceremony was attended by his widow and children, his parents and senior PLO leaders.

Earlier, three black limousines carrying Syrian officials led the funeral procession. An ambulance carrying Abu Jihad's body, and several other vehicles, followed the motorcade, with the dead man's family and Palestinian youths flashing victory signs.

The body of Abu Jihad, whose real name was Khalil al-Wazir, was transported from the Ash-Shifa hospital.

Abu Jihad, the PLO's second in command, was assassinated in his Tunis villa early on Saturday. Well-informed

sources in Israel have said the killing was carried out by Israeli commandos.

Mr Farouk Kaddoumi, the head of the PLO's political department, attended the funeral as did senior figures from several Arab countries, including Mr Marwan Doudin, the Jordanian Minister of

Stockholm (Reuters) — Mr Sten Andersson, the Swedish Foreign Minister, is to boycott a celebration today marking Israel's 40th anniversary, in protest against the assassination of Abu Jihad, the PLO military commander. He was to have made the keynote speech to a gathering in Stockholm City Hall.

Occupied Territories, and Mr Muhammad Sherif Messaadia, deputy leader of Algeria's ruling party.

Reliable Palestinian sources in Tunis, meanwhile, denied earlier reports that Mr Arafat was on his way to Damascus for the funeral from Tripoli, together with Colonel Gadaffi, the Libyan leader.

Mr Arafat arrived in the Libyan capital late on Tues-

day for his first meeting with Colonel Gadaffi since 1982, according to Mr Bassam Abu Sharif, a PLO spokesman.

The PLO leader wanted to travel to Damascus if he could hold talks with President Assad as well as attend the funeral, sources said. However, 90 minutes after the start of the funeral Mr Arafat was still in the Libyan capital, reports said.

Libya, Algeria and the Soviet Union have reportedly tried to convince Mr Arafat to embark on his first visit to Syria in five years.

Mr Arafat, along with other senior PLO officials, was expelled from Syria in 1983 after he had accused Damascus of supporting an internal rebellion within the organization's ranks. But Abu Jihad's burial here could open the way for a rapprochement between Syria and the PLO, sealed by a visit to Damascus by Mr Arafat, analysts said.

Damascus has demanded that the PLO break off its links with Egypt, support Syria's policies in the region and abandon its dialogue with Israeli pacifists.

## Defiant Noriega forces US to re-think failing policies

From Christopher Thomas, Washington

The Reagan Administration has embarked on a sweeping re-evaluation of its tactics to bring down General Manuel Noriega, the Panamanian dictator, in the face of increasingly bitter disputes between senior officials at the White House, the State Department and the Pentagon.

The US Embassy in Panama, too, is embroiled in arguments with Washington about whether the Panamanian economy is being irreversibly damaged by US sanctions. There is an increasing sense that policy is failing in the face of General Noriega's ability to hang on to power.

Some US corporations with operations in Panama are warning that without some respite they may have to close. Since April 8 they have been banned by the Administration from paying taxes to the Noriega Government, putting them in danger of violating Panamanian law.

A senior State Department official has been in Panama to reassess US policy. Mr Michael Kozak, principal deputy to Mr Elliott Abrams, Assistant Secretary of State for Latin America, returned from Panama early this week with a bleak assessment of the chances of early success for the current strategy.

Many observers believe that General Noriega is capable of hanging on for some time in spite of the parlous state of the economy, brought about by American sanctions. A re-

shuffle in the Panamanian Defence Forces after an abortive coup in March appears to have reduced the chances of further domestic military moves against him.

Both Mr Abrams and Mr George Shultz, the Secretary of State, favour military steps to bring down General Noriega but, so far, President Reagan has accepted the advice of Mr Frank Carlucci, the Defence Secretary, who believes military intervention would inflict grievous damage on relations with the rest of Latin America.

The immediate options appear to be to increase economic sanctions, or to ease the pressure in return for attempting to persuade General Noriega to leave the country. US drug charges against him could be dropped in a deal in which he would be offered safe passage into exile. Some officials have suggested



General Noriega: Ability to hang on to power.

bringing in a mediator between Washington and Panama. President Arias of Costa Rica has been mentioned, but he is not favoured by hardliners like Mr Abrams.

President Reagan's latest economic sanctions have exasperated American firms who are trying to understand the complex rules. Some individuals are being allowed to pay electricity and telephone bills, while companies are told they must not do so.

A feeling that American policy is in turmoil was reinforced by the reopening of foreign and Panamanian banks on Tuesday, although they are only accepting deposits. Only a small amount of money is being deposited but even that should help the Government meet its payroll for a little longer.

Senior Eric Delvalle, who is recognized by the US as the President of Panama, said in an interview from his hideout that he would welcome military action by the Panamanian forces or a multinational force, but not by the US.

Former President Jimmy Carter, the architect of the Panama Canal treaties, criticized President Reagan's policies towards Panama.

"Ultimately, Noriega is more likely to give up his authority as a result of unpublicized pressures and enticements than through public challenges and sustained punishment of the citizens of his country," he said.

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NATIONAL SAVINGS



# Wages of poll tax non-payers may be attached

People who fail to pay the community charge face the prospect of having the money taken directly from their wages, Mr Michael Howard, Minister for Local Government, made clear when MPs embarked on the third day of the report stage of the Local Government Finance Bill.

The Government was warned by Labour MP that there would be a campaign of disruption against collecting the tax in Liverpool. But any such proposal was rejected by Labour's spokesman. He said that such a campaign would be a non-starter.

Mr Howard moved a Government amendment setting out in detail the arrangements for recovering unpaid charges.

He said that the enforcement arrangements for the rates would be carried over to the new system with one important difference. The charging authorities would be able to "attach" or take directly from the person's earnings unpaid community charge.

He was sure that the great majority of people would pay the community charge just as they paid the rates at present.

Opposition amendments sought to remove the power to commit to prison for refusal to pay. Commitment was not widely used. Fewer than 400 people had been committed for non-payment of rates in 1986.

"I am confident that considerably fewer will be committed after 1990 because instalments, direct payment methods and obligatory reminders will reduce the need to pursue arrears through the courts and because attachment of earnings will make it much more difficult to refuse to pay."

Commitment had proved an effective final sanction over the years under the present system. Without it, local authorities would face a far harder task in collecting from those few people who persistently refused to meet their financial obligations.

Those who operated the system recognized its value as a last resort.

It would be quite wrong if people whose benefits were increased to help them to pay the community charge would be able to avoid payment without

## JAIL THREAT

being subject to the same sanctions as those in employment.

Mr Terence Fields (Liverpool, Broadgreen, Lab) said that activists in Liverpool would be campaigning to undermine the poll tax. They would be advocating that Liverpool City Council should refuse to implement the community charge.

They would campaign on the estates and places of work to try to offset what the Government was doing to working people.

Mr Howard said that this was a most important matter which the people of Liverpool would no doubt take account of in the local elections.

Mr Jeffrey Rooker, an Opposition spokesman on the environment, said that it was a fundamental misconception to think that local authorities could decide how to collect the poll tax.

It was OK for individual Labour MPs or councillors to advocate any policy they liked in a democracy. But the idea that a policy of non-collection, non-administration or slowing down of collection could be carried out by a council was a non-starter because the council would not be legally empowered to collect the poll tax.

The body, indeed the person, was the local authority treasurer. The whole swathe of collection powers went not to the authority but to the treasurer.

The idea of councillors or party members advocating a campaign of non-payment or slowing down of collection would lead directly to either attachment of earnings, distress warrants or prison and then going back to those same councillors who have suffered attachment, distress or prison and asking them to vote Labour would be seen as a non-starter.

This was because the local authority was in a position to carry out the mandate which was advocated by non-collection or slowing down. It was a fundamental misconception to think the local authority was in control.

Mr Fields intervened to say that in Liverpool the local authority workforce had taken a conscious decision not to comply with government demands. There was still massive support for that local authority.

Mr Rooker said that a local authority would not be a position to salvage or save its employees. It was being taken completely out of the hands of the local authority.

Labour MPs had got to get into their minds that it would be no good asking the local authority to be a long stop because the local authority would not have the powers.

Councillors would not be able to sack the treasurer, or tell him to slow down, or deprive him of manpower or materials because he could get these resources from the Government. He was not responsible to the local authority.

Mr Harry Cohen (Leyton, Lab) intervened to say that the logic of Mr Rooker's remarks was that councils should say to their treasurers: We are not going to give you any further resources because the Government can give you these resources. Go to the Government and get them.

Mr Rooker said that the Government would not give the treasurers any extra money. The Government would submit the authority's own money.

He wanted clarification of the right to pay poll tax by instalments. Most people at the moment paid their annual rates in two instalments, but there would be a gigantic increase in the number of people wishing to pay their poll tax in instalments.

Would the banking system be able to cope?

A local authority treasurer might decide for himself, without the authority of his council, that he was going to have personal identity numbers made up from a person's date of birth and their initials.

If people said they would give their name and address and promised to pay the poll tax but refused to give any further details because they believed such identity numbers to be unnecessary, they could be fined £50 by the treasurer without having the chance to argue the case in court.

Mr Edward Leigh (Gainsborough, Con) intervened to ask Mr Rooker if he would, dissociate himself on behalf of the Labour Party from the policy of civil disobedience advocated by Mr Fields.

Mr Rooker: We have made it clear that we are in favour of obeying the law, a law which we oppose and will repeal at the first opportunity and a law whose implementation we are not going to co-operate in.

# Ridley warning for the Lords

## ENVIRONMENT

Mr Nicholas Ridley, Secretary of State for the Environment, said he hoped that the Lords would not feel inclined to change the principle of the community charge which had been approved by the electorate.

Proposals for the charge had been set out clearly in the election manifesto on the basis of which the Government had been elected with a majority of 101 over all other parties.

Mr John McAllister (Dundee East, Lab) asked Mr Ridley to reflect on the Conservative Party's manifesto pledge to replace rates with a fairer system of local taxation.

It was a constitutional reality that, since Mr Ridley had been unable to convince his own backbenchers that the poll tax was fairer than rates, the Lords would be perfectly justified in amending it to reflect not the embattled minority in Downing Street but the real majority in England, Scotland and Wales.

Mr Ridley said that the manifesto on which the Conservatives fought the election last year had set out clearly every aspect of the Government's proposals in relation to the community charge.

Mr Robin Squire (Hornchurch, C) asked whether, when looking at the majority who were not eligible for rebates, it was fair that the poorest should pay the same as the richest.

Mr Ridley said that the poorest would not pay the same as the richest because of the extensive and expanded system of rebates.

Dr John Cunningham, Opposition spokesman for the environment, asked how Mr Ridley squared his determination to plough ahead with a flat-rate poll tax with the responses given that day by Mr Douglas Hurd, Home Secretary, and Mr Kenneth Clarke, Minister of Trade and Industry - in Westminster Abbey in response to a question from the Archbishop of Canterbury launching the Church Urban Fund.

Mr Ridley: By not imposing (the suggested Labour policy of) capital value rating and local income tax (Conservative cheers).

## ENVIRONMENT

There was a risk of developers who wanted to build private housing overloading the system with appeals, most of which would be rejected, Mr William Waldegrave, Minister of State, Environment, said during question time.

He said that the success rate for planning appeals against decisions on residential development was much lower than for other kinds of development, and developers should be aware of that.

Mr Robert Adley (Christchurch, C) had asked for legislation to repeal those parts of the Town and Country Planning Act, 1947, that gave a planning presumption in favour of the developer but Mr Waldegrave rejected that request.

Mr Adley: Planning needs and environmental attitudes have changed fundamentally since the days of war-ravaged Britain of 1947.

If the minister accepts that, planning law today should meet the requirements of today and

country in good stead. They can deliver the kind of planning we need. It is true that the kind of requirements change from time to time.

In 1980, we issued a circular emphasizing the importance of getting planning applications agreed and reminding authorities that they must always grant permission unless there are important reasons against. Since then we have drawn the attention of inspectors to the importance of taking account of up-to-date plans.

Mr Andrew MacKay (East Berkshire, C): In areas of excessive development such as Berkshire, the democratically elected representatives on local authorities resent the many appeals granted to developers which give the clear impression that there is a presumption in favour of developers.

Mr Waldegrave: There is. That is the basis of the system. The British system is that people can do what they like with their property so long as an important interest is not damaged thereby.

Mr Waldegrave: The 1947 and 1971 Acts have stood the



Archbishop Runcie and Mr Douglas Hurd, the Home Secretary, at Westminster Abbey yesterday for a service to launch the Church Urban Fund, which is intended to help the poor in Britain's cities (Photograph: John Manning)

# MPs in Zola Budd row

The controversy surrounded the runner Zola Budd and demands that she should be banned from competition for 12 months brought some heated clashes during Commons questions about sport in the inner cities.

Mr Tom Peadry (Stalybridge and Hyde, Lab) asked Mr Colin Moynihan, Minister for Sport, to discuss with the Sports Council chairman the poor provision for athletics in the inner cities "which must have been a contributory factor in the importation of the South African-born runner Zola Budd who acquired British nationality to qualify for the Olympic Games".

He asked Mr Moynihan to stand up for British athletics, many from the inner cities, who had failed to qualify for the Seoul Olympics, and to back the International Amateur Athletics Federation decision.

Would Mr Moynihan stand as firmly behind that decision "as when he defied the Thatcher boycott of the Olympic Games in 1980"?

Mr Moynihan said that the British Amateur Athletics Board had upheld the Glenageles Agreement. The specific issue for the board's consideration was the interpretation of "taking part". That is not a matter for government.

Mr Nicholas Winterman (C) said that no good would be done

for sport in inner cities or anywhere else in the United Kingdom, or throughout the world, "if an innocent, talented young athlete - (Labour interjections) - is treated in the most disgraceful way by an international board when she has committed no offence at all".

Mr Denis Howell, Opposition spokesman on sport, said that Mr Moynihan should ensure, in any discussions on Zola Budd's case, that he did not repeat the Government's "tragic mistakes" of 1980 over the Moscow Olympics. That had "alienated sporting opinion from this country ever since".

The IAAF had an absolute duty to protect sport from any taint of apartheid. The Government itself had a duty to protect the right of every other British sportsman and sportswoman to take advantage of this year's Olympic Games.

Mr Moynihan said that decisions on the matter were for the governing bodies, and that view should be shared on both sides of the House.

"We have to wait and see the outcome of the meeting of the BAAB on Sunday and take a decision then to see whether or not, so far as Glenageles is concerned, it becomes a matter for government."

Mr Moynihan said that decisions on the matter were for the governing bodies, and that view should be shared on both sides of the House.

# Minister queried on land sales

A total of 2,558 acres of surplus land, which had been passed to the Property Services Agency for disposal, remained unsold after 12 months, but the PSA had been selling land at the rate of 2,200 acres a year for the past four years, Mr Christopher Chope, Under Secretary of State for the Environment, said during questions.

He was replying to Mr John Birt (Battersea, C), who hoped that the minister could persuade the PSA to sell the land more quickly.

Mr David Nicholson (Taunton, C) said that it was paradoxical that there was controversy over housing developments on "Green Belt" sites while in the West Midlands and Greater Manchester there were vast tracts of derelict land.

Mr Chope said that he shared Mr Nicholson's frustration at the amount of under-used land that could be brought into development, particularly for

housing. That was why the Government gave priority to the disposal of its own land quickly.

Mr Chope rejected allegations during question time that the Government was failing to take account of the interests of staff in its plans to privatize the Crown Suppliers.

He said that when he had met members of the workforce, they had recognized that he was taking close account of their interests.

Mr Tam Dalyell (Linlithgow, Lab) asked how the public interest was to be taken into account in the privatization of the Crown Suppliers and how severance pay and pensions were to be guaranteed.

Mr Chope said that the public interest would always be taken into account in any privatization project. Accrued pension rights would be protected, or transferred to the new scheme if staff so wished.

# Hogg lists killer's property

A list of the property recovered from Michael Ryan's body and his car last August after the Hungerford shootings was given to the Commons in written replies by Mr Douglas Hogg, Under Secretary of State, Home Office.

Replying to more than 20 questions by Mr William Ross (Londonderry East, OUP), Mr Hogg said that at the school where he died, police recovered spent cartridges and bullets, a Beretta pistol and a pair of handcuffs.

Ryan's car contained ammunition, spent and live; body armour; a gas mask; woollen balalaava; water bottle; survival kit; waterproof jacket; camouflage trousers; cotton over-trousers; waterproof poncho; and two haversacks.

Ryan had authority to possess a 9mm pistol and a .38 revolver. He also had authority to possess a maximum at any one time 500 rounds each of 9mm, .38, .22, .32, 7.62mm and .30 calibre ammunition.

## EEC jobs

A further five million jobs could be created within the EEC by the single internal market by 1992, Lord Young of Grafton, Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, said during questions.

Commons (2:30): Questions: Home Office: Prime Minister. Local Government Finance Bill, report, fourth day.

Lords (3): Regional Development Grants (Termination) Bill, Public Utility Transfers and Water Charges Bill, and Immigration Bill, third readings. Debate on investment in the Airbus.

## Correction

In the list of Conservative MPs who voted in favour of an amendment to the Health and Medicines Bill against the charging of fees for NHS eye tests (reported in later editions on April 15), the name of Sir Philip Goodhart (Berkhamstead) should have appeared; instead of that of Mr Alastair Goodlad (Edisbury).

# Ezra's scheme for London traffic

A minister should be put in charge of London traffic, and a co-ordinated five-point plan adopted to tackle the growing congestion in the capital's streets, Lord Ezra (SLD), said during a Lords debate on transport.

Many peers voiced concern about the state of London's roads and also the effect of the deregulation of bus services.

Lord Ezra said that the average speed of traffic in London was 12 mph, dropping to 8 mph in central London. These speeds were progressively diminishing.

It had been estimated that by 2001, 52 per cent of those living and working in London would use their cars, compared to 35 per cent in 1981. The cost of traffic congestion had been running at about £3 billion a year.

The trouble needed a co-ordinated, concerted approach. From reports and the recent articles in *The Times*, the sol-

## HOUSE OF LORDS

utions needed were becoming clear.

A five-point plan for London's traffic should be aimed at:

- Effective enforcement of parking rules, including restraints on cars coming into inner London;
- Improved traffic management schemes;
- Better roads;
- Better public transport; and
- A policy to cope with the increase in coaches.

Lord Tevler (C), a former bus driver, said that since the deregulation of bus services, which many hoped would improve services, the number of passengers had fallen by between 10 and 15 per cent outside London.

Good public transport could do much to overcome traffic congestion; for instance, one bus could replace 40 cars.

# Planning appeal 'risk'

## ENVIRONMENT

There was a risk of developers who wanted to build private housing overloading the system with appeals, most of which would be rejected, Mr William Waldegrave, Minister of State, Environment, said during question time.

He said that the success rate for planning appeals against decisions on residential development was much lower than for other kinds of development, and developers should be aware of that.

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Mr Waldegrave: There is. That is the basis of the system. The British system is that people can do what they like with their property so long as an important interest is not damaged thereby.

Mr Waldegrave: The 1947 and 1971 Acts have stood the

# Academics 'will not suffer because of their views'

## Concessions promised to help staff

The following report of a Lords debate on the Education Reform Bill appeared in later editions yesterday.

The Government promised further concessions in the Bill to prevent the victimization of academic staff because of their views.

Lord Mackay of Clashfern, the Lord Chancellor, sought to assure peers that the Government believed that academic freedom was a vital element in the higher education system.

Many peers taking part in the second day of the Bill's second reading debate, however, spoke of the dangers of the provisions to the independence of Britain's universities.

Lord Boyd-Carpenter (C) said that it should be possible for schools which had opted out to be able to opt back in, though opting in or out regularly would create chaos.

Viscount Eccles (C), a former Minister of Education, said that under the Bill, every child's progress would be monitored, and no child would be forgotten, and that alone was reason to support it.

Lord Home of the Hirsel (C), former Prime Minister, said that the national curriculum was overdue if children were to become useful and responsible citizens of an increasingly educated democracy.

If the curriculum and core subjects were well taught and enjoyed and children's knowledge regularly tested, the young would be provided with a better

## HOUSE OF LORDS

not the happiest or most creditable interlude in our national story. We are paying a heavy penalty of discipline and crime and violence which derived from that period.

"I hope that many have learnt the lesson that in community life, in the profession of politics or business or any activity of life, for example on the football field or the cricket field, morals and manners matter."

Most mothers worked and it was unreasonable, at the end of a long working day, to expect them to be able to spend the evening instructing their children in religious values.

The manpower of the Church was overstretched, so inevitably a greater responsibility in preparing the young for the moral choices in life was placed on the schools.

Lord Carlisle of Bucklow (C), a former Secretary of State for Education, in a maiden speech, said that he had difficulty in seeing how opting out of the malevolence and benevolence of local education authorities and opting in to the malevolence and benevolence of the Department of Education and Science, by its very nature, would necessarily improve the standard of education.

When he had decided in 1980 to maintain the single unitary authority for education in inner London, two matters had weighed with him most of all: his belief that some of the weaker authorities did not have adequate capacity to take over responsibility for education and

The permissive society was

# Student nurse plan defeated

The following report of the Commons debate on the report stage of the Local Government Finance Bill appeared in later editions yesterday.

A further Conservative backbench move to lessen the impact of the community charge on the less well off was when the report stage was resumed.

After debate, however, the proposal was dropped without a vote, the main sponsor saying that he would rely on the House of Lords for help.

A move by the Democrats to exempt student nurses from the charge and thus bring them into line with other students, was rejected by a majority of 89.

Mr Patrick Cormack (South Staffordshire, C) moved two new clauses to exempt from the community charge those over 80 and those on income support.

He said that he had never voted in favour of the community charge, nor would he, but the task now for those who opposed it was to remove its sting, try to make it fairer and to remove those aspects that caused most concern.

Mr Michael Howard, Minister for Local Government: Widespread exemptions are counterproductive because they reduce the number of people who pay and further erode local accountability. It is imperative that the number of exemptions is kept to a minimum.

He said that the right way to give help was through rebates. Even those with maximum rebate would make a small contribution to services and the result was that local accountability would be preserved.

He promised to consider a Labour request to extend exemptions to cover prisoners on remand.

The Government did not believe it right to exempt the physically handicapped. It would be demeaning to suggest that, because someone was physically handicapped, he or she could not play a full part in widening the accountability which the community charge would bring.

Mr Simon Hughes, SLD spokesman on local government, said that if there was a fair system there would be no need continually to be seeking to add further categories of exemption.

Not only student nurses should be exempt, but also everyone in training. It was absurd to expect the homeless to pay. Inspectors would be asking those sleeping in doorways and in the subways to pay the charge.

Mr Ralph Howell (North Norfolk, C) said that the Government should introduce a supplement to VAT of about 6 per cent. It would be painless and would mean the end of the existing silly rating system and of the silly system being proposed.

Mr Cormack said that he was content to look to the Lords for help and to allow his amendments to be negated.

The amendments were negated.

Dr John Cunningham, chief

Opposition spokesman on the environment, moved the first of a group of amendments dealing with data protection, to allow a registration officer to seek any such information as he might reasonably require in connection with his functions.

He said that many people objected to personal information relating to them being collected and held.

Mr Howard said that the Government's intention was exactly the same as that of the Opposition: that registration officials should not be permitted to ask for information other than that which they needed.

The amendment was rejected by 331 votes to 220 - Government majority, 111.

Mr Matthew Taylor (Truro, SLD) moved an amendment adding nurses in full-time nursing education to the list of students receiving relief from the community charge.

He said that some student nurses would have to pay as much as 15 per cent of their income.

Mr Robert Rhodes James (Cambridge, C) said that it was impossible to argue that there was a difference between university students and student nurses.

How can the minister expect me, a supporter of the Bill, to go to my constituents and say that my university students will have maximum rebate but my student nurses will not? I am not going to do it.

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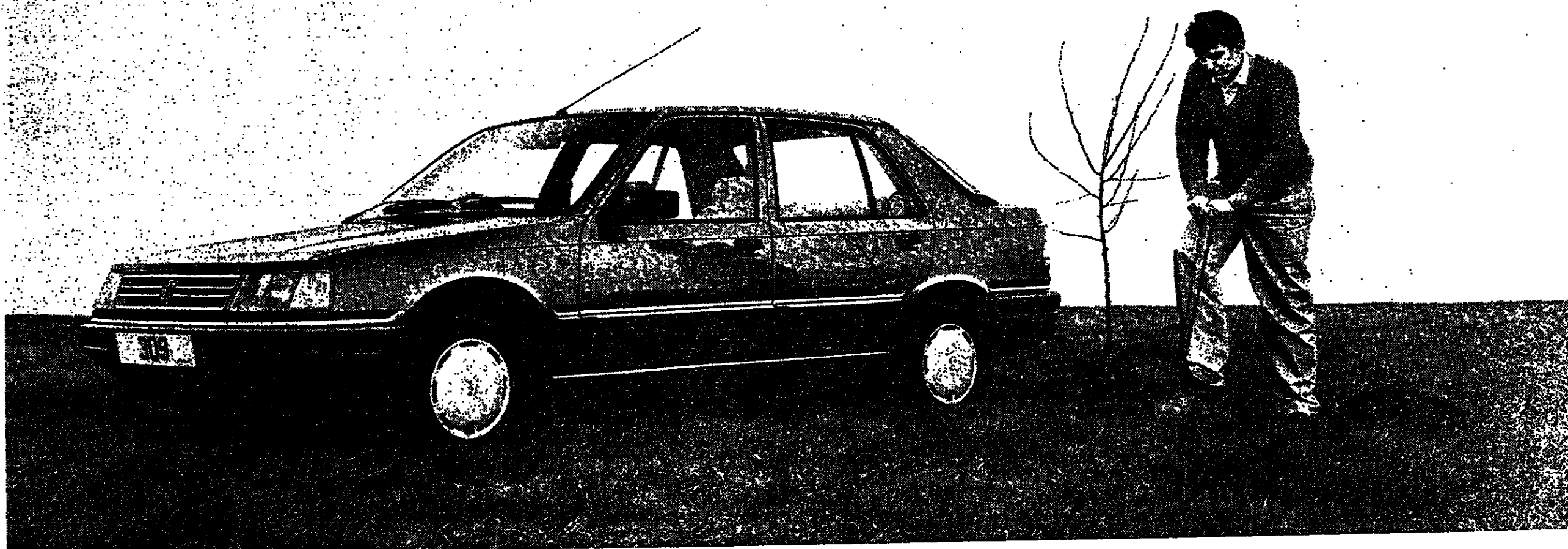
Mr David Wiltshire (Spelthorne, C) said that he would prefer there to be no exemptions and no rebates.

The amendment was rejected by 325 votes to 220 - Government majority, 105.

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Instalments thereafter	Balance after 6 months	19 months at \$274.21	31 months at \$179.98
Total Balance Paid Off	\$6260.00	\$5200.99	\$5576.28
Total Charge For Credit	\$ nil	\$469.00	\$836.28
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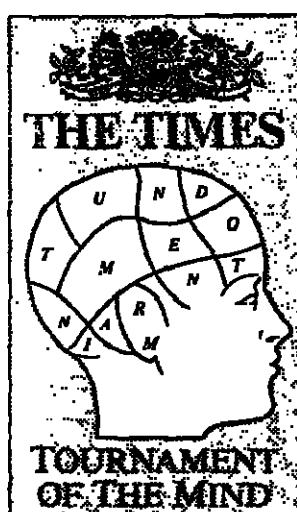
Correction

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## SPECTRUM

## Tournament of the Mind



## Famous Five take up the challenge of one

Linton Village College, near Cambridge, the last of our featured schools among *The Times* Tournament of the Mind finalists, has the distinction of having reached this stage of the competition with a team of half the standard number of 10.

The other difference from its fellow competing schools is that the idea of entering came not from a teacher, but from Stephen Hedge, a fifth-form pupil. He took a copy of *The Times* to school one morning, and having declared his intention to enter the tournament on his own, soon found others taking an

interest in the questions. "We convinced him that not only would we have a better chance if several of us joined forces," says his teacher, Charles Gilderdale, "but also that it would be very much for the good of the school."

Hedge, who like his four partners numbers mathematics and English among his best subjects, did have the consolation of being elected team leader. "We only had one fear," Gilderdale says, "and that was that the questions in the final would be getting as hard as they did in last week's individual section."

## LOGIC

The following diagram is a strange dashboard. Using five darts at a time you must discover how many different ways there are of scoring a total of 500. Each dart must score and once you have used a combination of numbers it may not be used again in a different order.

100	120
250	80
0	400
50	60

The groups of letters which follow are jumbled words. Unscramble them and discover the most obvious odd one out.

CUBEKEY CHUBRUS  
CLABIEM RAMSOAG  
\* References sources other than Collins English Dictionary have been used.

## SCHOOLS' FINAL - ROUND FOUR

## MATHS

You have just received a tax rebate but the cashier has made a mistake. He has written the figure which should be for pounds in the pence section and the figure for pence in the pounds section. It gives you quite a bit more cash so you go and spend £3.78. You check your change and to your surprise discover that you now have exactly five times what you were entitled to receive in the first place. How much ought you to have received from the Inland Revenue?

## MISCELLANEOUS

If IVY equals 5, VEX equals 50 and VICE equals 500, what does MIMIC equal?

## GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

1. To which family of plants does the corpse plant belong?
2. Which principal Hindu god of the Vedic period has a strange similarity with the Greek god, Zeus?
3. Which German poet's works were inspired by his thwarted love for Elisabeth Neuhausen?
4. Which creatures of folklore were supposedly used as servants and brought to life by rabbits?
5. Which English country house was rebuilt for Sir John Thynne?

## A frightening power to enthrall

THE TIMES PROFILE  
ROALD DAHL

Who is this man who tells our children that any in-offensive school-mistress or dear old lady might be a witch in disguise, bent on destroying a child a week, or that the spectacle of aunts crushed flat under a giant peach is one to inspire joy? A man who depicts poachers as nicer than gamekeepers, is constitutionally on the side of the fox against the chicken farmer, and gleefully fits Goldilocks out in dirty shoes.

... upon the heel of one  
Was something that a dog had done."

Matilda, the heroine of his latest book, published today, chooses to part from her mother and father for ever without a quail (admittedly, they are frightful parents), and inflicts terminal humiliation on her school head. Roald Dahl's books assert that revenge is sweet and existence an alternation of scarcely governable terror, hatred and bliss. We might lock his unruly manifestos away from our impressionable youngsters, but instead we troop out and buy them in carloads.

He is easily the best-selling living children's writer in Britain. The US paperback rights for his earlier books were recently renewed with an advance of \$1.3 million, and the recent first printing of *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory* in China had an initial print run of two million.

He proudly spread out for me yesterday a superb album of drawings sent to him by a school class in Barcelona, inspired by Dahl in Catalan. The letters that arrive from all over the world are a source of great satisfaction to him, and he and his full-time secretary go to a great deal of trouble to reply in the appropriate spirit.

He has a great fellow-feeling for teachers, and teases them robustly in his replies, as in his books. "This book shows how good the teacher must have been. The best teachers are in Australia. I find. They're pretty damn good in the USA. I'm afraid I can't put Britain at the top of the list." His new book is, among other things, an uncharacteristically clear parable of his views about education.

His spell transcends language and nationality. He has a greater influence on the attitudes of

tomorrow's citizens than Kenneth Baker could ever dream of. He is a Pied Piper, the sound of his pipe is subversive and irresistible, and we Hamelin parents would do well to consider the uses to which he puts his immense power. It is frightening to consider how addictive children are in their reading. Certain writers seem to strike a chord, and can go on repeating it almost indefinitely. Critics are apt to mistrust this. Even commentators who have a high regard for Dahl's qualities as a storyteller feel impelled to stress that their admiration is this side of idolatry.

"The craze for Dahl has overtaken the craze for Byron," says Brian Alderson, *The Times* children's books reviewer and one of the panel who selected our own recent list of books every child should read. "He writes too fast, in my view. Two generations hence, I very much doubt if he will be much read."

Since Charlie is still going strong after 30 years, this is a judgment which remains to be proved.

Dahl, a charming man who revels in celebrity and considers it no more than his due, smirks scornfully at the reservations of the "London Mafia": "Poor old A.A. Milne is getting dated - it's the bloody nanny - though I still see how good they are. But my books are mostly fantasy, which doesn't date."

Last month, after our list of classic children's books, we printed a list of the books school-children actually buy. Most panel members selected one Dahl volume or another, but they named different ones out of his protean output, and only one title reached the final list. In the children's own list, he bestrode the sections for all ages like a colossus.

A writer who appeals both to critics and to children on this scale plainly has more to him than a self-repeating Blyton. The variety of his output is prodigious, even if one leaves aside his polished and waspish short stories for adults, which reached a large audience through the television series *Tales of the Unexpected*.

He has no high opinion of critics, or of modern writing for

both children and adults. "When I saw *The Times*'s first list, I thought, 'ho, ho, I know better than that.' An awful lot of rubbish is published today - most of it lacking what all the real children's classics have, which is humour. Look at *The Wind in the Willows*... *Beatrix Potter*, in her quiet way... and *The Secret Garden*, the only real classic which succeeds without humour, although I don't know how."

The quality which sometimes comes across as sickness in the adult stories (he trained in the rarefied school of *The New Yorker*, and counts Hemingway as his master) imposes a rigorous organization on his children's books. Each goes through many drafts.

"He has a very strong practical imagination," says Quentin Blake, who has collaborated with him as illustrator for 10 years, and has

illustrated *Matilda*. "Sometimes I've done a nice decorative picture, and he's wanted me to show more clearly what's happening, and how it works. He is very concerned that his books are attractive to read - he takes a close interest in the size of the type, and so on. He once said that if he weren't a writer, he'd be a doctor, which is connected with the practicality, I think."

When his son was very ill, Dahl helped design a valve for relieving fluid pressure in the skull doctors still call it the "Wade-Dahl-Till valve." This mechanical ingenuity is a knack which recalls that he was a wartime fighter pilot. Later in the war he was a junior air attaché in Washington, and served in secret operations.

Brilliantly inventive as they are, his works for adults and children share a disturbing streak which it is difficult not to identify as cruel. That is one of the reasons for his popularity: there is never any pulling of punches in the confounding and dismembering of villains.

Blake rejects the suggestion of cruelty: "They are fairy stories, at bottom. People who criticize him don't see that even the real people are simply ogres and witches." Dahl does not see himself as cruel,

either. "I make my points by exaggerating wildly. That's the only way to get through to children: they're not subtle. If a couple of parents ever existed as bad as those in *Matilda*, she would be right to run away. But quite a lot of parents are, say, 10 per cent as bad. If they read the story to their children, they might get a little shock."

The underlying pattern of his books is not so much cruelty, as the triumph of the underdog. It is stamped on his mind that children are generally victims, and adults generically tyrants.

It is cruelty springs from the rage of those who identify with life's victims. The beastliness that children can inflict on one another is a topic that he would find too difficult to treat in a children's book, he says. His own life has been one of those which seems singled out for disaster. His father and sister died within a few weeks when he was a boy; his mother kept absent-mindedly sending him to British schools monstrously addicted to the cane, in spite of her Norwegian distaste for schooling by terror; one of his children died of the measles, and another was permanently brain-damaged in a road

accident as a baby. His first wife, Patricia Neal, suffered a catastrophic stroke, and was restored to health by years of devoted nursing. His life has been punctuated by plane crashes, illnesses, surgery, and the lugubrious.

His face has a punch-drunk expression of a white-faced circus clown. He is a deeply-rooted man who has lived for 35 years in the same white house in Buckinghamshire, and can only write wrapped up in a cocoon of rituals in a Shavian shack in the garden, out of earshot of children, using a pencil with a rubber on the end.

"I do have power," he says. Writing is all propaganda, in a sense - *Matilda* is blatant propaganda for reading, for instance. Children are vulnerable because they don't know they are being propagandized. You could insinuate wrong ideas, of course, but you'd know, and you jolly well don't do it if you're a good egg.

"You can get at greediness and selfishness by making them look ridiculous... the greatest attribute of a human being is kindness, and all the other qualities like bravery and perseverance are secondary to that."

George Hill

## BIOGRAPHY

1916: born, Cardiff, of Norwegian parents; educated at Repton  
1934: Eastern Staff trainee, Shell, Dar es Salaam  
1939-42: RAF pilot, Western Desert, Greece, etc  
1942: Washington (Assistant Air Attaché); Wing Commander, 1943  
1943: *The Gremlins*, first children's book (with Walt Disney)  
1945: First book of short stories published in US  
1953: Married Patricia Neal (marriage dissolved 1983)  
1983: Married Felicity Croeland  
1983: Whitbread Award (for *The Witches*)



Tomorrow: are British inventors doomed for ever to be the bright sparks who light the way for astute foreign companies? We look at the business of good ideas



Susan is just like any other 10 year old... but she lives under the shadow of diabetes.

1 person in every 100 in the UK lives under this shadow. Diabetes can cause blindness, kidney trouble, amputation, and other complications.

Diabetes sufferers must be careful what they eat, be sure to exercise regularly and some have to inject themselves daily to keep alive. The BDA is there to help and advise. The BDA is the UK's biggest investor in diabetes research to find a cure and relies entirely on voluntary contributions. Please help the BDA to lift this shadow with a donation.

THE SHADOW OF DIABETES

BRITISH DIABETIC ASSOCIATION

## Photofit posterity

## artfile



SARAH JANE CHECKLAND  
A weekly look at the art world

Philip Mould is unique in the art market. Like the Lord High Executioner in Gilbert and Sullivan's *Mikado*, he has "got a little list". But far from containing people who "never would be missed", it is a *Who's Who* of 1,500 historical figures whom his clients would dearly like to hang on their walls. Other dealers start with the subject, and seek out their work; Mould starts with the artist, and seeks for a buyer. He has just opened his own gallery, Historical Portraits, in Old Bond Street.

Sarah Jane Checkland is on his list many times over, in demand among the growing band of neo-Georgians; so is Major-General John Burgoyne, an 18th-century commander in India, and other military heroes. Oxford and Cambridge colleges are clamouring for dead dogs; there is a request for Charles II by an illegitimate descendant.

Mould started as a dealer three years ago by buying up unknown squires, but soon realized that it was a mistake

to go by strength of face alone. "It became like a missing persons list. I had dozens of letters from ladies saying things like '40 years ago my family used to have a portrait in the dining room, and now it's lost. Can you find it?'"

Now he concentrates on specific, famous faces. Research takes place in the archives of the National Portrait Gallery as well as mili-

tary museums (for clues about uniforms), country church registers and provincial libraries. "It's rather like working from a police photo."

For his opening gallery display Mould has a wide variety of faces, including a newly discovered picture of Sir Richard Arkwright, inventor of the Spinning Jenny, by Joseph Wright of Derby. Another is of the author Jonathan Swift. An anonymous, scribbled drawing of a man standing beside a restaurant, and inscribed "A man am, Hem", is probably of Ernest Hemingway, although so far Mould and Sotheby's have been unable to find absolute proof.

One remaining headache for Mould, in an otherwise perfect monopoly, is the constant surfacing of clichéd images. "I see one portrait a month described as Lord Byron; any swish 17th-century cavalier is Prince Rupert of the Rhine. Then there are all those fat-necked Hanoverians that no one would want."

## Living in the past, and at a profit

To judge from its title and masthead design, the new weekly magazine *Times Past* could well have been published by this newspaper. In fact, buoyed up by £1 million-worth of advertising and with a big print-run of 500,000, it is published by Marshall Cavendish, and is the latest manifestation of the antiques boom.

The magazine takes its readers through a succession of period rooms, from Georgian to art deco, explaining the historic function and present-day value of their contents; and as long as you can accept a certain twoness in presentation it is full of interesting details and tips on what to look out for.

Tony Curtis, editor of the annual *Lyle Antiques Review* and consultant to the new magazine, points out that antiques have a double advantage, being investments you can use and enjoy. "You spend £1,000 on a new three-piece suite, and as soon as you walk out of the shop it is worth £250. If you spend the same amount on a Victorian suite, you can get at least £800 from a dealer immediately afterwards. If you keep it for five years you will get two grand."

The only problem is that as the nation awakes to its times past it is turning its back on its times present and future. Who is making, and collecting, the antiques of the future?

## CONCISE CROSSWORD NO 1545

ACROSS

- 1 Jerusalem mosque (2,4)
- 4 Mona Lisa gallery (6)
- 9 Alliance (7)
- 10 Interior style (5)
- 11 Restless desire (4)
- 12 Interconnected system (7)
- 14 Noisy spirit (11)
- 18 Characteristic (7)
- 19 Slightly open (4)
- 22 Devil (5)
- 24 Children's room (7)
- 25 Guarantee (6)
- 26 African fly (6)

DOWN

- 1 Detect (4)
- 2 Len in (5)
- 3 Artificial (9)
- 5 Elderly (3)
- 6 Cruelly harsh (7)
- 7 Discoverer's cry (6)
- 8 Channel Islands theme composer (4,7)
- 11 Small demon (3)
- 13 Synonyms book (9)
- 15 Subjugate by force (7)
- 16 Rocky hill (3)
- 17 Smother (6)
- 20 Turn aside (5)
- 21 Intensive publicity (4)
- 23 European dung beetle (3)

SOLUTION TO NO 1544

ACROSS: 1 Ski slope 2 Feud 3 Tear gas 10 Oddly 11 Splay 12 Eclat 13 Temp 15 Sharp 16 Ionic 18 Phial 20 Fling 21 Organic 23 Arne 24 Assassin

DOWN: 1 Suture 2 Isabella 3 Leg 4 Pusillanimous 6 Eddy 7 Dry rot 8 Ponytail 11 Stoppage 14 Munnings 15 Staffa 17 Caneen 19 Mien 22 GBA

BANGKOK  
BRUNEI  
SEOUL  
FIVE TIMES  
A WEEK

We reach for the sky.

Thai  
Smooth as silk.



## HEALTH

مكنا من النحل

## Putting sex abuse to the test

The storm rages on over the use of the reflex anal dilatation test in suspected child abuse. Below David Nicholson-Lord reports on strong new criticism, and Ian Smith talks to RAD's first exponents

The best medical opinion is united in its view that reflex anal dilatation (RAD), the controversial test used by doctors in diagnosing child sexual abuse, is worthless in diagnosing child sexual abuse, according to new evidence.

A survey of 42 leading coloproctologists or experts in bowel disease, including the foremost authorities in the country, has failed to find one who believed RAD was diagnostic of anal abuse. More than four-fifths of those questioned believed it was present in normal children during various stages of their life — when they were constipated, for instance.

Bill Heald, head of the colorectal research unit at Basingstoke District Hospital and president of the Royal Society of Medicine's surgery section, who organized the survey, believes that experts should reassess each alleged case of child abuse, on the grounds that the medical evidence was "truly valueless".

"It is simply not possible for a doctor looking at the perineum of a child to know whether buggery has taken place except in those rare instances where frank injury is apparent," he says.

"Almost certainly it is true to say that medical evidence, as the starting point of an investigation, is quite without value."

The survey found only four doctors who thought that RAD could occur in a child who had been abused. However, these respondents believed that this was insufficient evidence of abuse on its own, and said they had also seen RAD in un-abused children.

The significance of the survey, the first of its type, is that it was conducted among specialists who carry out regular anal and rectal examinations of their patients and see many types of abuse. Although there are between 300 and 500 coloproctologists in the country, Heald rejects criticism that it is unrepresentative.

"It is incomplete because I do not have the resources to do a MORI poll," he says. "But it simply underpins with some numbers what I have confirmed by discussing the subject with a very large number of the most distinguished brains in the field."

One of the world's leading authorities on bowel disease, who is unwilling to be named, has told Heald he is "filled with alarm at the

manic way in which these two Cleveland paediatricians (Marietta Higgs and Geoffrey Wyatt) have been diagnosing anal sexual abuse on the basis just of a quick look at the anal region."

Heald says neurologists also dispute the biological logic of RAD. Its proponents claim that the bowel muscle dilates — in other words, relaxes — in anticipation of a painful experience. But even though this might be the best way of dealing with pain, most muscles actually contract and go into tight spasm at the prospect. This aspect of RAD is "without parallel in human neurophysiology".

Another factor which may have deceived the Cleveland and Leeds doctors is that at any given moment normal children often have a stool in their rectum, and the reflex dilatation which allows this to be passed out is easy to trigger. Yet the proponents of RAD do not perform rectal examinations to check whether a stool is present.

Heald's involvement in the controversy began when he was prevailed upon by a solicitor representing one of the Cleveland families to appear on their behalf in court. He has also given evidence at the Butler-Sloss inquiry. He believes that events in Cleveland and Leeds bear all the marks of a modern version of witchcraft — the invention of a novel set of tell-tale signs, hitherto unknown to experienced practitioners, which only the initiated can decode. "Parents fed these kinds of allegations are tortured by a mixture of guilt, mistrust of each other and a whole range of hideous doubts," he says. He believes they should be able to seek a second independent opinion, as should magistrates before making a place of safety order. Any doctor who strays from a relationship of help and friendship to patients and their families "does so at his peril", he adds.

Coloproctologists, he says, have wide experience of anal perversions. Yet even the most experienced have seen few cases of anal abuse of very young children, as alleged in Cleveland. In recent months, he says, claims on the frequency of anal abuse have verged on the ludicrous. Although few are prepared to comment publicly, there is "widespread personal incredulity" among coloproctologists at the evidence detailed in the Press.

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In the eye of the storm: Drs Christopher Hobbs and Jane Wynne, who 'wish people would listen'

Consultant paediatrician Jane Wynne says it was "a sixth sense" that made her decide to examine the rectum of, and test for reflex anal dilatation, the three-year-old girl who lay motionless on her side, abdomen marked by suspicious burn marks possibly caused by a cigarette. What she discovered in a Leeds General Infirmary annex room sparked a major medical controversy which rages with increasing vehemence three years later.

The child had been brutally sexually abused, her anus torn and so grossly dilated the injury could only have been the result of penetration. It meant, in Dr Wynne's opinion, that RAD could no longer be dismissed as an inconsequential physical abnormality. Investigation by police and social workers of the tiny patient's home environment revealed similar abuse of her five-year-old brother and led to an eventual confession by their father that he was the perpetrator.

Together with a fellow consultant paediatrician, Dr Christopher Hobbs of St James's Hospital, Leeds, with whom she conferred regularly, Wynne decided to carry out RAD examination of every child brought into their hospital wards suspected of maltreatment. Within months they had found several dozen children similarly affected as a result, they believed, of sexual abuse.

"The condition of reflex anal dilatation had been recognized for more than a century, but never before had any physicians recognized that the cause might be perversion, not constipation, or if they did it was something to which they preferred to turn a blind eye," Wynne says.

Now, almost three years after *The Lancet* published their findings on child sexual abuse (based on their examinations of children, most referred by Leeds social services department) in October 1985, and 12 months later carried the results of a second research paper, they

have been blamed for a massive upsurge in the number of families separated and children taken into care.

"Things just suddenly exploded, and ever since we have been under fire from people who just do not understand that we have never, ever, pioneered reflex anal dilatation as a sole means of detecting sexual abuse. I do wish people would listen," Hobbs says. In 1982 there were just seven cases of abuse diagnosed in Leeds; the number rose more than tenfold in 1985, the year that Wynne and Hobbs began to use RAD as a contributory factor in detecting abuse. This year, according to Leeds social services

### 'RAD forms no more than a small part of diagnosis'

department, the figure is expected to reach about 290.

A similar disturbing increase was recorded in neighbouring Cleveland where Dr Marietta Higgs and Dr Geoffrey Wyatt used RAD to diagnose 121 cases of abuse in six months during 1986. Dr Higgs had shortly before attended a lecture in Leeds at which Dr Wynne explained her use of reflex anal dilatation to help uncover child sexual abuse. On returning to Cleveland she taught the method to Dr Wyatt and at one stage the two had one hospital ward filled with suspected sex abuse victims and outraged parents. The resulting furore prompted a judicial inquiry headed by Lord Justice Butler-Sloss, whose recommendations will be announced next month. The DHSS standing medical advisory committee has also become involved and is due to report to the Secretary of State within weeks on the use of RAD as an abuse indicator.

Called to give evidence to the Cleveland inquiry last year Dr Wynne emphasized that RAD was only one of the signs suggestive of

abuse. But if RAD is detected in children referred because of social workers' suspicions about unexplained injury, undernourishment, behavioural problems or slow learning, Wynne and Hobbs always refer the case to a specialist social worker for further investigation.

Of children under their care who have been found to have been abused only 19 per cent showed signs of reflex anal dilatation. "RAD is an important finding and should not be dismissed," Hobbs says. "However it would be wholly inaccurate for anyone to believe RAD forms more than a small part of the overall process of diagnosis."

"Since the Cleveland controversy became national newspaper headlines we have noticed a marked reluctance by family doctors, paediatricians, psychiatrists and psychologists to diagnose abuse," Wynne adds. "We firmly believe it is not because of our colleagues' unawareness that abuse occurs but their lack of courage or conviction to be placed in a confrontational court situation and have their professional competence questioned."

Reluctant themselves to become engaged in open confrontation with colleagues, they shrug off as paranoia suspicions that they have fallen victim to a medical conspiracy, "though we accept the very real possibility of attempts by eminent paediatricians and coloproctologists to undermine our work to cover their own unawareness of the widespread problem of child abuse," Hobbs says.

Two weeks ago both were on the verge of quitting their child abuse work and concentrating on less vulnerable paediatric areas. After discussion with their families — each has two children — they agreed to carry on and to support each other. They say they have received hundreds of letters supporting their work, like one last week from a girl sex abuse victim, aged six, who wrote to Dr Wynne: "I saw you on television. I like you and I trust you. Please carry on helping us. We've got no one else."

## Self-help is in the blood

Transplants of a patient's own bone-marrow may hold a cure to leukaemia

While Ian Botham's march across the Alps has focused attention on the plight of children with leukaemia, the disease is 10 times more likely to strike adults. While there is often a better chance of a cure for children (Alder Hay Children's Hospital in Liverpool reports a 60 per cent recovery rate), the outlook for most adults without a bone marrow donor has not changed for years from a bleak 20 per cent.

Now a national trial, which began this month, is comparing conventional chemotherapy-only treatments with a self-transplant scheme (where the donor is the patient) which may push those long-term survival figures up to two or three times what they were. If the scheme succeeds nationally it will mean hope for adults who contract acute myeloid leukaemia, the most common of adult blood cancers. It will also be a success story for University College Hospital, London.

In what is to become the most comprehensive leukaemia study of its kind in the world, several hundred patients aged between 15 and 55 will take part in a three-year comparative trial of treatment.

In medical terms, the "auto-graft" is new. It is less than eight years since Dr Tony Goldstone, director of the Brompton Bone Marrow Transplant Unit at UCH, and Dr David Linch, a consultant haematologist, introduced autografts. They are now a regular option for many of this hospital's leukaemia patients aged between 15 and 55 who are in complete remission after chemotherapy. From the unit's first seven years' work, 58 per cent of their adult acute myeloid leukaemia patients who have been autografted are alive and well.

Marrow stem cells are "harvested" from the lumbar region of the back and immediately freeze-stored in liquid nitrogen (where they could safely stay for several years if necessary). The patient is given what would otherwise be a lethal dose of five times the usual chemotherapy to kill off the "bad" or residual leukaemic cells. Then the thawed marrow is re-infused intravenously. The stem cells will find their way back into the patient's marrow and will begin to divide, producing new, young red cells, white cells and platelets. Haemopoiesis — the body's blood factory system — will begin again, this time on a healthy manufacturing course.

Yet the mystery remains. How does it manage to work so well when some original leukaemic cells are surely put back into the patient? Goldstone thinks that there may not be all that many "bad" cells returned in the 2 to 5 per cent of harvested mar-

row stem cells, and that the new marrow may actually fight any remaining leukaemia and suppress further outbreaks.

He admits this is a controversial area. The procedure is dangerous, it can fail and it has its critics: they have said that subjecting patients to such drastic treatment without the promise of an improvement is morally wrong.

Deciding whether or not to autograft a patient in remission is agonizing. Goldstone agrees. "Do you leave them to take their chances or do you put them through the calculated dangers of autografting? If they die, have they died from the treatment? Would they have got better if they had been left alone?"

These questions will be a lot easier to answer in three to five years' time, when the random trials between those who have been selected to "take their chances" and those who have undergone autografts produce their results.

One clear advantage that autografting has over traditional donor grafts is that the body hardly ever rejects its



Trials time: Dr Tony Goldstone

own cells. The two major dangers of grafts from another donor are graft-rejection and graft-versus-host disease, where the imported cells fight the patient as well as the leukaemia.

One trial-watcher whose interest rivals that of Goldstone is Gregory Tanner, a 32-year-old mature medical student at UCH. Tanner was one of the unit's first patients when, in 1981, he had a double autograft — a second harvesting of cells, a second massive dose of chemotherapy and a second self-transplant of marrow. Once qualified, Tanner hopes to specialize in haematology.

Vivien Tomlinson

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## Early days for brain cell implants

Professor Hitchcock, the Birmingham neuro-surgeon, was hoping to take a long-planned holiday after attending an esoteric scientific meeting in Oxford, and had no idea of the furore his lecture on stereotactic surgical techniques in brain surgery would cause, for it is not a subject which usually makes headlines.

But the revelation that he had carried out cell implant operations in an attempt to relieve symptoms in three of his patients suffering from severe Parkinson's disease, and that in two of these cases the cells were from an aborted foetus, meant that he spent most of his holiday patiently explaining to the world's Press the manifestations of Parkinson's disease — tremor, rigidity, loss of spontaneous movements, and sometimes mental deterioration. He explained the basic

cause, a deficiency of dopamine in the cells of the substantia nigra in the sufferer's brain.

The term "brain transplant" is misleading, summing up as it does the vision that the thought-processing mechanism of one person can be translated to another body. In fact the cells are not so much transplanted to another brain as seeded in it. No direct neurological connection between the nerve cells of the host and those of the donor occurs; the foetal cells become implanted just as if they were growing in a tissue culture, and if they flourish it is hoped that they will produce the

dopamine whose lack is causing the symptoms of Parkinson's disease.

Contrary to reports the foetuses were not delivered by hysterotomy, Caesarean section at an early stage of pregnancy, and the pregnant women were not subjected to any additional discomfort or hazard through the use of the cells from their foetuses in the treatment of another patient. The foetuses were not alive when the cells were collected, for the foetus brain tissue can be kept for 24 hours in properly refrigerated surroundings.

Some doctors have expressed concern at the implication that the

techniques used in these two operations might provide a ready and easy answer to Alzheimer's disease. There is a tenuous link between the two complaints: in both there is a shortage of a chemical essential to the proper functioning of the brain, but as one neurologist said, to extrapolate from the surgical treatment of one to the other is not so much a step as a gigantic leap. Foetal cell implants as a means of treating Parkinson's disease are still at a very early stage. If the Birmingham work does continue, long-term experiments in animals, as well as surgical trials in patients, will be needed to show that the cells are neither rejected, nor flourish too abundantly. The thought that the cells from the foetus might spread as uncontrollably as bracken on the moors is not a comforting one.

## MEDICAL BRIEFING

Dr Thomas Stuttford

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Possibly the first medical evidence to support the committee's conclusions was recently revealed in the British Journal of Cancer.

A report lists three risk factors in the development of cancer of the prostate: men who had a vasectomy 30 years or more before; those who had sexual intercourse under the age of 17; and those who smoked.

The survey was only a small one of 216 case-controlled pairs. There may well be other factors involved: it is possible that the desire for a vasectomy is symptomatic, for example, of increased libido which might be hormone-dependent, for there is some evidence, rather inconclusive, that men who have been vasectomized do have higher levels of testosterone, but whether this is cause or effect has not been elucidated.

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## Vasectomy cancer link

In the early 1970s a House of Commons committee studied the future role of vasectomy in the nation's birth control programme. After taking many hours of evidence it recommended that although this minor operation should be available on the NHS, theoretical medical disadvantages and proven social problems made it an undesirable first choice. Its words of caution were lost in the blaze of publicity after Michael Parkinson announced to the world that he had been "cut".

In the 15 years since the committee reported, clinical practice has borne out its advice that extreme care was needed when selecting cases so as to avoid regrets and demands for reversal later; but the scientists' fears that vasectomy might produce cardiovascular problems have not, as

yet, materialized. Their other anxiety, that vasectomized men would develop an immune response to their own sperm, has been justified and probably accounts for the low level of fertility even after successful reversal operations.

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# TIMES DIARY RICHARD COBB

In his letter he suggested that we meet at 12.30 at Boodle's (or is it Boodle's?) I have never been too sure whether these names designate a genuine singular or a genuine plural; like everything else about them, it was somehow assumed that one would know, as if it had been a matter of handed-on truth. I could manage the day he had suggested, but just where was Boodle's? He said that it was on St James's Street, on the left, as you look downhill from Piccadilly. You couldn't mistake it; it had a big white bow-window looking on to the street.

I found the window without any difficulty, climbed the steps, and went straight in between the constantly swinging double doors. There I asked an important-looking person in a blue uniform with a silver braid border behind the elaborate glass-fronted information desk if my friend was expecting me, giving his name and mine. He left his glass box for a moment to take a look in the bar, which I could see just beyond the reception area, coming back almost at once to say that my host did not seem to be there and that I had better wait till he turned up.

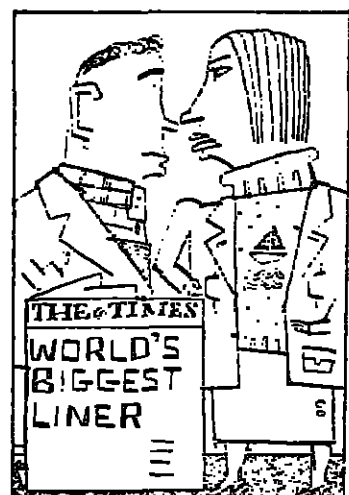
He seemed sure that he would and his assurance communicated itself to me. I sat down in one of the reception room's big leather chairs that proved surprisingly uncomfortable. After five minutes of discomfort I got up and started walking up and down, feigning an interest in the various portraits and prints. There was one of my favourite Englishman, Sir Robert Walpole, looking prosperous and very healthy, but I soon got tired of even Sir Robert's muted company. What made the waiting worse was the profusion of clocks, all of them large, handsome and enthusiastic.

The swing doors from the street were banging open at ever shorter intervals as elegantly suited gentlemen were greeted by their hosts and within minutes had been provided with large drinks. Others who seemed to belong to the place, calling the uniformed doorman "Maurice", just marched straight through to the bar.

After 40 minutes a thought occurred: I looked at various club notices in search of a clue, but not one of them ("Members are reminded that...") had on it a letter-heading. In the end there was nothing for it but to go to the uniformed porter and ask: "This is Boodle's, is it not?" "No Sir," he said. "This is White's. Boodle's is just down the street on this side. You can't miss it - it has a large white front bow-window".

The aggressive anonymity of London clubs has caught me out on several previous occasions. I have mistaken the Reform for the Travellers, or the other way round. The Savile I failed to find altogether. I suppose the same criticism could be made of Oxford colleges. The tip there is to look for college notices, generally under glass. Baited is the only one to proclaim its identity on the street side, in a wooden notice, with white letters on a black background: possibly another form of arrogance but one at least helpful.

BARRY FANTONI



"I don't know why Ravi doesn't just fit Majorca with a pair of propellers"

Perhaps something must have been missed out at the time of my birth. From the age of five to that of almost 71 I have always had the deepest loathing for cricket. From my prep school days I lived in dread of being hit by those cruelly hard balls (made by some friend in Tonbridge) and welcomed with a wonderful sense of relief wet afternoons that would release me from the terrors of the sports field. Even now the wretched game pursues me, indoors into my home, almost every day. Even November, December, January, February and March, which one would think might be safe months, are not. It seems to go on, somewhere or other, all round. What a start to the day! At the brief, clipped authoritarian two-syllable word of menace: Cricket. I rush across the room to turn the damned thing off.

Yet some people seem almost to live for the game. I know a very good historian, who actually writes books about cricket (he also reviews other people's). Not so long ago he flew to Australia to talk to people about bodyline bowling. Yet in every other way he seems perfectly normal.

It is a disease that can attack the most unexpected people. In the tea room of the Institute of Historical Research I used to listen to small groups of young men and women, all of them dressed in sober suits, as, leaning forward, they fed questions to Sir Lewis Namier: "Sir Lewis, what did you think of so-and-so's bowling in yesterday's MCC match?" The historian, like a pike caught while swallowing smaller fish, always responded, in his strange English, at majestic and confident length. Perhaps he identified cricket with the Shropshire gentry about whom he had written so learnedly.

One of the positive pleasures of living abroad is to get right away from all sight and sound of the white-clad figures, the measured applause. Pretty well all of Europe is immune, though Africa has persistent patches of infection, especially at its southernmost tip (I am not sure if even Egypt at the top has a clean bill of health).

The Americas are perfectly safe though I would not be too sure about Argentina. The Marxist regimes are clear; there are no doubt Marxist cricketers, but I imagine only English ones. Certainly, to take a global view, there is some good news: the map is steadily contracting. They no longer play in Corfu, I believe Fiji is on the way out, I don't think the Afghans are keen any more, Tibet simply does not have enough flat land. Which does not leave an awful lot.

The Times, in its leader yesterday, is not alone in believing that the House of Lords would be constitutionally entitled to make such changes in the Community Charge Bill as would force its abandonment or a second look by the House of Commons.

But the view is a false one. It may well be that this is not a money Bill in the strict sense and that amendments, for instance to make the charge a "banded" one, would not fall foul of Commons privileges. But this is to take a narrow and technical view of a broad constitutional and political issue.

The funding of the House of Commons itself was the outcome of the financial exigencies of medieval kings. The nobility and church made their own arrangements for assisting their sovereign, and the House of Lords' separate existence reflects that fact. But for those among the lesser landowners or the merchants not rich enough to make individual arrangements, the House of Commons in which their representatives sat approved of general schemes of taxation which applied to them.

Such a position, ultimately unique in Europe, was not secured without attempts to get round it. This was particularly true of the Stuart kings inspired by the absolutist doctrines of the Continent. One reason for want-

Max Beloff warns the Lords against exceeding their constitutional role

## Poll tax: no trespassing

ing British history in the schools national curriculum is that the ship money dispute in the time of Charles I or the pension received by his son from Louis XIV should not be forgotten. The Glorious Revolution of 1688 put a stop to all that.

As between the two Houses of Parliament in the 18th and 19th centuries the dividing line between general legislation and money matters was hard to draw and there were disputes at the margin. But when Lloyd George sought new methods of raising money to finance rearmament and the early stages of the welfare state - methods to which the House of Lords objected - the sole authority of the House of Commons was finally and resoundingly asserted.

Nor would it be easy to see how a non-representative chamber, however well qualified in other respects, could claim a right of intervention in what touches the citizens most. The more the opponents of the community charge refer, rightly

or wrongly, to its likely major effects upon people's lives, the stronger the case for saying that this is a matter for the Commons. And it is certainly hard to imagine how the uniform business rate can be regarded as other than a national tax.

One must also take political realities into account. The opposition parties, after their three electoral defeats, cannot hope to secure their ends through the House of Commons. So we increasingly see attempts to use the House of Lords as their weapon against government measures. This is of course much disguised by the use of the convenient phrase "a revising chamber". That we need a revising chamber no one who has studied a Bill as it emerges from the House of Commons can deny. Whatever the merits of the lower house may be, legislative competence is not among them. But since the House of Commons expresses the political will of the nation, and since any changes made will have to be approved by it in the

end, there are clear limits to what can be done under this head.

Recently, however, there has been evidence of a concerted attempt by the opposition parties to go beyond these limits. And this was made particularly clear in the second reading debate on the Education Reform Bill earlier this week. One always knows what is afoot when an opposition spokesman asserts that there will be peers "on all sides of the House" who will be ready to support whatever it is that he is proposing. Translated, this means: "I hope there are Tory peers innocent enough to swallow an opposition point as though it were their own."

I do not find this surprising. The Bill does represent in many respects a major departure in educational thinking. How can it be revised or improved by people who reject that departure and who - for instance Baroness David, Baroness Seer or Baroness Blackstone - are wholly wedded to the so-called progressive educational theories of the

1960s? How can Lord Graham of Edmonton help to improve what he called in the House "this rotten, miserable, arrogant bill"? If one ran a store one would hardly put a vegetarian in charge of the meat department or an animal rights activist selling furs.

Fortunately there is an inflexible sign when this is happening. The claim of the House of Lords to be treated respectfully as a revising chamber arises from the individual experience and expert knowledge of its members. There is no subject, however obscure or technical, that some peer cannot illuminate for his colleagues. But the claim disappears when they put forward the idea that what they are doing is representing public opinion as reflected in their postbags.

Of course there are bodies of a perfectly respectable kind whose literature can add to one's knowledge. But much that comes in, whether directly from particular organizations or in the form of "private letters", clearly embodying such material does not

more than illustrate the prejudices to which all opposition to change can appeal.

I suspect that there may be provisions in the ILEA clauses of the Bill which require amendment but one is certainly not inclined to look at them when confronted with the so-called opinion of London parents, collected in a highly questionable ballot, rejecting abolition altogether.

It is for members of the House of Commons who have to face the voter to decide what importance should be attached to public opinion. The House of Lords must rest its case for intervention on other arguments.

It is worth remembering that most of those who seek to exploit the House of Lords for party purposes were only recently committed to its abolition, and still talk of curtailing its surviving power if ever in a position to do so. It is important that the rest of the House should not get carried away by the new authority and popularity which, helped by television, it has recently acquired. It must not get too big for its boots and defy centuries of constitutional development.

Lord Beloff, a Conservative life peer since 1981, was formerly Gladstone Professor of Government and Public Administration at Oxford University.

Bernard Levin

## Hidden hand of conspiracy

Some time late last year or early this, Mr James Dalrymple, a writer for *The Independent* (I do not know of him in any other connection), met Chief Inspector Brian Woollard of the Metropolitan Police, and instantly suffered a conversion, more abrupt and complete than that experienced by St Paul on the road to Damascus, to the belief that this country is in the grip of a hideous conspiracy, its tentacles reaching into every corner of our national life, though perhaps most powerful and sinister in its fanatical control of the nation's police forces. And ever since the light dawned, Mr Dalrymple has been writing about it three times a day after meals.

This unimaginably terrible *camorra* has been the agent, for at least a century, of a vast range of crimes and wickednesses, from ritual murder (Jack the Ripper being one of the leading practitioners of this odd but exciting art) to the corruption of local government through their countless followers, hiding behind a variety of impenetrable "fronts" as "architects, builders and the owners of small-to-medium businesses".

Nor is it only the police, local government, architects etc who are in the deadly ring; it includes some of the highest in the land, one of them being that shifty and sinister figure Lord Whitelaw, who must be the toast of the mob because he once took steps, in the nick of time, to prevent their dreadful secret being given to the world.

Incidentally, although Mr Dalrymple doesn't mention it, the tentacles reach even higher than the evil Willie, for Prince Philip is one of the leading conspirators, and the Duke of Kent is another. (So far, no allegations of ritual murder have been made against either of these illustrious figures.) Before I continue, I must add that for most of his allegations no evidence at all is adduced; they are presented as unsubstantiated smears.

Some of my readers will by now have guessed what I am talking about. I shall shortly reveal it to those who haven't, but first I would like to categorise to join me in an experiment. I must stress that, although I have taken pains to paint Mr Dalrymple's allegations in a light both lurid and comical, I have not invented anything he does proffer the charges I list, including the one about Jack the Ripper.

To the experiment. Please go back and read everything from my first sentence to this paragraph, and, as you do so, hold in your mind the fact that all the allegations about the conspiracy, its power and its deeds refer to the Jews. I'll wait here.

Now, are you not shocked, and more than shocked? Have you not heard, in your reading of history, how these mad daubs - from Jewish ritual murder to the subversion of local government by Jewish corruption - have come up again and again, and have resulted in terrible injustice, and in its extreme form, mass murder? Would you have believed that such allegations could be made again today in Britain by anyone outside the ranks of those pathetic figures I was writing about not long ago, who believe that asterisks are the Jewish Star of David, printed in books and newspapers to demonstrate that all published matter is in the hands of the Jews?

Very well: Mr Dalrymple was writing not about the Jews, but about the Freemasons. Does that make you feel better? I think it shouldn't, and I shall now say why. First, throughout the centuries since Freemasonry came into existence, the Masons have been welded inseparably to the Jews as their co-agents in evil: I know of no anti-semitic movement that has not embraced anti-Masonry as well.

Second, such campaigns are identical to anti-semitic ones in another and more important



sense: they cannot be refuted, because if any Jew/Mason can prove beyond doubt that he has never done anything wrong, the accuser can always - and does always - retreat to the logically impenetrable position of saying, "Well, you're innocent, but the other Jews/Masons aren't."

Fourth, and most important of all, they rely on the evil principle (the adjective is not too strong) of *Ex uno, discite omnes*. Some Freemasons, contrary to the rules of the craft, undoubtedly use Masonic connections to their advantage. Similarly, it is certain that there are Jews who per-

petrate fraud and corrupt practices. If it comes to that, there are Roman Catholics who regularly beat their wives. It is on such foundations that blanket condemnation and belittling of whole groups rest, and the condemnation and belittling of whole groups has been, throughout the ages, one of the very greatest stains on human history.

It would be tedious and unprofitable to go through all Mr Dalrymple's little-tattles, as it would be to try to convince Inspector Woollard that he has not been done down by a conspiracy of Masonic fellow-policemen (which is where Mr Dalrymple comes in). But a sample may be useful.

In a kind of oo-er, eyes-rolling, the-bogeyman-is-coming article early in his campaign, Mr Dalrymple managed to suggest that Masons, following the diabolical Protocols of the Elders of Masonry, are wont to conspire to hide the wrongdoing of a fellow Mason, "even if he has committed crimes that include theft and murder". This is the article which also includes the Masonic Jack the Ripper - "The injuries to the women were very similar to the macabre descriptions of what would happen to Masons who exposed craft secrets... the blatant cover-up was orchestrated by the Commissioner and his Masonic cronies...". Title-tattle? This seems to indicate that Mr Dalrymple would do well to have a nice long holiday in the Bahamas.

Why does all this matter? It matters in the way it would matter if the target of these scatter-shot charges were indeed

cient and foul response. "There's no smoke without fire".

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Jews rather than Masons (many Jews, incidentally, are Masons). And if you want to know where this kind of thing leads immediately (we all know where it leads ultimately), try this sample of a letter. *The Independent* printed early in the campaign:

... pinpoints the Freemasonry movement as the probably common factor behind many miscarriages of justice... Masonic influence can be felt among magistrates and court officials... responsible for not only eliminating our most honest policemen, but also for removing defence solicitors in the middle of trials by unjustified threats and trumped-up charges... My career... has been destroyed... by some conspiracy. If this is not Masonic in origin one wonders what other malign influence is at work...?

But it matters in another sense altogether, a much narrower sense, but a crucial one. After Mr Dalrymple's campaign had been going for some time, Mr Paul Foot of the *Daily Mirror*, putting aside for a moment his assiduous efforts to see this country transformed into a replica of Bulgaria, published a story about a couple in Nottingham: the husband had been convicted of an offence, and his wife learned that she was not to be prosecuted for an action (which she had consistently denied) that at one time seemed likely to result in a charge. Mr Foot, in his second sentence, described the husband as "one of the city's top Freemasons". None of Mr Foot's allegations concerned Masonry or the offender's membership; no link with other Masons was suggested; the defendant's membership was in no way relevant.

We expect a Trotskyist fanatic to behave like this, and Mr Dalrymple is plainly beyond cure. But the editor of *The Independent*, which has established a very different kind of reputation, must be told that Mr Dalrymple's campaign has not enhanced it.

Commentary • RONALD BUTT

## Loyalty's limits

Rulers and governments with an exceptional record of success always find it difficult to contemplate the possibility of failure whatever cause they take up. They think that their past victories bind their followers to them with bonds of unquestioning loyalty on every issue.

When they meet obstruction from those whose support and trust they think they should be able to take for granted, they look for conspiratorial motives and see not a genuinely different point of view but only thwarted ambition, treachery and personal discontent. That is how the revolt against the poll tax is seen within the Government and it is dangerous for Mrs Thatcher that it should be so.

Mrs Thatcher divides the political world into those who do and those who do not share her values. Those who are for her she thinks must be for her root and branch; those who oppose her on any question are suspected of being generally unsound. Most of us, if we are honest with ourselves, must admit to having something of the same instinct. But in politics it must be held in check and many a great ruler has come to a fall by not recognizing that there can be no unquestioning obedience.

There can be no blank cheques in democratic politics. Governments should not be encouraged to arbitrariness either by toadyism or by a party fervour which overrides an honest personal judgement of what is for the common good. Those ministers who put it about at the weekend that the rebellion over the poll tax is to be explained by the machinations of Michael Heseltine were foolish. No doubt Mr Heseltine talks to his friend

Michael Mates, whose amendment precipitated the rebellion, about the poll tax. Mr Heseltine's zeal against the tax may well be heightened by his dislike of Mrs Thatcher's way of conducting Cabinet government and the Westland episode.

But the fact that strong causes in politics quickly attract able leaders who are out of sympathy with the reigning power does not diminish the cause. A rebellion of the magnitude of that on Monday night - with such disinterested senior backbench Tories as Sir Philip Goodhart voting against the Government and Sir Brandon Rees-Williams abstaining - does not arise from wanton rebelliousness. There were also warnings from such experienced loyalists as Julian Amery who, though voting for the Government, made it clear that all was not well.

The same was true of the resistance to health service charges for dental and eye tests and to the social security changes. Tories know that the social service benefit system needs rationalization but generally recognize that this cannot be done by snatching at "easy" solutions without due regard for the consequences. They accept that the system should discourage the dependency culture but do not think it helps to penalize pensioners who have exercised a little thrift and whom it is too late to subject to "independency" incentives. The Government needs a coherent philosophy to guide its approach to poverty.

As for the poll tax, that was also an expedient hastily snatched at to find a way of redeeming Mrs Thatcher's personal commitment to abolish the

rates. Rates had been pronounced bad and a local income tax was declared unacceptable in terms of Treasury control of the economy. A solution was needed and eventually an internal committee of the Environment Department chaired by William Waldegrave (for whose All Souls' mind Mrs Thatcher has a profound admiration) came up with the poll tax scheme. It was an intellectual construction, the philosophy of which was promulgated without full reference to essential details. Adherence to it has since somehow become regarded as a litmus test of adherence to market economy principles when it is no more than an expediency which has been proved to be ineffectual.

If on Monday night the abstainers and all those (including a number of PPPs) who were seriously worried had felt free to vote according to their wishes, the poll tax would have been lost. That is the fact of politics that not only the Lords but the Government must now take into account. A tax of this sort cannot sensibly be forced through against so much opposition in the governing party.

The answer suggested in this column months ago is to confine the poll tax for genuinely "local" expenditure for which local authorities must be responsible but to reduce its burden by transferring from local authorities to the Exchequer the cost of education, the fire service and police, which are no more local charges than defence is. If income tax goes up and rates go down, it is as broad as it is long. There may be some other solution but it will not be in the Government's interest to stick to the poll tax Bill as it stands.

SCIENCE REPORT

## A boost for hope

Professor Daniel Zagury, the first person known to have given himself a shot of a possible vaccine against Aids, reports some success in finding a booster treatment producing long-lasting immunization against HIV (human immunodeficiency virus), which causes the disease.

Zagury, at the Pierre and Marie Curie University in Paris, describes experiments on himself and other volunteers in today's issue of *Nature*. Zagury is not infected with HIV. His object was to find out whether the vaccination was safe, and could stimulate the body's defences.

Zagury used four preparations to try to enhance the effectiveness of his Aids vaccine. After inoculating up to half a dozen volunteers with the vaccine, he gave them the booster treatment a month or more afterwards. The best booster, Zagury says, is the one he gave himself; it seems to prompt the body's immune system to produce large amounts of antibody, effective against the HIV strain the original vaccine was made from and against related strains.

Zagury's booster was made by infecting his white blood cells with the virus used for making the vaccine, killing them and infusing the products back into the bloodstream over several hours. The treatment produces extra antibodies and white blood cells which deal with some aspects of later HIV infection. Although the booster seems safe



Richard Leadbetter

and effective, its large-scale use would not yet be practicable, but Zagury says he plans to simplify the treatment.

The key, he says, is to present the body's immune system with the parts of the virus that it encounters in the course of a natural infection; these must be on the surfaces of the cells, as they are after infection.

Zagury plans a trial of vaccination followed by booster treatment in Zaire. Six of the authors of today's *Nature* report are from Zaire, and support the trials. The authors include several Paris colleagues of Zagury, and Robert Gallo, co-discoverer of HIV.

Zagury's vaccine and boosters are all based on a hybrid virus made by genetically manipulating a gene from HIV into the virus used for small-pox vaccination. An applica-

tion by a subsidiary of the pharmaceutical company Bristol-Myers to test a similar hybrid virus on American volunteers is awaiting approval.

At least two other possible Aids vaccines are being tested in the US. One is a purified HIV protein, known as gp160, made by the US biotechnology company MicroGeneSys, which is being tested on uninfected male homosexual volunteers.

The other trial involves giving killed HIV to a small number of people in the hope of boosting their immune responses. This is masterminded by Jonas Salk, who in the late 1950s developed killed-poliovirus as a vaccine against polio.

The months ahead will see trials of many other HIV vaccines. Much research is meant to tell which fragments of the proteins made by HIV are most effective in triggering the immune defences and then to enhance the immune response to them. There are also schemes to arrange protein fragments in ways that mimic the external surface of HIV.

Even so, while optimism persists that an Aids vaccine will eventually emerge, researchers are increasingly shy of guessing when. That explains the attention now being paid to the search for drugs, even if they only suppress HIV and treat the immunodeficiency it causes rather than eradicating infection.

PETER NEWMARK

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## WORLD HELD HOSTAGE

The world should rejoice that the 31 remaining hostages are free at last. But the world should be profoundly worried that so too are their captors.

What "deal" was made was unclear last night. Given the states involved, it is likely that it was murky. Any arrangement which involves murderers going unpunished is bound to be. That is one of the things which should be borne in mind amid civilized humanity's understandable relief at the survival of the 31.

Two of their original number are dead. Those who killed them have been spirited away by Algerian military aircraft — back into the murderous politics of the Middle East, almost certainly to kill again.

This airlift of the guilty was carried out by a nation state — Algeria — with its seat in the United Nations, embassies in the great capitals, state visits hither and thither, and general air of being part of a stable international order. It is one thing for murderers to get away with it as a result of their own guile. That has always happened. It is quite another thing for their escape to be connived at by government.

Government is the authority whose first duty is to uphold the law, not to undermine it, or to arrange for the guilty to escape its consequences. All governments do so from time to time, including Western ones. But no government should make a vocation of it, which is what Algeria has been doing.

Algeria has done itself a bit of good by playing the mediator. But, judging by the way that country is now being talked about, one could be forgiven for assuming it to be the Middle East version of Switzerland — a country of exemplary liberal institutions whose historic role is to bring humanitarianism to bear on international conflict.

Algeria is not in that category. Instead, it has won for itself a reputation among Middle Eastern hijackers as the place where they are most likely to escape with their lives should their demands be refused and they decide to call it a day for the time being. It is an inglorious role for any country.

Kuwait was the country which refused the most. So, on the face of it, Kuwait comes out of

the affair well. But through Algeria it was almost certainly a party to the final arrangement with the hijackers. Let us hope that it did not make too many concessions.

It has behaved honourably. But, in so far as it is possible, the diplomatic community should keep a close eye on its prison gates in the next few weeks to see if there are any premature releases of the 17 prisoners who were the subject of the hijackers' demands.

Cyprus seems to have wanted to reach some accommodation with the hijackers similar to the one arrived at in Algeria yesterday. As it is, Cyprus did agree to refuel the aircraft. So it too was prepared to yield. But, in Cyprus's case, the willingness to refuel was perhaps excusable as part of the process of wearing down the hijackers and avoiding the further murders which at that time seemed likely.

Back in Beirut last night, the hijackers could ponder a mixed outcome. They did not secure the release of the Kuwaiti prisoners, but then, they might never have seriously believed they would. They won publicity for the cause of Shi'ite extremism. They got away with two murders. They held the world hostage as well as those poor passengers. They are alive to terrorise again.

The rest of the world's air travellers remain more at risk than ever. Innocent people caught up in a hijack are unlikely to be killed in the end — though sooner or later some desperate gang will make good their threat to blow up themselves and their captives.

Hijacking is too serious a matter to be left to Middle-Eastern states which lack the will or the means to protect international law and order, even if they really wanted to do so. Hijacking is the new piracy, and piracy was put down by the most powerful Western states taking it upon themselves to act on behalf of civilization as a whole.

That has been an unfashionable idea since the invention of the Third World and the erosion of Western self-confidence. But it is an idea which is slowly reviving and must revive still more unless more murderers are allowed to be flown to safety by the Algerian airforce so that they can plot their next outrage.

## NEW FAITH IN THE CITIES

The leadership of the Church of England would be more embarrassed than comforted to be told that its new initiative for the inner cities fits in well with the policy of the Government. There is a current delusion in the Church that on to its shoulders has fallen the mantle of the Official Opposition.

None the less, the gap between the Church's present policy and that of three years ago is as great as it is greatly to be welcomed. The underlying philosophy of the Church Urban Fund, which was launched with a splendid service at Westminster Abbey yesterday, is that the rejuvenation of the inner cities will happen best when local communities, voluntary resources, and commerce work closely together. This is very different from the position when the Church published its famous report *Faith in the Cities* in 1985.

The emphasis then was on a massive transfer of public resources, in effect a further wave of almost indiscriminate block grants and subsidies at the tax-payers' expense. The Government's irritated response at the time was in three parts: that such minutiae of economic and political practicalities were none of the Church's business; that it had been tried before and did not work; and that it did not correspond to the Government's philosophy of enterprise and self-help.

As a result some in the Church chose to hear a different message from the Government — that the inner cities were no part of Whitehall and Westminster's concern. This was never the case but the split between the two sides remained open. The presence of Cabinet ministers at yesterday's abbey service represents a reconciliation of sorts. So does the Archbishop of Canterbury's admission in his

sermon that *Faith in the City* "may not have got everything right."

Nor, however, did the report get everything wrong. For as well as telling the Government how to run the country, it more specifically and appropriately suggested things the Church could do itself. That was the inspiration of the Church Urban Fund. The "transfer of resources" it envisages is modest. But it is a response which fits the need, and fits well enough the Government's own inner city initiatives.

The fund hopes to handle some £4 million a year. This is a welcome symbol of the Church of England's concern that its more prosperous members should accept some responsibility for those less fortunate. The controllers of the fund aim to encourage what is there rather than to create initiatives afresh from outside. There will be careful scrutiny of specific projects before they are endorsed and supported, which should help assure their quality.

The assistance of the fund will go alongside funds raised locally. Solidarity and involvement is preferred to paternalistic benevolence. This general approach is a model the Government can welcome for other parallel initiatives.

The Church of England has its own presence in the inner city, even if its liturgical ministrations are somewhat sparsely supported. With declining manpower and membership it was faced with a clear temptation to concentrate where its strength lay in the suburbs and county towns. But instead of withdrawing most of its stake in the inner urban areas, it has rightly chosen to seek a way to use its urban network for the common good.

## THE LAST TEST

Cricket has emerged badly bruised from the winter. The game has earned headlines only for the worst of reasons — for unseemly conflict between captains and umpires, for players destroying their stumps and their moral code, and for loutish behaviour by luminaries who ought to know better. The repair job will be extensive and it must start today.

The new season, and with it the romance of fresh-cut grass and springtime dreams, is a new chance, maybe a last chance. Cricket cannot withstand further self-inflicted wounds from those who place their personal ego above their profession. In England, the game exists through commercial sponsors but every one of them is set to monitor the events to come, fearful that their own market-place reputations could suffer from an alliance with men who have forgotten how to behave.

Worse still than the financial threat is the risk of contamination to the next generation of cricketers. Those who devote time and energy to the organization of the game in schools and clubs can hardly avoid anxiety. They must fear that the boys they coach will consider it either clever or commonplace to indulge in some of

the more unsavoury antics they observed on their television screens this winter. It is now the urgent responsibility of every professional player in this country to restore the traditional values of their game and to channel their aggression into areas where it benefits the spectacle of cricket, rather than damaging its future.

The players predictably feel they have been badly served by media reporting of the winter incidents. Their claim, if not a plea of total innocence, is that they are being painted far blacker than is fair. What they must now accept, however, is that those who ultimately pay their wages — the sponsors and the public — are not in the mood to tolerate anything further which drags cricket into the gutter.

The West Indies will be in England this summer. Entertainment of the highest quality is in prospect, with our national team striving to improve its woeful recent record against the most formidable side in the world. Let us hope that the headlines are made by the heroics of batsmen and bowlers, not by bickering and bad conduct.

### Hair hazard

From Mr John Ley-Morgan  
Sir, I must add a note of caution to Miss Prens's letter (April 18) re her habit of putting out bunches of human and cat hair for nesting birds.

Nest construction often involves new material being stamped into place and there is a danger that such hair can end up caught around the bird's leg.

A few years ago I gave my nesting canaries identical material, only to find one in a totally exhausted state, hanging from one of the perches to which it had become shackled.

In the confines of the aviary I

was able to effect a rescue, but I fear that a wild bird would have experienced a rather slow and tragic death.  
Yours faithfully,  
JOHN LEY-MORGAN,  
The Corn Dolly,  
High Street, Worle,  
Weston-super-Mare, Avon.  
April 19.

### Test of means

From Mr John Parfitt  
Sir, Professor Forrester (report, early editions, April 12) joins the vociferous ranks of those who object to means-testing as a way of deciding who shall receive social benefits.

I have just received my annual income tax return. I am required by law to disclose my own and my wife's financial circumstances in great detail in order that the Inland Revenue may decide how much tax we are to pay. That is means-testing and I see no objection (or indeed sensible alternative) to it.

Why then should those who are to receive rather than to pay be humiliated by the same procedure?  
I am, Sir, your obedient servant,  
JOHN PARFITT,  
South Gables, Cotswold Mead,  
Painswick, Gloucestershire.  
April 12.

## Safe custody of museum treasures

From the Director of the British Museum

Sir, Your leader of April 16 stated that the National Audit Office has accused the British Museum of scandalously neglecting the millions of works that lie unexhibited in their collections. The Audit Office has made no such accusation. Its report, which deals with value for money, made little direct criticism of the museum. It discussed the museum's acquisition and disposal problems with some sympathy, investigated security with some approval, and pointed to problems of conservation and stocktaking.

This last matter is perhaps the most difficult of solution, but steps are being taken to deal with it. The British Museum has, however, perhaps the largest and most sophisticated conservation unit in the world. It will spend some £1 million this year in hands-on conservation. Since 1985 the museum has used, or is using, more than £10 million of non-Government money to increase its facilities (including rehousing half its conservation staff in modern laboratories).

Our current programme will, in the long term, contain the conservation problems — with the exception of one important area where additional resources of money and training are needed to bring the collections up to modern standards. This is the western prints, where constant handling by journalists and others is damaging a small percentage of our vast collection (one of the largest and most easily accessible research instruments of its sort in the world — some 7,000 visits are made to the Print Room every year by individual researchers). There are methods of tackling this problem and all that is needed are reasonable extra resources.

All our high-value works of art are being well conserved and are constantly monitored; the "millions of works which lie unexhibited in our collections" are in fact largely the tools of international scholarship, assembled over more than 200 years — flint implements, potsherds, cuneiform tablets, papyri, etc. — which are

cherished both by the museum and by international specialists. The great majority of these objects has little monetary value.

Yours etc,  
DAVID M. WILSON,  
Director,  
The British Museum, WCI.  
April 18.

### From Sir Hugh Leggat

Sir, May I make several points in connection with your leader on the sale of items from museums and galleries and books from the Rylands Library? Apart from those financially involved there seemed no serious support for the sale by the University of Manchester of the precious books from the Rylands Library, merely outrage.

As far as museums and galleries are concerned, some already have limited powers of disposal for reasons such as duplication, infestation, etc. The Victoria and Albert and British museums being the most important examples. However, what is worrying is that the Government is planning to enable the trustees of the National Gallery, National Portrait Gallery and Tate Gallery to sell unique paintings from their collections. At the present time the trustees of these institutions are opposed to this proposal for a number of reasons, which have been widely publicised.

But the real problem arises in the future. What if the Government brings pressure to bear on the trustees to sell? After all, a former Administration, under Mr Edward Heath, did exactly that when it "persuaded" the trustees to impose admission charges, much against their will. And history has an unhappy knack of repeating itself.

Finally, I fear that it would not be so-called minor works which would be the first to be sold, but the most valuable to, as you say, millionaires in America — and, increasingly, in Asia — who would cheerfully pay fortunes for many of these works.  
Yours faithfully,  
HUGH LEGGATT,  
Leggatt Brothers,  
17 Duke Street,  
St James's, SW1.  
April 17.

## Keeping own counsel

From Mr Roger Davey

Sir, It is to be regretted that Mr Roger Gray, QC (April 18) feels that a useful purpose is served by giving us his views on the question of direct access to the Bar, ahead of the report of the Marre committee. Clearly he would like to preserve the restrictive practice whereby, save for exceptions, a lay client is prevented from enjoying direct access to his barrister.

With the greatest respect, I am bound to say that the arguments produced by Mr Gray perhaps owe more to protecting the Bar's interest than public interest. Experienced counsel will remain objective, however near, or tire-

some, the client may be.

To argue against direct access is to interfere with the freedom of choice of the barrister as well as of the client. Let us each make our own choices without being told by others what we should or should not choose.  
I remain, yours faithfully,  
ROGER DAVEY,  
Malton House,  
24 Hampshire Terrace,  
Portsmouth, Hampshire.

## Training cutbacks

From Mr Richard Price

Sir, Harvey Elliott (report, April 11) highlights an alarming shortage of aircraft maintenance engineers and part of this is undoubtedly due to cutbacks in training by the major airlines. In addition, the problem is exacerbated by the tendency of smaller airline companies to poach, but not to train.

Surely what is required now is a quality YTS-funded aircraft engineering programme directed specifically at the smaller operator to combat this serious skills shortage.

The aim of the Youth Training Scheme, after all, is to provide quality training for young people to equip them with the skills needed by industry and it would seem that the aircraft sector in particular would benefit from such a programme.  
Yours faithfully,  
R. PRICE,  
North Sussex Training Association,  
Crawley College of Technology,  
35A Hasslett Avenue,  
Crawley, West Sussex.  
April 12.

## Early birds

From Mr Michael Davison

Sir, Among the invitations in this morning's post to time-share on the Costa del Sol and cruise in the Caribbean, out popped a Christmas greetings card, complete with robins, sprigs of holly and snowflakes.

I appreciate the generous spirit of the senders in giving me this early opportunity to send my Christmas gift catalogue; but I think not just yet, thank you.  
Yours faithfully,  
MICHAEL DAVISON,  
5 St Albans Road,  
Kingston upon Thames, Surrey.  
April 19.

## Caught out

From Mr Henry James

Sir, I learn from "School announcements" in today's *Times* (April 18) that Eton will be playing Harrow at Lord's on Saturday, June 25, and that Harrow will be playing Eton at Lord's on Saturday, July 2. I suppose that each side will claim victory by default, but the MCC may be less than pleased.

Yours faithfully,  
HENRY JAMES,  
St James's House,  
Brightwell-cum-Sotwell,  
Wallingford, Oxfordshire.  
April 18.

\* June 25 is correct.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Custody power over 14-year-olds

From Mr John Patten, Minister of State, Home Office

Sir, Robert Kilroy-Silk, in his argument for abolishing the existing power of the courts to give short custodial sentences for 14-year-old boys ("Pointless penalties", April 15), misses some important points.

First, he fails to mention recent successes in juvenile justice. It is now generally accepted that, where possible, juvenile offenders should be dealt with in the community. This represents a huge shift in attitude. Its impact has been dramatic.

As recently as 1981 we were locking up nearly 8,000 juveniles under 17. By 1986, within five years, the figure had dropped to only about 4,500. The Government introduced a new sentencing framework for young offenders aimed at keeping them out of custody wherever possible, and has backed this with large sums of money to provide facilities for dealing with young offenders in the community.

Mr Kilroy-Silk's article also fails to illustrate fully the nature and extent of juvenile offending. In 1986, 22,500 14-year-old boys were sentenced or cautioned for indictable offences. Over 1,700 of them were dealt with for offences of violence, sexual offences and robbery; more than 4,700 were dealt with for burglary.

### Finding the way

From Mr A. D. H. Leishman

Sir, Your report (April 12) of lost drivers wasting £200 million in Britain's cities prompts me to make one suggestion to the Department of Transport. It is time all highway authorities were told to ignore municipal boundaries when signposting.

This is already the case in London where, if local authority areas were taken into account, we would have signs in The Strand in the City of Westminster indicating "London" further down the street past Temple Bar, where the actual City of London begins. Absurd though that may sound, there is a not dissimilar instance in Nottingham.

Only a mile or so from Old Market Square we have signs at Trent Bridge saying "Nottingham", because the south side of the river at that point happens to be in a borough, not the city. But motorists from the east and south would also be going "to Nottingham" if they carried on west along the river rather than crossing by Trent Bridge, because the city extends south of the river further west.

What motorists want to know is not when they are crossing boundaries — that is not the job of traffic direction signs — but where they are in the built-up area of Nottingham and where within that area the centre and other parts are.

In crossing at Trent Bridge the motorist is heading towards "central Nottingham", and that is what the signs should say, as newer signs now do in London, presumably from a predetermined distance from Charing Cross, which has nothing to do with borough boundaries.

I am, Sir, yours faithfully,  
A. D. H. LEISHMAN,  
As from: 75 King Street,  
Southwell, Nottinghamshire.

## Electricity rebates

From the Director of the Electricity Consumers' Council

Sir, John Hannan, MP (April 9) is right. The Electricity Consumers' Council has welcomed the Government's intention to legislate for a customer rights when the electricity industry is privatised. However, the East Midlands Electricity Board's £5 voucher scheme, though laudable, is no more than a first step.

The Electricity Consumers' Council is looking for a regulatory regime which will protect customers from any abuse of the monopoly position of distribution companies. That means far more than small cash penalties, for instance, for failing to deliver a cooker on time.

Electricity is the basic energy source without which nothing works. The regulatory regime must reflect that fact and be able to penalise shareholders for poor practice or declining standards as well as compensate customers directly.

Furthermore, this council will oppose any proposals which do not provide adequate penalties and safeguards.  
Yours sincerely,  
JENNY KIRKPATRICK,  
Director,  
Electricity Consumers' Council,  
2/16 Torrington Place, WCI.

nivore than the foxes I feed love bread and jam and chocolate!  
Yours faithfully,  
EUGENIE M. LEEMING,  
4 Maybury Court,  
Shaftesbury Road,  
Woking, Surrey.  
April 14.

From Mrs Diana Sturch  
Sir, My three cats (hunting abilities ranging from incompetent to pathetic) frequently and proudly bring home "kills" of bacon rind and crusts. I wonder how many of the birds and small mammals brought home by the nation's cats have died from other causes and have been passed off as "kills" by crafty and dishonest felines.  
Yours sincerely,  
DIANA STURCH,  
68 Pinner Road,  
Northwood, Middlesex.  
April 15.

## ON THIS DAY

APRIL 21 1960

Mr Leo d'Erlanger (1898-1978) was a distinguished banker. Like his grandfather he strongly promoted the idea of a Channel tunnel. He was an influential member of the Channel Tunnel Study Group, whose report is given below.

### CHANNEL RAILWAY TUNNEL A "PRACTICAL POSSIBILITY"

STUDY GROUP'S ESTIMATE OF £109m COST

A railway tunnel, bored or immersed, is "the best means of linking Great Britain and France" and is a practical possibility. It would cost about £109m, of which about £29m would be needed to cover the cost of installations, terminals, and rolling stock and would be provided by the British and French railways. These are the main conclusions of the Channel Tunnel Study Group, whose report was published yesterday.

The group, which was set up in July, 1957, has two chairmen, Sir Ivone Kirkpatrick and M René Massigli, and comprises the Channel Tunnel Company Ltd, the Société Concessionnaire du Chemin de Fer Sous-Marin Entre La France et L'Angleterre, the Compagnie Financière de Suez, and Technical Studies Incorporated, of New York.

The report, after examining proposals for a road tunnel, a railway tunnel, an immersed tube, and a bridge, decided that at the first stage at least the tunnel or tube should carry a railway rather than a road, mainly because of the capacity and earning potential of the proposed construction. They argue that if a road tunnel was put into service in 1965, its capacity would have to be doubled soon after 1980 while at this time a rail tunnel would have capacity enough to absorb 70 per cent more than the peak traffic estimated — a calculation based on 110 trains a day in each direction, with a theoretical capacity of 216 trains.

### TRAFFIC DIVERSION

The earning power of a rail tunnel is estimated at £13m. gross in 1965 and £21m. in 1980; the gross receipts of a road tunnel would not be more than £2m. in 1965 and £15m. in 1980. The figures assume a substantial diversion of traffic from the sea-borne service to the coach service between British and French terminals.

On the financial implications, the group point out that if the undertaking was to be financed exclusively by private capital, then various assurances would have to be forthcoming, "without which private capital could not be expected to run the risks involved." The actual cost of a railway tunnel is estimated at £80m., to which must be added interest during construction of about £14m. as well as some £6m. for working capital, expenses of issue in respect of share and loan capital, and other charges.

Assuming that the cost of railway terminals, equipment and rolling stock at some £30m. is financed by the railways, the report states that the study group have considered the problem of private financing on the basis of an investment of about £100m. Any such plan for financing the cost of the tunnel must envisage the creation, by a Franco-British treaty, of an international company to finance, construct and own the tunnel, assume the grant by the two governments of the necessary minimum rights, exemptions and assurances, and be based on a working agreement with the British and French railways.

Mr Leo d'Erlanger, chairman of the English Channel Tunnel Company and a member of the study group, told a press conference yesterday that he felt that the earliest the tunnel could be ready for use would be in about six and a half years from now.











## THE ARTS

## Sharp clarity

## TELEVISION

When asked what was the most important fact in modern history, Bismarck replied: "the fact that North America speaks English." The excellent opening programme in *An Ocean Apart*, BBC1's new series about the relationship between Britain and America, reminded us, however, that during the First World War the two countries were at times divided not just, as the saying goes, by their common language, but also by serious political differences. Woodrow Wilson was even moved to declare: "If the allies want war with us, we will not shrink from it."

Though a co-production with two American channels, the programme, which was presented by David Dimbleby with sharpness and clarity, owed more to the better traditions of British broadcasting than the somewhat glib approaches to history of much current American commercial television. There was no coffee-table-book wrapping of cosy waffle about the specialness of the special relationship.

Dimbleby opened by going straight to the heart of the matter: the moment in 1916 when the British Cabinet realized that the

empire was economically dependent on, and therefore politically vulnerable to, the United States. Free from his role as television umpire to the muddled squabbles of politicians, he offered us something which is increasingly unfashionable in documentaries as well as politics — coherent argument.

Inevitably, there was distortion through omission, but an enormous amount of ground was covered, aided by a fascinating selection of clips of war and peace and some splendid old interviewees. Most splendid of all was Lloyd George's private secretary, that remarkably vivacious 98 year old, A.J. Sylvester — even though there was no mention of his prowess as a champion touch-typist and ballroom dancer.

The science review programme, *Antenna* (BBC2) gave us another incredibly alert old-timer — the great scientist, Linus Pauling. Pauling revealed that his Nobel Prize-winning idea came when in bed with a cold. Perhaps it would not have arrived if he had been then practising his later controversial, but cold-preventing, preaching about the medicinal benefits of Vitamin C.

Andrew Hislop

## Premature prize

## CONCERT

## LPO/Sanderling Festival Hall

Since the biennial BBC game-show, the *Young Musician of the Year*, is imminent, it was timely to be reminded of the pressures and pitfalls which lie in store for talented young players who win (or indeed fail to win) such supposedly helpful competitions.

This reminder came at the Festival Hall on Tuesday night when Jane Atkins collected her reward for being the London Philharmonic/Pioneer Young Soloist of the Year, a concerto performance with the LPO.

Atkins is undoubtedly a most promising second-year viola student at the Guildhall School of Music, and she played Walton's Viola Concerto exactly as one would expect a second-year student to play it. There were signs of a secure technique, particularly in the quick middle movement, and one could detect a workable blueprint for a future interpretation.

However, nerves must have affected her intonation in the first movement, and her sound was rather small to establish any authority over orchestral playing that was not noticeably sympathetic in its restraint. Moreover, she has yet to develop the art of varying her tone colour.

So the prize of this high-profile concerto opportunity seemed disproportionate, to either her needs or her ability, at this stage in her education. But I hope she remembered to enjoy herself.

Kurt Sanderling was on the podium, supervising with his customary gravitas a solid performance of Weber's *Der Freischütz* overture, but laboured a little uninspiringly over Sibelius's Second Symphony. Phrasing in long, smooth spans is fine for the first two movements, where exposition is everything, but the finale needs far more drive and a greater sense of exultant revelation than Sanderling generated.

Still, he always produces a warm orchestral sound, and there was much characterful wind playing.

Richard Morrison

## LONDON DEBUTS

It is not surprising that the American soprano Roberta Prada should have special sympathy for Hispanic song. She lived in Argentina for some time. Nevertheless her Purcell Room recital programme, in which she was accompanied by the ever sensitive Roger Vignoles, was remarkably wide ranging, beginning with a neat European mixture of Verdi, Strauss and Poulenc.

Later, Granados's *Canções Amatorias* revealed simultaneously the best of her assets and the worst of her deficiencies, a voice full of colour but also patches of less than perfect tonal control. There could be no argument about her performances of north American songs, however. In Ives's "The Circus Band," "Down East," and "The Side Show," she won her audience over with an arduous combination of sentimentality and razzmatazz.

The flautist Ileana Ruhemann, with the pianist Julius Drake, gave a Wigmore Hall programme which seemed to favour virtuosity by beginning (rather than ending) with Georges Hue's *Fantaisie*, an utterly typical Paris Conservatoire competition piece, and these performers' own arrangements of a fantasy by Genin on themes from *Rigoletto*. Ruhemann is a marvellous player, blessed with facility and a pleasingly concentrated tone, and she followed these works with substantial music — Martin's expansive First Sonata and Prokofiev's D major Sonata and a new work by Julian Jacobson, *Vers la Faise*.

The Pembroke Ensemble's Purcell Room programme was far more solid. This versatile group, consisting of piano (Timothy Carey), flute (Clare Southworth), oboe (Christopher O'Neal) and string trio (Lesley Hatfield, Rosemary Sanderson, and Nicholas Roberts), crowned their evening with an impressive reading of Brahms's G-minor piano Quartet, Op. 25, having before ventured Copland's eloquent *Threnodies I and II* (1971 and 1973), and Oliver Knussen's Cantata for oboe and string trio of 1977.

There was also Martin's Quartet for oboe, violin, cello and piano, perhaps not music that makes the imagination soar, but full of integrity and inventive skill.

Straightaway one has to say that the playing in the cello recital given by Felix Schmidt and Annette Cole at the Wigmore Hall was also of the highest quality. Schmidt's natural manner, in serious music at any rate, is intense rather than extrovert, an attitude shared by Cole, which lent welcome weight to Beethoven's *Variations on Mozart's "Bie Mannern, welche Liebe fühlen"*. And, more to the point, to a marvellously compelling account of Shostakovich's Cello Sonata. Schubert's Arpeggione Sonata was equally impressive, an exquisite balance of the lyrical and the virtuosic. But once again the programme contained a little too much that was musically lightweight and technically flashy.

Stephen Pettitt

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## Exploiting his exploits

## CINEMA

## Cobra Verde (PG)

Renoir, Gate Notting Hill

## A Flame in My Heart (18)

Cannon Piccadilly

## Flowers in the Attic (15)

Cannons Haymarket,  
Tottenham Court Road

The Pied Piper/  
The Extinct World  
of Gloves (15)

Everyman

Nearly 70 years ago Will Rogers inserted a title in one of his silent films: "If you think this picture's no good, I'll put on a beard and say it's German. Then you'll call it art." Something of the sort has happened to Werner Herzog's *Cobra Verde*.

Shot in Ghana and Colombia, with the actors speaking assorted languages, it made its first appearance, during the Berlin Festival, with dubbed English dialogue. For British release, however, it has been dubbed into German and given sub-titles.

It is a cunning move. The English dialogue was laughably awful. Foreign speech at least offers less distraction from the pictures, which are the best part of the film.

Loosely derived from *The Viceroy of Ouidah* by Bruce Chatwin (another of whose novels, *On the Black Hill*, also appears in a film adaptation in a couple of weeks) it tells the story of a 19th century adventurer called Manoel Da Silva. Only those familiar with the book are likely to understand that the telegraphic montage at the start of the film is intended to tell us about Da Silva's past, as a Brazilian peasant who turned bandit after his cattle were destroyed by drought.

Herzog takes up his adventures as he goes to work for a sugar planter in Bahia. When he impregnates his employer's mulatto daughters, the local landowner oligarchy despatch him to Dahomey, on what they intend as a suicide mission, to revive the slave trade. Tough and resourceful, Da Silva succeeds in the attempt, and in time overthrows the crazy king of Dahomey with the aid of an even crazier usurper who appoints him viceroy.

His triumph is short-lived. The slave trade is abolished and he is betrayed both by his employers and the new king. He is last glimpsed being swept out to sea, having exhausted himself with efforts to launch an escape boat.

The story touches on the obsessive themes of Herzog's early exotic expeditions, in *Aguirre, Where the Green Ants Dream* and *Fitzcarraldo*: the nature of colonialism, and the impact of a rapacious, exploitative "civilization" on primitive cultures.

Here, though, the theme seems to be repeated mechanically, leaving us more than usually aware of Herzog himself as the colonialist, exploiting the grandiose scenery and dirt-cheap local labour. The spectacular scenes of hundreds of bare-breasted young Amazons, or of a procession of pitifully deformed and crippled people, are indulgence.

There is a striking scene of an endless line of men with flags relaying semaphore messages to the horizon; but a moment's reflection shows that the image makes no sense whatever, except as gratuitous spectacle.

The actual narrative is perfunctory and finally pointless. At its centre, Klaus

Mercedes (Mézières) is an actress with louché lips and a discontented look, in whose life work and sex compete for priority. She is trying to break with her possessive and persistent Arab boyfriend, and picks up a journalist on the Métro as replacement. The affair promises well, but the journalist's absences on foreign assignments heighten Mercedes's growing neurosis, threatening her work and her sex life alike.

Neither the dialogue nor the performances offer any very convincing insights into her problems. Sexuality is finally the *raison d'être* of the film, which includes four copulation scenes (one in the bathtub) and a prolonged sequence of masturbation.

Mézières says in an interview that she wanted to show something different on the screen: "... between those love scenes done with good taste and those done with the cold naturalism you find in porno movies. Love scenes done with joy — and by that I don't mean exhibitionism".

Pace the lady, there is a good deal of exhibitionism in her role; and even given Tanner's elegant shooting, violin accompaniments from Bach (*Partita No 2, Sonata No 1*) and Mézières's evident satisfaction, sex on the screen is, when all is done, just sex on the screen.



Sharing the white man's burden: Klaus Kinski and plantation slaves, from *Cobra Verde*

done with good taste and those done with the cold naturalism you find in porno movies. Love scenes done with joy — and by that I don't mean exhibitionism".

Flowers in the Attic is adapted from a horror best-seller by V.C. Andrews (Ms.) about an incorrigibly incestuous family dominated by very nasty matriarchs. The family looks at first sight as pure as toothpaste commercials, but it turns out that Father, who is Mother's Uncle, has a too close relationship with his daughter who, in any event, sleeps in her brother's bed.

Before you have time to work all that out, however, Father has mysteriously died and Mother (Victoria Tennant) has taken her brood to live with her estranged parents, in an eerie stately home. Bible-thumping granny (Louise Fletcher) locks the children in their bedroom, and the plot thickens as someone takes to sprinkling arsenic on the kiddies' cookies from a silver sugar sifter.

With two-dimensional characters and performances to match, this farrago of foolishness was written as well as directed by Jeffrey Bloom.

The Everyman opens a festival of animation with a programme of two films by the Czech puppet animator Jiri Barta. While contemporary Czech feature films are blandly evasive, a tougher strain has surfaced in the animation studios, with the surrealist visions of Jan Svankmajer and Barta.

The *Pied Piper* is a grim retelling of the old story, set in a medieval society of irredeemable moral corruption. The rats are real; the characters and settings are carved out of walnut, in a style that combines ecclesiastical gothic with German Expressionist cinema.

In Barta's *The Extinct World of Gloves*, a workman of some future time excavates a buried hoard of old films and gloves. The gloves come to life and act out a history of the 20th century through its movies. It is weird and imaginative, with a vivid impression of our urban chaos recreated out of old crates, television sets, tin cans and assorted garbage.

David Robinson

## Equally anthem and epitaph

## THEATRE

Journey's End  
Whitehall Theatre

R.C. Sherriff's masterpiece of the 1918 trenches belongs among a small group of plays that are revisited rather than revived. An endless soap opera could be developed from the lives of Captain Stanhope and his brother officers in the St Quentin dug-out; except that Sherriff packed it all into two and a half hours.

In retrospect, *Journey's End* falls into place as a theatrical equivalent of Sassoon's poems; simultaneously an anthem for doomed youth and an unforgiving epitaph for the top brass. But whenever it returns to the stage it opens up a wealth of living detail that cannot be boiled down to any single argument. In particular, it resists any easy sneers against the public school ethic and the English trick of understatement.

Here is "Uncle" Osborne puffing away on his briar and reading *Alice in Wonderland*, or Trotter banging on about the hollyhocks in his suburban garden, while a few yards away there lies a wilderness of mud, with corpses abandoned to the rats. That kind of dialogue may have lapsed into cliché later on, but in Sherriff's hands it is the vital means by which his characters hang on to their humanity and stop themselves from going mad.

One passage I had forgotten raises the question of the varying effects of extreme situations on the imagination. For Trotter, an ex-ranker, it is possible to shut out the horrors by concentrating on food and companionship. Paradoxically, it is Stanhope, who has undergone the imagination-stifling disciplines of the public school, who starts seeing through walls to the earth beyond, and



"Uncle" Osborne with his 18-year-old company commander: Nicky Henson (left) and Jason Connery

through people as if they were already dead. Justin Greene's production (reaching the Whitehall from the Nuffield, Southampton), is precisely on Sherriff's wavelength: that is to say, it is entirely free from portentous hints of the carnage to come, and concentrates in minutely scrupulous detail on the personal relationships in the dugout, during the false calm before the attack that brings it down, wiping out all the occupants.

There is obsessive attention to food and drink, served up by Peter Waddington's Mason, who scur-

ries round the burrow with inedible cutlets and onion-flavoured sea, like a Beatrix Potter field-mouse. Alan Gill, in the tiny opening role of the outgoing dugout commander, builds a beautifully rounded study of a gentlemanly soldier who pushes the idea of the war as a round of golf a bit too far. He also gives Nicky Henson the chance to show Osborne's stuffily regimental side before allowing him to relax into the cosy old schoolmaster.

The role is a notable extension to this aggressively extrovert actor's range. I have never seen him do anything as delicate as the

burst of small-talk he springs on young Raleigh (Andrew Castell) in the five minutes before their suicidal raid.

Jason Connery's Stanhope also looks like an 18-year-old; but any doubts of his authority are dispelled during his first moments on stage, where he turns a blade-like profile and rejects his former friend. Connery conveys the full emotional spectrum with an absolute minimum of means. He expresses disdain, fury, and internal chaos with barely a change of expression.

Irving Wardle

psychological gibbous, but they show that if poets can make words dance, politicians can turn them into weasels.

Set against three metallic sheets, like a modern production of Greek tragedy, Susan Hogg's direction relentlessly turns the screws. Against any expectation during the darker moments of the first half, Cabbitt's play (the second of Bristol Express Theatre's London season) purges with pity and terror, to come honourably close to that tragic level where pain is universalized through poetry.

Jeremy Kingston

## Dance of death

## DANCE

Jean-François  
Duroure  
French Institute

To end the short season of French dance in London, Jean-François Duroure brought *La Anqa* to the French Institute. Until recently he was an associate of Mathilde Monnier, who appeared last week.

Only at the end does it become clear that the cool, self-possessed young woman (Elena Majnoui) is a wire walker or trapezist getting ready for her act, and that the young man (Duroure) who has so familiar but unheroic a relationship with her is her partner.

But what of the older man who intrudes into the room where she is quietly preparing, is fascinated by her and tries to win her interest? As played by Pierre-Maurice Nouvelli, he is a clumsy bizarre fellow, in white shorts and a dinner jacket.

For all his gaucheness, this is someone accustomed to command the music stops or starts at his gestures. The wings he acquires towards the end, which he tries to fasten also on the woman, give the clue: This is Death, who can never be far from her work, watching eagerly for his moment.

But this is far from the usual infallible, implacable stage impersonation of death. He is awkward, trying to fit into this woman's world, where he knows he does not belong.

You feel sorry for his repeated discomfiture, most vividly shown in a duet where first his touch on her knee, elbow, shoulder or hand is enough to make her dance, but by the end her reaction is angry, pulling away and opposing his lead.

Christophe Secher's circus-like popular music and "noises off" are neatly supportive; the presentation, as generally in this series, proficient in every respect.

John Percival

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## BOOKS

## Lad of gloss and lyric

Peter Ackroyd  
on the art of  
the scholar poet

COLLECTED POEMS AND  
SELECTED PROSE OF  
A.E. HOUSMAN  
Edited by Christopher Ricks  
Allen Lane £18.95

How unpleasant to meet A.E. Housman — taciturn, precise, morose, sometimes even horrid. In conversation he was generally difficult, in scholarly dispute often malevolent. But if the poet who lamented the unhappy destinies of soldiers and various lads was also a professor noted for his "frugidity", it is nevertheless difficult not to like him. For he possessed a sense of humour, a gift as rare in academics as it is in poets, and as a result it is impossible to say how much a deliberate pose this "glacial" manner might have been. In any case, what does it matter?

He was a great career, however, a model of single-minded labour as well as bloody-minded persistence in what he described as "the mere act of living on and continuing to be the same". A dead mother and a drunken father tested his resolve in life, and from that time it never faltered; he failed his degree at Oxford, but then spent 10 years acquiring a reputation as a classical scholar while working as a clerk in the Patent Office. In 1892, at the age of 33, he became Professor of Latin at University College London; 11 years later he took up a similar if grander position at Cambridge.

Yet his great work had already been achieved: over a few months in 1895, in circumstances of ill-health and depression, the prey to forces he could neither understand nor control, he wrote most of the poems which were later published as *A Shropshire Lad*. Few poets have acquired immortality with so slim a volume, although he might have hoped that posterity would at least spare a glance for his much bulkier works of textual criticism.

Christopher Ricks does indeed praise his scholarship, and in this excellent anthology has wisely chosen to include many passages from Housman's classical editions and papers. But reverence for this part of his work can be taken too far: of course there is a place for scholarship, but scholarship must also be put in its place, and it is hard to avoid the conclusion that it trains one aspect of the mind at the expense of most others. It is easy to admire those, like Housman, with an austere outlook and minatory temper; but they are often little men (or women) hiding within their donnish habits. Pedantry can in this sense be a vehicle for thwarted or irresolute emotions — certainly Housman's frustration

The mystery here appears to be of a familiar kind. Ruth St John cannot accept that her adored only son has been drowned in a diving accident. He was living at the time in an island community off the coast of a west African country. The more Ruth learns about the community, which is ruled by a powerful woman known as "Mother", the less she likes it. She believes her son was murdered.

She pesters the British Council, the Foreign Office, her ex-husband and anyone else who will listen, desperate to get the tragedy investigated. She is fobbed off at every turn. Ruth is obstinate and obsessive, but we sympathize with her; she is a lone woman, grieving for her lost son, fighting bureaucracy, indifference, and maybe something much worse.



GLYNN BOYD HARTTE

and aggression are everywhere apparent in his academic work, and it becomes increasingly clear that his "scholarship" was the closest in which he chose to hide himself.

But this in turn leads to one of the most interesting facts about him — he knew exactly what kind of person he truly was, and what kind of person he had chosen to become. His humour itself sprang from an understanding of the forces that had come to fashion his granite-like unshakability. And he knew, too, what it was to be a poet — his late lecture, "The Name and Nature of Poetry", contains the single most powerful investigation of the sources of lyric poetry. Housman's own poetry does not always meet his own criteria of greatness. There are occasions when, with its combination of formal precision and morbid sentiment, it remains too much a symptom of its period.

But there are also some very beautiful poems in this, and a later collection — poems containing lines which seem to have been impelled into the light by some half-

conscious pressure before being marshalled into shape, the extremes of intuition and compression creating significant poetry. It is said that Housman was divided against himself, but this condition is at the very root of his creativity; he was both wounded and afraid, blasphemous and censor, rebel and tyrant.

Naturally this raises the question of his homosexuality. *A Shropshire Lad* was published soon after Oscar Wilde's ignominy (it is pleasant to recall that he sent Housman a copy), and there is no doubt that Housman's native caution was intensified by the subsequent climate of persecution and disapproval. But perhaps this did him good, since it removed his poetry from the turbid sphere of avowal and afforded it a resonance that it might otherwise have lacked.

Certainly this is the moral he continually emphasizes in his own prose. Christopher Ricks has made a good selection of it here — not only good but necessary, since Hous-

man is at least as great a prose-writer as he was a poet. There is even a sense in which he was greater in his prose, since that capacious medium can encompass more of his unyielding, bewildered consciousness. He was a brilliant polemicist, whose ill-humour and impatience became charged with something very much like genius; those with a taste for literary homicide should read his strictures upon other scholars.

And yet by the close of this anthology, after the astuteness and the lamentation, after the bitterness and the thwarted passion, it is the strangeness and the horror of the world which he seems most acutely to convey. Housman's poetry is filled with a piercing sense of loss — for brief periods he gave voice to it, and then he covered it up with his elaborate late Victorian demeanour and his no less elaborate marginalia. In the end we can best say of him what he said of a colleague, when he paid homage to "the singularity of his essential being, his utter unlikeness to any other creature in the world".

not swim and never went near the water. In this she is correct. There is a mystery behind the mystery. The community itself, too, is pretty run, in a benign way. The inmates are indeed in thrall to "Mother" — because they like it that way. The seductiveness of paranoid obsession is that there is often a grain of truth in it all.

But we need to know more about the boy, who seems to have been as paranoid and as obsessed as his mum. What happened to him can't all be blamed on her. Things are not quite what they seem. This is a punitive, clever, awkward novel, which does not quite come to grips with its own cruelty. There seems to be a submerged discussion about the godlike "novelist's imagination" as a dangerous psychic weapon. Perhaps Francis King suspects that's what it is.

## Mum's the word

NOVEL  
OF THE WEEK

Victoria Glendinning

THE WOMAN WHO  
WAS GOD  
By Francis King  
Hutchinson, £10.95

so well that he risks wearying us with florid intimations of horror before we realize that although Mother is the villain of the piece, it is not the mysterious deity on the

island but Ruth herself. The book is about hysteria, paranoid obsession, and possessive, destructive mother-love.

The clues were all there. Ruth has "a novelist's imagination", and imagines what happened to her son "as a novelist might imagine it". From the point of view of the writing, these are the best bits: her questing, genteel Ruth is not very interesting. "Imagination becomes knowledge for her, and knowledge becomes power."

Francis King's analysis of paranoia is acute, in that Ruth isn't invariably deluded; her son, she believed, could not have died in a diving accident because he could

## History verse and verse

Peter Jones

THE FABER BOOK  
OF ENGLISH  
HISTORY IN VERSE



Edited by Kenneth Baker  
Faber, £12.95

The Secretary of State for Education has seen a way in which he can select poems to give a "true sense of the narrative flow of English history". Whatever that means, the result is a collection of verse in chronological order from "AD 68 Boadicea" (sic) to 1953, with interlinking historical notes generating what I take to be Mr Baker's "narrative flow". There is some perfectly jolly verse amongst the 350 pieces on offer. But there are problems constructing an historical anthology out of verse, and the first poem (with note) establishes all too clearly the level of ratiocination Mr Baker has seen fit to apply. The subject is "Boadicea", the poet William Cowper, she hears from a Druid that Britain will be the empire-builder of the future, huris the prophecy at the Roman invader, and dies in battle. The note begins "Caesar came, saw and conquered in 55BC and the Romans controlled Britain for the next 465 years."

The facts: She is Boadicea. She died in 61. Caesar did not come, see and conquer Britain, but Pharnaces at Zela in Asia Minor, 47BC. He did not conquer Britain in 55, or on his return in 54 (Aulus Plautius brought Britain into the empire in AD 43-7). The Romans never "controlled Britain" (only parts of it). The comment: What was

Caesar doing in Britain? What conceivable interest could Rome have in us? Why the rebellion? On these, nothing.

In other words, Mr Baker has not submitted his verses to any prior evaluation of their worth as evidence, as if all a poem has to do is mention Boadicea or Mary Tudor to assume automatic warranty for inclusion. One cannot expect much by way of historical judgment from a man who comments on Tennyson's "Godiva": "There are so many sources for this legend that we may assume something like it happened." This may be acceptable for politicians, but not for historians.

Consequently, though this anthology improves with Victoria, when poems about "the people" sharply increase, the rest is little more than a pious plod past the powerful with their boring bills and battles, and since the comment is so pedestrian, the reader is left groping for any purchase, historical or literary, on the enterprise.

## Pop Action Man

Jonathan Meades

RICHARD  
BRANSON  
The Inside Story  
By Mike Brown  
Michael Joseph, £12.95

Despite being wrought in the nervous prose of best-sellerdom, Mr Brown's portrait of the ubiquitous, grinning, unshy entrepreneur and adventurer is acute enough, and it stays a long way this side of idolatry. Mr Brown compensates for his stylistic bareness with a flourish and a flair for the non-attributable knee-capping.

The "music"-industry millionaire is instantly recognizable in the boy — physically fearless, intellectually unquenching, headstrong, gauche, familiarly loyal, endlessly competitive. His culture, if you can call it that, is self-made and portable. He is impervious to the

world, a solipsistic action-man.

During the period that I edited *Event*, his short-lived weekly magazine, I had a weekly meeting with Richard Branson, an ideal proprietor in that he expressed no interest in the magazine's contents, but an infuriating and recklessly miserly one in such

matters as the film critic's expense account.

He does not so much break rules as tend not to know they exist. His antinomian posture, like much else about him, is unconscious. Mr Brown implies all this, though whether it will actually strike those unacquainted with his subject is moot. He is further out the extent about spelling out the exclusive nature of Virgin's hierarchy, a laughably primitive tribe.

If there is a constant under-emphasis in his book it is almost surely because Mr Brown wants to keep things credible. So what we get is a fairly human Branson.

## Mystery play or morality

## FICTION

Philip Howard

WHO KILLED  
PALOMINO MOLERO?  
By Mario Vargas Llosa  
Translated by Alfred MacAdam  
Faber, £9.95

AFTER THE WAR  
By Frederic Raphael  
Collins, £11.95

THE FIFTH CHILD  
By Doris Lessing  
Corgi, £9.95

After the epic historical sweep of *The War of the End of the World*, Mario Vargas Llosa has turned to a different genre: the detective story. It is like Simenon (though a world away in geography) in that you are pretty sure who did it from the beginning. Lieutenant Silver is as rumpled and fallible as Maigret, and tugs overwhelmingly for a Peeping-Tom plump woman married to someone else. The mystery is in the unravelling of human behaviour so that you can see that this is just how it would happen, even in so foreign a world.

The scene is the northern boondocks of Peru in the Fifties. Palomino Molero, a half-breed *cholo* and enlisted man in the Air Force, is found castrated and impaled. The Lieutenant and his diffident Watson, Officer Lituma, investigate the horror, though everybody in town knows that if they find out anything too embarrassing, the Big Guys will stop them. An hour's walk from the heat and dust is the Air Force base, run by an irascible "white" Colonel, where the writ of the Guardia Civil does not run. The policemen pursue the trail where it predictably leads them.

As the unravelling of a horrid mystery in an exotic society it is exciting. But it is also, of course, a serious literary novel about class and racial conflict, love and evil, and the chief wonder of the world, the crooked ways of the human heart. The translation does not always ring true, even in AmerEnglish: someone has a good snooze; the women are scared away from chorus rehearsals in church. But that confusion apart, this is a straightforward, compelling, and topical morality.

Freddie Raphael's latest is a long intellectual soap about Jewishness and the English, and the glitzy prizes. It starts in a prep school during the war, and continues down to the Six Day War, collecting a large cast of beautiful, or at any rate clever, people around the hero and part-time narrator, who is a serious playwright, director, and wimp.

They make films, act in musicals, write bitchy journalism and dire lyrics, paint, and play musical chairs at fornication. But what they do most is talk. The pitter-patter of epigrams (some quite good) and oxymorons rattles like precious hail. Even in ecstasy or tragedy they quote from T.S. Eliot, or a reference to the Athenian attack on Epipoli springs instantly to the lips. I do not believe anybody keeps up such relentlessly bright conversation. If he did he would be a monster. The

plot is disappointed, moving from de-Nazification after the war to a Greek island, Israel, and an exciting late interlude about dirty work in a newly independent West African state. And of course, repeated first nights and awful country weekends. Sentimental journeys end in lovers' meetings. It is clever and funny, but leaves a "So what?"

Doris Lessing's new book is a chilling little parable about parturition and punishment. Harriet and David are an old-fashioned, philoprogenitive couple, Earth Mother and Robinson Crusoe, who opt out of the selfish Sixties and the Pill for home-made chutney, breast feeding, and extended family life in a rambling provincial house. Nemesis strikes them with their fifth child, Ben, who turns out to be an alien throwback, an angry, hostile little troll, who destroys their idyll. Torn apart by guilt and love and the hostility of society to a woman who has given birth to a freak, Harriet seriously wonders whether Ben may not be a creature from another world or a Neanderthal past. As usual, Lessing is interesting, compulsively readable, and politically spot-on about the alienated drop-outs and *Unter-menschen* of our inner cities.

In a rich week for fiction it is a crying shame that there is room only to salute Scandal, by Shusaku Endo, translated by Van C. Gessel (*Hyter Owen*, £11.95), a Jekyll-and-Hyde psychodrama about a famous Japanese novelist, who is haunted by a disreputable *Doppel-gänger* or a subconscious secret life. Also, *The Shadow Bride*, by Roy Heath (*Collins* £11.50) an angry and funny saga of the past 50 years in Guyana, which manages both to be fascinating about the extraordinary East Indian tribe on the sugar plantations there, and also eye-opening about universal human nature in its perversities and heroisms.

## NEW HARDBACKS

The Literary Editor's selection of interesting books:

Dorothy Parker, *What Fresh Hell is This?*, by Marion Meade (Heinemann, £12.95) Literary, gossip biography of the sad, witty lady who could never attain: envy, content, or sufficient champagne. Galileo Heretic, by Pietro Redondi, translated by Raymond Rosenthal (Allen Lane, The Penguin Press, £17.95) New evidence that the Jesuits plotted Galileo's downfall for heresy about the Eucharist because of his naturalistic philosophy, rather than Copernican *Eppur si muove*. God & Two Poets, Arthur Hugh Clough & Gerard Manley Hopkins, by Anthony Kenny (Sidgwick & Jackson, £16.95) Philosopher's approach to two great Victorian Balliol men with different roads to poetry and God. The Care of the Self, by Michel Foucault (Allen Lane, The Penguin Press, £17.95) Vol. 3 of the important History of Western Sexuality. The Journals of Gilbert White, 1774-1783, edited by Francesa Greenoak (Century, £40) Seminal Selborne jottings from the parson. Venetian Narrative Painting in the Age of Carpaccio, by Patricia Fortini Brown (Yale, £35) Sumptuous pictures, controversial text.

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Terence Moore, TLS February 12 1988

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## Head of Neutron Science Division

A vacancy exists at the Rutherford Appleton Laboratory for a senior scientist to be Head of the Neutron Science Division. The work of the Division will involve the scientific exploitation and development of ISIS - currently the most powerful operational pulsed neutron source in the world - and to help maximise both the quality and quantity of scientific output from it.

The duties of the Division Head include: taking responsibility for the scientific aspects of the 7 instruments currently scheduled for the User research programme; taking the lead in the development of these instruments; supervising the commissioning of new instruments under construction; devising and bringing to fruition new instruments and methods; developing industrial uses of ISIS; managing the Condensed Matter Theory Group. He or she will be responsible also for the management of about 35 scientific staff as well as 10 Visiting Scientists and will control a budget in excess of £1M.

### Qualifications and Experience

The Division Head must have experience in neutron scattering and in the conception and design of neutron scattering instrumentation. He/she should be a scientist who can command the respect of the scientific community. He/she must be an experienced and competent manager of staff and financial resources and have good scientific and technical judgement.

It is planned that the appointment could be for a fixed period of five years to allow it to be filled by a scientist on leave of absence from a University or Polytechnic, but the appointment may also be permanent.

Appointments will be made at Grade 6 with a salary range of £18,785 to £25,335 pa.

There is a non-contributory pension scheme.

The Laboratory is a friendly community with its own restaurant and with shopping and recreational facilities nearby. Our transport covers towns and villages in the area. Excellent working conditions and generous holidays apply.

For an application form please write to or telephone Recruitment Office, Personnel Group, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Science and Engineering Research Council, Chilton, Didcot, Oxon OX11 0QX. Tel: (0235) 445435 quoting reference VN 631.

Applications must be returned by: 13th May 1988

serc Rutherford Appleton Laboratory

### INTERNAL SALES EXECUTIVE

to £15,000 Basic

Our client, a Hewlett Packard agent, has an exciting opportunity for an Internal Sales Executive. Working as part of a team, you will be selling comprehensive service to end-users and must have a lively, outgoing personality linked with the drive and enthusiasm to succeed in sales.

A good working knowledge of PCs and an understanding of computers in general is important.

A graduate, aged 23-28, with the credibility to sell into major accounts, you will be well rewarded with an above average salary and excellent career prospects.

### ACCOUNT EXECUTIVE

Basic neg, OTE £25,000 + car

Our client, an IBM Solutions house, is a growing organisation requiring an Account Executive to sell IBM Systems 36 and 38 and its own manufacturing systems software to end-users within the distribution and manufacturing markets.

With at least two years' sales experience, ideally within the IT industry, you will have credibility to negotiate at senior level and the availability to work with accounts in Southern England.

Please contact Maggie Lawrence or Carol Mutton on 01-629 7262.

**SALES & MARKETING APPOINTMENTS**  
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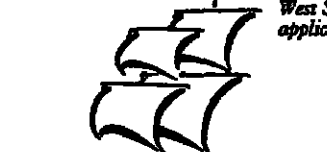
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Bain Clarkson's Financial Services Division specialises in all aspects of individual and corporate investment. Backed by the international strength of the Inchcape group, the company is a whole has an impressive pedigree of 200 years' insurance history. For our Sales Consultants, Inchcape's own client base has created a wealth of 'referred' business. Add to this the total backing of our special research and technical support departments and you will begin to see the huge potential for future sales success.

To join us in either Employee Benefits or Personal Financial Planning, you'll be between 25 and 45 with an impressive sales track record. For the former some previous corporate experience is vital whilst for both professional qualifications and broker experience are an advantage.

A high basic salary, allied to an impressive incentive bonus structure, offers substantial earnings potential - there is no limiting factor. The package also includes a car and generous fringe benefits whilst long term career prospects are excellent.

Please write with your cv to: Christine West, Personnel Officer, Bain Clarkson Limited, Bain Clarkson House, Harlands Road, Haywards Heath, West Sussex RH16 1GA. Or telephone her for an application form on (0444) 414141.



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You need at least ten years experience, plus the enthusiasm to tackle a project and see it through. Out M.S.C. backed retaining programme plus three months assignment could open fresh job opportunities. For details write with CV:

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Due to expansion of their specialist Accountancy Recruitment activities, R.H. Associates, a member of a dynamic USM bound group, is able to offer several career openings, as follows:

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With at least one year's recruitment experience, ideally attained in the Accountancy/Financial sectors covering Temporary or Permanent appointments, candidates aged under 28 should be able to demonstrate:

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- Tenacity and a determination to succeed.

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Aged under 25, candidates, preferably of graduate calibre, will possess a background in Accountancy or within a Sales/Marketing environment and will be seeking the opportunity to receive full training in the Recruitment business in return for enthusiasm and determination.

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KPG Computer Support Services Ltd., Marcar House, Parkshot, Richmond, Surrey TW9 2JR. 01-948 5922 (during office hours) or 01-979 4207 (evenings/weekends)

01-948 5922

## GENERAL SECRETARY

The post of General Secretary will become vacant with the retirement of the present holder in 1989. Appointment will be by the Council of the Institute, to whom the General Secretary is responsible for conducting the business of the Institute and managing its (at present 16) staff. The position is full-time and demanding. Ideally candidates should be between 35 and 50 years of age, having good scientific qualifications (preferably in a biological subject) and considerable experience in management and administration. Salary will be at professional level.

Requests for further details should be made in writing and addressed to the President. Applications, accompanied by a curriculum vitae stating age, qualifications, experience and present salary, and giving the names and addresses of at least two people who may be consulted on a confidential basis, should be marked 'Personal' and sent to the President (Dr R W J Keay CBE) at the Institute of Biology, 20 Queensberry Place, London SW7 2DZ, to arrive before 31 May 1988. It is expected that interviews will be held in June or July.

**IOB** Institute of Biology

## TRAINING OFFICER

Excellent salary and benefits North England

Top Man is a rapidly growing division of the highly successful Burton Group and right at the forefront of the British retail boom. Much of our success is due to the training and career development we invest in our staff.

You will play an important part in the training and development of branch staff and management. This will entail designing and running management training courses, planning, analysis and branch visits to monitor the effectiveness of staff training.

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To find out more call Ann Burton on 01-927 0914/5 or write to her at Top Man, UK House, 180 Oxford Street, London W1E 3YZ.

We are an equal opportunities employer.

## RAFOFFICER CAREERS

There are dozens of different careers available in the RAF right now, if you would enjoy doing a job which is not only more exciting and rewarding than just about any other career, but is also absolutely vital to the defence of Britain and our NATO allies.

The RAF needs quick-witted individuals with many different specialist skills who will enjoy working as a team while remaining expert in their own field.

A commission in the RAF can be for as little as three years in the Ground Branches. But from Aircrew, we expect at least six years' productive service. (It costs nearly three million pounds to train one Pilot). Longer commissions are also available in all Branches.

With the Exception of Aircrew, most posts are open to both men and women.

### PILOT & NAVIGATOR

It takes two to fly a Tornado. The Pilot concentrates on getting where you're going fast. The Navigator concentrates on what you're doing, choosing the weapons systems and the Electronic Counter Measures you'll need. Together, you make the Tornado one of the most effective weapons in NATO's vital front-line defence.

If you already know something about flying, that's great. If you don't, we'll teach you everything you need to know for your part in the Tornado's double-act.

For instance, we'll take a Pilot from flying a Chipmunk on to a Jet Provost. Then to a Hawk and on to a Tornado GR1 travelling at 250 feet at high speed.

To apply to join the RAF as a Pilot or Navigator you must be at least 17. The upper age limit for Pilots on entry is 24, and for Navigators 28.

### RAF REGIMENT

The RAF Regiment is an elite, mobile fighting force created especially to defend the RAF's most vital installations. The job is to keep our RAF stations operational, to ensure our aircraft fly whatever the situation. You will start by commanding your own flight of 30 men, serving with either a Rapier Squadron defending our airfields with surface-to-air missiles, or a Light Armoured Squadron equipped with the Scorpion range of armoured vehicles.

Wherever our aircraft go, you'll go with them; accompanying Harriers and helicopters in the forward combat zone or protecting Tornado bases in Germany. You'll learn to lead men in the toughest of situations. It's a demanding job, but one of the most varied and vital in the RAF.

Age on entry between 17½ and 24.

### AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL

You will be responsible for controlling the flow of traffic on a busy RAF airfield at home or abroad, or at an area radar unit with control over large areas of the United Kingdom.

The Armed Forces are Equal Opportunity Employers under the terms of The Race Relations Act 1976.

Your 'customers' will range from heavy transports to fast jet fighters and the instructions they give them will ensure that they operate safely and efficiently by day and by night in all weather conditions.

You may find yourself alongside civilian air traffic controllers, ensuring the swift and safe flow of both military and civilian air traffic. Air Traffic Control is a challenging and fascinating task where no two days are ever the same.

Age on entry normally up to 30.

### FIGHTER CONTROL

Become the eyes and ears of Britain's first line of defence. You'll lead a team whose job is to identify and monitor every aircraft in the sector for which it is responsible.

Potentially hostile or unidentified aircraft enter our airspace, you'll give our interceptor aircraft the order to scramble and you will guide our aircraft onto the target.

You'll be in charge of highly advanced radars and computers, operating from the air or from the ground and tracking any air threat from low-flying aircraft to satellites.

You may also be given the highly specialised training required to maintain and develop the extremely sophisticated software which is the heart of our air defence system.

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### EDUCATION & TRAINING

The main requirement in the Education Specialisation is for graduates in engineering, mathematics, physics and computer science, preferably with a post-graduate certificate in Education or with some teaching experience. But we can also teach you how to teach.

Other degrees will also be considered, particularly foreign languages.

The job is to keep our key personnel up to date with the latest advances in electronics, computer technology, radar and electrical engineering.

You'll help to construct and manage training programmes and teach in some of the best equipped training schools in the country with students who are eager to learn.

Age on entry up to 38.

### WHAT NOW?

The qualifications needed to join the RAF vary according to the Branch in which you are interested, from a few 'O' level to a university degree.

If you are studying for 'A' levels and planning to go to university, ask us about RAF Sponsorships.

To find out more, call in at any RAF Careers Information Office (in the phonebook under Royal Air Force) or write to Group Captain Peter Canning, at (OV) Officer Careers (08/04), Stanmore HA7 4PZ, giving your date of birth and your present and/or intended qualifications.



## FACULTY OF ADVOCATES THE ADVOCATES' LIBRARY, EDINBURGH

## LIBRARIAN

The Faculty of Advocate invites applications for the above position. The Librarian will lead a small and enthusiastic staff serving a practising membership of about 230 Advocates.

The Library was founded in 1689 and is a copyright. It contains over 100,000 volumes. Current accessions are about 2,000 volumes yearly.

Applicants must have appropriate professional qualifications in librarianship and suitable experience in library administration. A legal qualification or experience in law librarianship, though not essential, would be considered a particular advantage.

The successful applicant will be expected to take up the appointment no later than 5 September 1988. Salary will be negotiable and will be appropriate to the importance of this appointment.

Applicants should submit a full curriculum vitae with the names and addresses of three referees no later than 21 May 1988 to:

The Treasurer, Faculty of Advocates, Advocates' Library, EDINBURGH EH1 1RF

from whom further details may be obtained.

## ARE YOU A POTENTIAL RECRUITMENT CONSULTANT?

Berks £18-30K + Car

We are specialists in recruitment for the Computer and Electronics sectors and as a matter of policy all our consultants must be experienced engineers. Due to expansion we are seeking three more to join our team. Suitable candidates are likely to be aged 25-35, articulate and eager to progress. In short, if you feel you possess the qualities needed in a sales environment you may be asked to a rewarding new career in Recruitment Consultancy.

You next step is to ring Les Hallam on (0734) 766333 or send your CV quoting 1/181 to the address below:

MSB Applications, Station House, Almondsbury, Bristol, BS32 4JN. Computer & Electronics Recruitment Consultancy

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Write to: Peter Newman, Northern Publishing, 41 Parkway, London, W1V 6JF



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# GENERAL APPOINTMENTS

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## MAJOR ACCOUNT EXECUTIVE

**£15,100 Basic + Substantial Bonus + Choice of 2.0 GL Car + Pension + BUPA**

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In return for your sales and communication skills you will be rewarded by rapid progression that will unfold into diverse career options.

The outstanding remuneration package is complemented by a choice of top range executive car, private health and pension scheme and fringe benefits associated with a large prestigious company.

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**£30,000 Basic + Quality Car + Benefits**

In joining this rapidly expanding private company in the communications industry, you will be responsible for the marketing strategy of three product divisions.

You will be well educated with a sound understanding of marketing principles and practice. An understanding of data transmission products could be an advantage, but is not essential as full product training will be given.

In addition to a high basic salary, you will enjoy comprehensive health care and pension benefits and a choice of quality car.

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**£24,500 Basic + Incentives to give £30,000 Total Package Choice of Car, BUPA and Private Pension**

This world leading manufacturer within the consumer electronics goods market have been long established in the UK and are supported by a creative and forward thinking marketing department.

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**Austin Benn**

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To promote and market our state of the art range of Dealer Room System.

To build the Sales & Marketing Organisation.

Candidates should:

- \* be Late 20's early 30's.
- \* Have 5 years Sales/Marketing experience in Banking Technology.
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- \* have the Ability to Sell at Management Levels.

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To run the UK subsidiary operation.

To implement the corporate policies, objectives and goals.

Candidates should:

- \* be Late 30's
- \* Have 10 years International Sales/Marketing Management experience with Multinational High Tech Company.
- \* Strong Leadership
- \* Fluent in French

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### DIRECTOR OF FINANCE & SUPPORT SERVICES

**Salary range £21,500-£28,400**

Reporting to the Director of the Association, you will be responsible for planning and implementing financial strategies necessary for the effective financial management of the Association's resources.

As the successful candidate, you will have responsibility for developing systems to secure additional funding for much needed work, involving liaison with senior executives within the private and public sectors. You will also act as Company Secretary and have responsibility for administration services.

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**Salary range £20,700-£23,100**

Reporting to the Director of Finance and Support Services, you will be responsible for

the preparation, implementation and control of the Association's budget and all matters relating to its accounts. You will also have responsibility for the effective operation of the Finance Department together with the review and upgrading of both systems and internal audit procedures.

For both positions you should be a qualified accountant with appropriate management experience in either the private or public sectors.

We offer competitive employment terms including a contributory pension scheme and generous holiday provisions.

For further details and application forms please contact:

Susan Speller, Personnel Department, NACAB, 115-123 Pentonville Road, London N1 9LZ. Tel: 01 833 2181 (ext. 266)

All applicants are considered on the basis of suitability for the post, regardless of sex, race, marital status or disability.

**Citizens Advice Bureau**

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We need Sales People...In the South of England to help expand our activities. The successful applicants will have a highly competitive instinct and a belief that hard work is the way to high financial rewards. They will be between 25-35 years old with 3-4 years selling experience.

We offer...Full training, a fixed salary plus generous open-ended commission and a company car. If you're interested in good career prospects in an expanding market write to:

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The successful candidate will join our fast growing advertising sales team and will be responsible for calling on senior financial executives at leading international commercial and merchant banks, corporations and other financial institutions. You will be responsible for maximising sales with existing clients. As an experienced sales person you will also be given maximum freedom to develop new business.

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Please send your CV, including daytime telephone number, in confidence to:

Diana Chaplin Director of Administration & Personnel Euromoney Publications, Nestor House, Playhouse Yard, EC4V 6EX.

## THE BERTRAM GROUP GENERAL SALES & MARKETING

**TELESALES MANAGER** BASIC NEG OTE 20K Our Client's Market Leaders in the Telecom Market require an experienced Tele-sales Manager to work with them at their London office. The ability to train, motivate and develop a young dynamic sales team is essential. The company is growing very rapidly and you will need to be in the growth. For an immediate interview contact Robin McLaren, Sales Manager, The Bertram Group, 100, The Quadrant, London W1A 1AA.

**TELESALES** We currently have a number of Tele-sales positions for people with 6 months - 1 years experience. Good basic salary and high or target setting with competitive sales and bonuses in their field. Contact Robin McLaren, Sales Manager, The Bertram Group, 100, The Quadrant, London W1A 1AA.

01 823 4888 88 Houndsditch London EC3A 7OL PART OF TASKFORCE PLC

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**Midlands/North West based Package c+£25K + benefits.**

Our Client is an energy subsidiary of an internationally recognised Group that has a strong financial base and realistic development plans. The present Managing Director is seeking to appoint a successor who can take full control and responsibility after a period of working together. Initially it will be necessary to devise and implement a comprehensive business plan that will demonstrate a convincing exploitation of the growing market for new energy products with the initial emphasis on coal. Specifically the post's chief responsibilities will involve: Market research, sales planning, profitable product and materials management, product support, identifying potential industrial partners, planning and building a management team and the overall positioning of the company as a profitable and established market sector leader. Those applying should ideally be aged 35 - 45 years and educated up to degree/HNC standard and have relevant experience of the UK domestic and industrial fuel market with specific reference to coal production and handling.

Send your full CV to: Sue Callis, Energy Placements, 15 Woodfield Park, Colinton, Edinburgh EH13 0RT.

## Credit Manager

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AKZO Coatings plc is one of the UK's largest and fastest growing paint companies, with a turnover in excess of £60 million, and is part of a major European group.

Our innovative and professional approach to marketing and product development, matched by the highest standards of financial management, has led to our current success. To ensure this continued performance, we have created the appointment of Credit Manager to head a small team which is responsible for a diverse customer base ranging from small painting and decorating businesses, to major DIY wholesalers to automotive manufacturers.

You should have extensive credit management experience and the skills necessary to maintain effective customer relationships, communicating both directly and through your team with customers and other departments within the company. There is scope to introduce further developments within our systems and procedures and this will be encouraged. You should enjoy working within an informal yet disciplined environment typified by young senior management, a policy of developed responsibility and positive commitment to achieving business objectives.

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For an informal discussion please phone Colin Macpherson on Didcot (0235) 815141 ext 280. Alternatively for an application form please our 24hr answering service on (0235) 819507 or send a C.V. to John Holman, Akzo Coatings plc, 99 Station Road, Didcot, Oxon OX11 7NQ, quoting ref 175.

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required for a large marine insurance company to work in their personal injury department, early twenties with hopefully one or two years shipping experience. Good O-levels, A-levels if possible. £ neg + good perks. GSC Recruitment, 823 3218

## NEGOTIATORS

Fast expanding estate agents in Merle Vale require experienced residential and commercial negotiators. Basic salary + commission. Telephone Peter Wilkinson (047) on 01 289 1200

Continued on page 36

## ADVERTISING SALES ON TARGET EARNINGS £40K p.a.

The launch of a series of major international titles has created opportunities for effective ambitious sales people. If you are able to talk to senior executives in a professional and convincing manner then we would like to talk to you. There are likely to be early management opportunities for the most successful applicants.

In the first instance please call Chris Humphreys or Ben Crocker on 01-240 1515

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**MSN CAREER SERVICES** Lloyd House, 18 Lloyd St., Manchester M2 5WA. May Payne House, 22-26 Shepherd St., London W1Y 1LJ.

## \* GUARANTEED SUCCESS \*

If you are 21+ with at least 2 years' experience (not necessarily within our industry) and have the drive and determination to overcome any obstacle that might stand in the way of your success.

AND If you are keen, energetic and enthusiastic, and you expect to earn at least £15,000 this coming year, including basic salary and excellent bonus package with a company car supplied.

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Contact: **MICHAEL SHIELDS 0925 59955**

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## KEITH CARDALE GROVER

Manager required for Residential Lettings Department of Major office. Excellent terms and conditions. Experienced negotiators should forward CV to Mrs J. Grover, 22 Summer Street, London, EC3A 7OL or telephone 01-481 4481.

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## TELEVISION AND RADIO

Compiled by Peter Dear  
and Jane Rackham

## BBC1

- 6.00 **Comedy AM**.  
6.55 **Leon Errol in Girls, Girls, Girls** (b/w). 6.55 **Weather**.  
7.00 **Breakfast Time** with Jeremy Paxman and Sally Jones. Includes national and international news at 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30; regional news and travel reports at 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; and weather at 7.25, 7.55 and 8.25. 8.55 Regional news and weather.  
9.00 **News and weather** followed by **Open Air**. Janet Ellis receives viewers' comments on yesterday's television output. To contribute ring 061-814 0424.  
9.30 **Kilroy Robert Kilroy-Silk** chairs a studio discussion on **Page Three** girls - should they be banned? The guests include Clare Short MP.  
10.00 **News and weather** followed by **One of the Family**. A series on pets, presented by Brian Watkins. Today, Michael Martin and Michael Innes discuss keeping birds in the home (r). 10.25 **Children's** BBC. Andy Crane with programme details and birthday greetings followed by **Play School** (r) and **Game** (r).  
10.55 **Five to Eleven**. Laurence Olivier with a reading 11.00 **News and weather** followed by **Open Air** with Bob Wellings and Janet Ellis.  
12.00 **News and weather** followed by **Daytime Live**. Magazine series 12.55 **Regional news and weather**.  
1.00 **One O'Clock News** with Martin Lewis. Weather. 1.30 **Neighbours**. Susan turns to Olive for comfort, and Shane finally arrives back in Ramsey Street with Jane. 1.50 **When in Spain** with Andrew Sachs (r).  
2.15 **All Well and Good**. Healthy living series presented by Christopher Lillier and Suzanne Dando. Today's guest is Liz Hobbs who explains how she overcame disease to become a world champion.

## BBC2

- 6.55 **Open University: Cogs in the Wheel?** Ends at 7.00.  
9.00 **Celebs**.  
1.20 **King Rollo** (r). 1.25 **What's Inside?** (r).  
1.35 **Sign Extra: John and Shakes**, a programme adapted for the hearing impaired about two wheelchair world champions from Wales - John Harries (discus) and Chris "Shades" Italian, a paraplegic swimmer.  
2.00 **News and weather** followed by **Is There Something After Death?** Programme five of Ian Begg, a Jungian analyst and psychotherapist's series about what follows the end of life. He meets Sister Barbara Claire of the community of St Mary the Virgin at Warrage, who talks about how faith helps us to deal more creatively with death, and Penelope Ekersley whose husband Tim died after suffering from cancer for three years.  
2.30 **Booker**. The Embassy World Professional Championship. The closing frames of the first round match between Cliff Thorburn and Kirk Stevens; and the opening frames of the game of the second round Jimmy White against Stephen Hendry. Introduced by David Icke from the Crucible Theatre, Sheffield. Includes news and weather at 3.00 and 3.30.  
3.25 **The Travel Show Guide**. This second of six programmes examining the facts behind holiday brochures' descriptions of resorts features the Algarve. Presented by Paul Kennedy with John Kettley and Matthew Collins (r).  
6.00 **World Snooker**. Further coverage of the matches between Cliff Thorburn and Kirk Stevens; and Jimmy White against Stephen Hendry.  
6.50 **Young Musician of the Year**. Humphrey Burton introduces the wind semifinal featuring 10 of the country's leading young wind instrumentalists. The adjudicators are flautist Philippa Davies, clarinetist/saxophonist John Harle, bassoonist William Waterhouse, conductor Grant

- 2.40 **Come Dancing** (r).  
3.25 **Gardener's Direct Line**. Viewers are invited to ring Geoffrey Smith and Peter Seabrook with their gardening problems. The number to call, between 11.30am and 2.30pm, is Leeds (0532) 448222.  
3.50 **Club Vision** (r). 4.15 **Johnny Briggs**. Episode six of the 13-part series (r). 4.30 **Around the World with Wally Fogg**.  
4.55 **Newsround** 5.15 **Blue Peter** (Ceebox) 5.35 **Neighbours** (r).  
6.00 **Six O'Clock News** with Sue Lawley and Andrew Harvey.  
6.05 **Top of the Pops** presented by Peter Powell and Simon Bates.  
7.30 **EastEnders**. The noise from the squat's party angers the neighbours; Michelle fears the worst when her mother gives her some news; and Angie finds out that Den is involved in another dodgy deal. (Ceebox) 7.55  
8.00 **Tomorrow's World** reports on the British government's plans for a national radiation monitoring and information network; and Howard Stubbler has news of a small solar power station that is supplying San Diego's grid.  
8.30 **Mastermind**. The specialist subjects are W. G. Sebald, William Walton and fantasy literature in English, from Washington Irving to Tolkien.  
9.00 **A Party Political Broadcast** on behalf of the Conservative Party.  
9.05 **News with Martin Lewis** and Andrew Harvey. Regional news and weather.  
9.35 **The Lenny Henry Show** (r).  
10.05 **Question Time** presented by Sir Robin Day. On the panel are Peter Luff, Datta O'Carroll and John Prescott.  
11.05 **The Untouchables** (b/w). Eliot Ness and his team do battle with a gentleman bank robber. Starring Robert Stack and Dan O'Neil (r).  
11.55 **Weather**.

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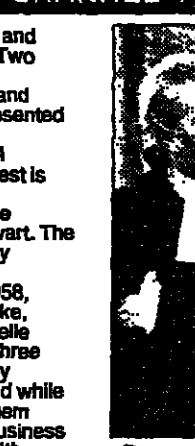
- Llewellyn and the resident adjudicator, Professor Alan Hoddinott.  
7.30 **Call My Bluff**. Witty word competition chaired by Robert Robinson. This week Arthur Marshall and Frank Muir are joined by Moira Anderson, Ian Ogilvy, Jan Leeming and Jeffrey Archer.  
8.00 **Ten O'Clock News** with William Woollard and Sue Baker see the latest in "concept cars", built by Italdesign and the British company IAD. Chris Coffey test drives the new Fiat T10 and there are three tests on two other Italian cars, the executive class Alfa 164 and the sporty Lancia Integral.  
8.30 **Nature** presented by Michael Buerk. There are reports on the sheep farmers whose lambs were affected by the Chernobyl disaster, on whether or not this country's power stations are prepared for a nuclear alert; and the connection between seals and Europe's most polluting nuclear reactor.  
9.00 **Blackadder II**. More Elizabethan mayhem with Edmund Blackadder trying to ingratiate himself into the Virgin Queen's good books (r).  
9.30 **40 Minutes: Women in Black**. The story of three widows - Iris Hughes whose husband died of cancer last year; Maureen Jones whose husband was killed in a freak pit accident five years ago; and Daphne Hamilton-Fairley who was widowed by an IRA bomb explosion 12 years ago. (Ceebox)  
10.10 **World Snooker**. Neil Foulds concludes his first round game with Wayne Jones; Steve Davis begins his second round match against Mike Hallett introduced by David Vine.  
10.40 **A Party Political Broadcast** on behalf of the Conservative Party.  
10.45 **Newsnight** includes a profile by James Hogg of provincial cricket; Ian Botham 11.30 **Weather**.  
11.35 **World Snooker**. Further second round coverage.  
12.05am **Open University: Weekend Outlook** 12.10 **Fundamentals of Computing**. Ends at 12.40.

## ITV/LONDON

- 6.00 **TV-am** begins with **The Sports Show** introduced by Geoff Clark.  
6.30 **The Morning Show** presented by Richard Keys. 7.00 **Good Morning London** with the Backsiders Anne Diamond and Mike Morris. After Nine's guests include Claire Rayner.  
9.25 **Thames News**.  
9.50 **Thames Ladders**. Word game 10.00 **Santa Barbara** 10.25 **Thames headlines**.  
10.30 **The Time... A Place...** A discussion on the topical subject 11.10 **Puddle Lane**. 11.25 **Thames news headlines**.  
11.30 **My Marriage**. Colin Morris talks to Joy Porter and her husband Neil. They have two children, a boy aged 10 and a girl of seven who was born without a nose. They talk about their love for their children and how their Christian faith has helped them come to terms with their daughter's disability.  
12.00 **The Sullivan** 12.30 **Quarantaine**. Quiz game 1.00 **News at One** with Julia Somerville 1.20 **Thames news**.  
1.30 **Falsetto** 1.50 **Thames news**.  
2.25 **Home Cookery Club**. Egg 'n' Vegetable Bake (r).  
2.30 **All Our Yesterdays**. Bernard Braden recalls April 1963 with record producer George Martin.  
3.00 **Take the High Road**. Lady Margaret organizes a lunch party 3.55 **Thames news**.  
4.00 **Portrait of Bill**. Adventures of a lighthouse keeper (r). 4.10 **The Moonlight** (r). 4.30 **The Scooby Show** with Keith Waterhouse (r).  
4.45 **A Class of Their Own**. A new series begins with members of the Coventry Youth Performance Group in Jinn to perform their dance drama *Reaping Tom*.  
5.15 **Winner Takes All**.  
5.45 **News with Fiona Armstrong**.  
6.00 **Thames news**.  
6.25 **Help**. Community action news.  
6.30 **Emmerdale**. Pauline's relationship with Sandie at risk.

## CHANNEL 4

- 12.00 **Just 4 Fun**. **Helping Henry** and **Adventures in Letterland**. Two programmes for children.  
12.30 **Business Daily**. Financial and business news service presented by Susan Hill.  
1.00 **Sesame Street**. Pre-school series for children. The guest is Patti LaBelle.  
2.00 **The Parliament Programme** presented by David Stewart. The reporters are Jackie Ashley and Nicholas Woolley.  
2.30 **Film: Alive and Kicking** (1958, b/w) starring Sybil Thorndike, Kathleen Harrison and Estelle Winwood. The story of three elderly ladies who run away from an old folks' home and while a nation-wide search for them is going on they set up a business as a remote Irish island. With Stanley Holloway. Directed by Cyril Frankel.  
4.15 **Stamp of Royalty**. A 1972 Post Office film following the history of British Royal commemorative stamps from 1835 to the Silver Wedding Anniversary in 1972 of the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh.  
4.30 **Countdown**. Words and numbers game. The questionmaster is Richard Whitley assisted in the dictionary corner by Clement Freud.  
5.00 **Film: Dr Syn** (1937, b/w) starring George Arliss, Margaret Lockwood and John Gielgud. A documentary, based on the life-long of anthropologist Jacques Lizot, following the seven-day initiation of a shaman, or holy man, of the Yuki tribe in the high mountains of Venezuela, during which he fasts, takes drugs and becomes increasingly weak, thereby jeopardizing the ceremony by being virtually unable to respond by the sixth day.  
12.30am **Film: Mirror** (1974, colour and b/w) starring Margarita Terekhova and Oleg Yankovsky. The Soviet season of clemency in concerts No 1 in G minor, Op. 21, by Dmitri Shostakovich, as he looks back to his childhood and his relationships with his parents and with his children, relatives and friends. Russian with English subtitles. Ends at 2.30.



George Arliss (left) with Graham Moffatt in Dr Syn (C4, 5.00pm)

- 8.00 **Kedleston Hall**. A documentary, narrated by Joss Ackland, about the 18th century Derbyshire house, designed by Robert Adam (r).  
8.30 **Treasure Hunt**. Veronica Beryl and Ann Power are in the studio guiding the gushing and breathless Amelia Blose over the Devon countryside in pursuit of hidden treasure. (Oracle)  
9.30 **Film on Four: The First Kangaroos** (1987). (Oracle) (see Choice)  
11.30 **Initiation of a Shaman**. A documentary, based on the life-long of anthropologist Jacques Lizot, following the seven-day initiation of a shaman, or holy man, of the Yuki tribe in the high mountains of Venezuela, during which he fasts, takes drugs and becomes increasingly weak, thereby jeopardizing the ceremony by being virtually unable to respond by the sixth day.  
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## VARIATIONS

- BBC1** **Wales** 6.30pm-6.50pm **Wales Today** 6.55-7.00pm **Wales Today** 7.00-7.15pm **Wales Today** 7.15-7.30pm **Wales Today** 7.30-7.45pm **Wales Today** 7.45-8.00pm **Wales Today** 8.00-8.15pm **Wales Today** 8.15-8.30pm **Wales Today** 8.30-8.45pm **Wales Today** 8.45-9.00pm **Wales Today** 9.00-9.15pm **Wales Today** 9.15-9.30pm **Wales Today** 9.30-9.45pm **Wales Today** 9.45-10.00pm **Wales Today** 10.00-10.15pm **Wales Today** 10.15-10.30pm **Wales Today** 10.30-10.45pm **Wales Today** 10.45-11.00pm **Wales Today** 11.00-11.15pm **Wales Today** 11.15-11.30pm **Wales Today** 11.30-11.45pm **Wales Today** 11.45-12.00pm **Wales Today** 12.00-12.15pm **Wales Today** 12.15-12.30pm **Wales Today** 12.30-12.45pm **Wales Today** 12.45-1.00am **Wales Today** 1.00-1.15am **Wales Today** 1.15-1.30am **Wales Today** 1.30-1.45am **Wales Today** 1.45-2.00am **Wales Today** 2.00-2.15am **Wales Today** 2.15-2.30am **Wales Today** 2.30-2.45am **Wales Today** 2.45-3.00am **Wales Today** 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Executive Editor  
David Brewerton

## STOCK MARKET

FT 30 Share  
1419.4 (-10.3)  
FT-SE 100  
1788.8 (-12.1)  
Bargains  
22769 (23165)  
USM (Datastream)  
149.06 (+0.42)

## THE POUND

US dollar  
1.8940 (same)  
W German mark  
3.1478 (same)  
Trade-weighted  
78.6 (same)

## Hodgson Holdings issue flops

The £20 million share placing by Hodgson Holdings, the federal directors, to pay for its takeover drive has flopped.

Ninety per cent of the issue has been left with sub-underwriters.

The placing of new ordinary and convertible preference shares at 250p each compared with a market price at the time of 248p. Since then the shares have fallen to last night's 210p. As a result there were offers for just 224,769 units or 10.12 per cent.

## Bank job cuts

Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce is restructuring its London-based investment arm following the pending acquisition of Wood Gundy Inc and is laying off 124 staff.

## Parambe rise

Parambe, the investment company and art dealer, made pretax profits of £160,000 in 1987, up from £139,000 the previous year. A final dividend of 0.55p lifts the total by 0.1p to 1.45p.

## B&amp;J advance

Brown & Jackson, the toiletries distributor, turned in pretax profits of £661,000 in 1987, compared with £221,000 a year ago. Net earnings rose to 1.7p a share, against 2.23p loss last time.

## SUMMARY

## STOCK MARKETS

New York  
Dow Jones 1995.86 (-3.64)  
Tokyo  
Nikkei Average 26864.09 (+207.09)  
Hong Kong  
Hang Seng 2578.44 (-15.49)  
Amsterdam  
Amst. 300 Index 247.0 (-1.5)  
Sydney  
Sydney 200 Index 1430.4 (-21.4)  
Brussels  
Brussels 350 Index 1388.4 (-9.7)  
Paris  
Paris CAC 350 Index 4882.3 (-23.5)  
Zurich  
Zurich SCA Gen 351.2 (-2.7)  
London  
FT-A All-Share 920.88 (-4.91)  
FT-300 1013.8 (-3.36)  
FT-Gold Mines 216.4 (-1.7)  
FT-Fixed Interest 97.90 (-0.41)  
FT-Govt Secs 91.08 (-0.22)  
Recent Issues  
Closing prices  
Page 26  
Page 31

## MAIN PRICE CHANGES

RISER:  
Chrysler Intl 581.5p (+17p)  
Storehouse 285.5p (+12p)  
Low & Boner 237p (+12p)  
CE Heath 385p (+13p)  
Chatterfield 650p (+15p)  
Bank of Wales 80p (+10p)  
Photo-Me 410p (+10p)  
Cassia Comm 215p (+10p)  
Yellowhammer 163.5p (+11p)  
Slitron 275p (+13p)  
UK Land 587.5p (+10p)

FALLS:  
Coca-Cola Group 282.5p (-10p)  
Taylor Woodrow 434p (-11p)  
Rowntree 727p (-11p)  
Henderson Admin 655p (-10p)  
Rendell & Colman 388.5p (-18p)  
Glaxo 966.5p (-11p)  
N Hay 358p (-10p)  
Laporte 385p (-9p)  
Closing prices  
Page 26  
Page 31

## INTEREST RATES

London Bank Base 8%  
3-month interbank 8.5%  
3-month eligible bills 7.75-7.75%  
buying rate  
US Prime Rate 8.5%  
Federal Funds 7.5%  
3-month Treasury Bills 5.85-5.85%  
30-year bonds 9.75-9.75%

## CURRENCIES

London:  
£/\$ 1.8940  
£/DM 1.478  
£/FF 16.654  
£/Yen 123.92  
£/Index 92.1  
ECU 1.936217  
SDR 1.732835

## GOLD

London Fixing:  
AM \$458.00 pm \$457.40  
dross \$456.25-456.75 (2241.00-241.50)  
New York:  
Comex \$457.40-457.90

## NORTH SEA OIL

Brut (May) pm \$16.70/bbl (\$17.31)  
\* Denotes latest trading price

Roundup 26 Commodities 30  
Stock Market 26 Foreign Exch 30  
Tempus 26 Money Mkts 30  
City Diary 27 US Treas 30  
Comex 27 USM Prices 30  
Wall Street 28 Share Prices 31

## Record £3.6bn repaid after revenue boom

By David Smith, Economics Correspondent

Britain repaid £3.6 billion of public sector debt in the 1987-88 financial year, better than the Treasury estimated in the Budget last month and easily the biggest ever annual debt repayment.

The bonanza in tax revenues continued until the end of the financial year, with income tax and VAT receipts rising strongly.

Inland Revenue receipts rose by £7.4 billion or 13 per cent last year, against a forecast increase of 12.5 per cent in the Budget. Customs and Excise receipts were up by £3.6 billion, or 9 per cent, compared with an 8 per cent Budget forecast.

But, with emerging signs of a moderation in the pace of growth in the economy, it is unlikely that this year will see a repeat of the massive borrowing undershoots of the past two years.

A slowdown in output and spending would hit tax revenues and make a public spending undershoot less likely. Against this, strong growth in earnings and company profits continues, the latter in spite of sterling's rise.

Even so, although City economists expect this year's debt repayment to be larger than the Treasury's £3.2 billion projection, a slowdown in the economy could mean that the £3.6 billion repayment of 1987-88 represents the high point of the borrowing cycle. In 1986-87, the Government had to borrow £3.4 billion.

"People are beginning to think in terms of a slowdown but the evidence is still tentative," said Mr John Sheppard, an economist at Warburg Securities. "If there is a slowdown the PSBR will suffer but the Chancellor may have been cautious in his projections."

The City has assumed that the baseline for the 1988-89 PSBR will be represented by the Treasury's £3.2 billion projection, after recent official underestimates. Mr Mark Brown, an economist at Phillips & Drew, said that on "conservative" assumptions, there should be a debt repayment of £4.5 billion this year.

The £3.6 billion repayment of public sector debt in 1987-88 signalled the Treasury's third underestimate of the strength of tax revenues. In the March 1987 Budget, the Chancellor projected a £4 billion public sector borrowing requirement for 1987-88. In the Autumn Statement last November this was revised down to £1 billion, and finally, in the Budget on March 15,

the Treasury estimated a £3.1 billion PSBR surplus, or debt repayment.

The outturn announced yesterday means that borrowing in 1987-88 was £7.6 billion lower than the Treasury first estimated. The PSBR in March alone was £3.8 billion, against City expectations of about £3.5 billion.

The 1987-88 debt repayment was the first since 1969-70 when Mr Roy (now Lord) Jenkins was Chancellor. Treasury officials said that the 1969-70 repayment of £0.6 billion would represent £3.4 billion in present-day prices, apparently giving Mr Lawson the prize for the most prudent management of the public finances.

But the 1987-88 repayment, incorporated £5.1 billion of privatization receipts and, as a percentage of GDP last year's surplus was less than 1 per cent, compared with 1.25 per cent in 1969-70.

The financial markets were subdued yesterday. Gilt fell by about half a point, with concern over the March money supply figures, due today. Market expectations are that narrow money, M0, will show a 12-month growth rate of more than 6 per cent, and that bank lending will show a rise of about £3 billion.

## Queen's Awards for 'heavies'

By David Young

The latest Queen's Awards for export and technology, announced today, show that the heavy end of Britain's industry is again taking a leading part in the scheme, with winners from the high-technology metals and heavy mining equipment industries.

The City is also represented, with one stockbroker winning an award for its earnings in Japan. The designers of the pocket telephone, beloved of the new breed of City operators, have also won an award.

The aviation, medical sup-



ply, textile and computer industries are also represented among the 102 export and 43 technology winners. A total of 985 companies applied for awards, but many were rejected because they could not meet the strict criteria of showing a "substantial and sustained" improvement in their export performance.

Among the winners is a three-man company from Grimsby, Humberside, which exports frozen fish; a shortbread maker in the Scottish Highlands; and a company which makes ornaments in the shape of small pottery cottages, and which has grown, in six years, from a business employing seven people working in a converted stable block, to one employing 520 in three factories in Cumbria.

Special Report, pages 32 to 35

## Suchard silent on Rowntree

By Our City Staff

Top executives of Suchard, the Swiss chocolate company, declined to take the wrapping off their plans for Rowntree, the British confectionery group in which they have bought a 14.9 per cent stake, when they met City analysts yesterday.

Suchard - represented by Mr Robert Jauch, the vice-president and Mr Johann Widmer, the treasurer - outlined its future strategy, but would not say whether Rowntree featured in its long-term plans. They singled out the Far East and the United States as likely areas of expansion.

The meeting, arranged before Suchard launched last week's dawn raid on Rowntree, attracted more than 70 analysts.

Suchard has said it intends to buy another 10 per cent of Rowntree, but has a ceiling of 630p on the price it is prepared to pay. Under Takeover Panel rules it was free to continue buying yesterday, but Rowntree shares remained well above this level, closing 11p down at 737p.

Market report, page 26

## Chemist calls for EGM on Unichem

By Michael Tate

Mr John Newbould, a chemist, will today formally ask for an extraordinary general meeting of Unichem members to vote on a resolution to keep the pharmaceutical group a friendly society.

Mr Newbould, aged 45 and a founder member of Unichem, which is an industrial co-operative, claims to have received letters of support from more than 500 of his fellow shareholders, enough, he believes, to requisition a special meeting. His request will be made by letter today.

Unichem has been in turmoil since the beginning of January when its chief executive, Mr Peter Dodd, launched a share discount scheme designed to fatten the business up for a flotation. This prompted complaints



At the centre of storm: Dodd

by its main quoted rivals, AAH and Macarthy, to the Department of Trade and Industry and the Office of Fair Trading, and, eventually, brought takeover proposals from Macarthy.

A bitter war of words has been fought, and the 4,000 or so independent pharmacists who collectively own Unichem have been deluged with literature on the conflicting arguments. But they have become increasingly frustrated at the lack of interest in their views.

"Many of us have loyally supported Unichem for many years, only to find all of a sudden that we are faced with becoming a public company... and at a time when the market is declining," said Mr Newbould.

Mr Nicholas Ward, chairman of Macarthy, which has preferred to delay its own campaign until the DTI and the OFT have pronounced on Unichem's controversial scheme, welcomed Mr Newbould's move.

"His initiative doesn't surprise me at all. It demonstrates further how wrong the Unichem board were not to put their plans, and indeed our plans, before their members."

## Family firm builds £66.2m profits



Family tree: Peter Costain, group chief executive, yesterday, by a painting of Richard Costain, his great grandfather, founder of the company. (Photograph: Alan Weller)

## Costain joins the band of power station operators

By Alexandra Jackson

Costain Group has joined the growing band of companies planning to build and operate power stations.

A site on the South coast of England has been identified and Costain, together with its partner, an American engineering company, is in advanced talks with the Central Electricity Generating Board.

The capacity of the power station is unlikely to be more than 600 megawatts, according to Mr Peter Costain, the group chief executive. Although it is not going to be nuclear powered, it has not yet been decided whether it will be fuelled by gas, coal or oil combined. Further details should be released within the next six months.

Costain is also finalizing details to design, build and operate a smaller, 60MW power station in Australia. This aims to supply the New South Wales Electricity Commission and will use coal from one of Costain's mines in the area. Both projects will seek outside investors.

Costain is making an open offer and placing of 10.1 million shares at 295p to raise £29 million net of expenses. This is to cover the cost of acquiring the outstanding 33 per cent minority in Costain Australia. At the end of March, Costain made a cash offer at Aus\$3.80 per Costain Australia share, totalling Aus\$72.2 million (£28.5 million).

Mr Costain said the 16 per cent advance in the order book to £500 million masked a 46 per cent increase in Britain. "I am more optimistic about the prospects for the group during 1988 than I have been for some time," he said.

Mr Costain said he had no recent contact with Trafalgar House which owns 6.9 per cent of the equity.

Tempus, page 26

## New chief for AG Stanley

By Joe Joseph

Mr Philip Jeffrey, who became a 9.11 per cent shareholder in AG Stanley Holdings when he sold his Jacca do-it-yourself retailing group to Stanley last August, is becoming non-executive deputy chairman.

The move will greatly strengthen the boardroom muscle of Stanley, the F&S and Home Charm stores group, during the hostile takeover bid it currently faces from Ward White. But Stanley denies the move was triggered to buy Mr Jeffrey's allegiance.

Mr Jeffrey's arrival, accompanied by the appointment of Mr David Arundale as another non-executive director, will boost the board's stake in Stanley from 8.4 per cent to 19.3 per cent.

## Are you thinking strategically?

Major change is an ongoing process in all organisations. The strategic development of your company is fundamental to its success. To help you think strategically, the Urwick Management Centre is offering the following programmes:

ELEMENTS OF BUSINESS STRATEGY  
4th to 9th September 1988

THE PROCESS OF STRATEGY FORMULATION  
27th June to 1st July 1988  
10th to 14th October 1988

CONTROLLING INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  
31st August to 2nd September 1988  
7th to 9th November 1988

STRATEGIC MARKETING  
26th to 30th September 1988

For further information, please write or telephone Mrs Ruth Drahota at the Urwick Management Centre, Baylis House, Stoke Poges Lane, Slough, Berks. SL1 3PF. Telephone: (0753) 34111.

Price Waterhouse

URWICK MANAGEMENT CENTRE







# Bank of Scotland operating profits up 31% at £157.8m

By Richard Thomson, Banking Correspondent

Bank of Scotland yesterday announced a 31 per cent increase in operating profits for last year, from £119.8 million to £157.8 million, although an exceptional boost to bad debt provisions dragged the pretax result down to £132.6 million - a rise of only 11 per cent on 1986.

The bank is also proposing to carry out a one-for-two capitalization issue to increase the marketability of its shares, particularly for smaller investors.

The shares rose only 2p after the figures to 512p, despite a 14.5 per cent dividend increase to 18.9p.

Bank of Scotland added £25

million to its special provisions against Third World loans.

This is a tiny amount compared with the massive sums put aside by the English clearing banks last year, because BoS's exposure to

grew by 18 per cent to £11 billion during the year, as lending both to personal and commercial customers remained strong.

Its mortgage book increased by a third during the year to £1.3 billion. Half its new

came from bank charges. BoS also saved on fees paid to other institutions by taking over from Barclaycard the processing of its own Visa credit card.

It has reached agreement with Halifax Building Society to process the Halifax's credit card when that is launched later this year.

The bank's main subsidiaries also performed strongly, with North West Securities, the consumer finance arm, contributing £27.1 million, up from £25.1 million.

Profits from British Linen Bank, the merchant banking operation, rose £800,000 to £8.6 million.

Commission and fee income also rose in line with the increase in lending to £119.9 million. More than a third

mortgage lending came from England, and the bank said that all of its business south of the border was growing faster than its traditional business in Scotland.

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The group's balance sheet

developing countries is relatively small at £233 million.

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## Laporte rises 17% to £75.2m

By Alison Eadie

Laporte Industries, the specialty chemicals manufacturer, made pretax profits of £75.2 million in the 33 weeks to January 3, a rise of 17.1 per cent on sales 9.7 per cent higher at £463 million.

Earnings per share rose to 35.8p from 30.1p and the total dividend was increased to 12p from 10.25p.

Most of the profits growth was organic, with only a small contribution from acquisitions.

Adverse currency movements knocked £500,000 off profits, but Laporte was cushioned against the worst effects of the weak dollar because it buys dollar-priced raw materials for its British manufacturing operations.

Interax, the hydrogen peroxide producer in which Laporte has a 50 per cent stake, contributed £33.4 million to pretax profits, a rise of 9.5 per cent. Worldwide demand for hydrogen peroxide remained buoyant, Laporte said.

British trading profits rose 24.7 per cent and margins widened to 15.9 per cent from 14.5 per cent. Overseas trading profits rose 50 per cent and margins widened to 9.6 per cent from 6.9 per cent.

Despite capital expenditure of £17 million and acquisitions costing £33.2 million, Laporte finished the year with a small net cash position.

It expects to spend less on capital projects this year, but will continue its acquisitions programme.

Mr Ken Minton, the chief executive, said all the separate business areas achieved good growth and the trend had continued.

Mersey Docks rises to £3.7m

Pretax profits at the revitalized Mersey Docks & Harbour Company rose from £2 million to £3.7 million in the year to December 31, on turnover up from £51.3m to £53.9m.

However, two of the factors responsible for the company's soaring share price last year - a £300 million Liverpool dockland development plan and a bid approach from Peel Holdings - have not yet born fruit.

## Farmers does not want a shotgun marriage

January's polite courting by BAT Industries and an unwilling American sweetheart, Farmers Group, is about to turn into an acrimonious battle. In front of the American regulatory bodies and courts with all the attendant publicity, Farmers will fight with whatever ammunition it can muster.

Farmers' next round of attack will be on BAT's record, based on the guidelines of "competence, integrity, experience," with particular reference to Eagle Star America, sold by BATs within two years of purchase.

BATs can defend itself by saying that Eagle Star America was already under scrutiny by its own management well before BATs assumed ownership and that BATs in any case injected \$100 million (£53 million) into Eagle Star America to make sure it was a viable business.

BATs had always known that it would take time and energy to win over Farmers, if only because of the innumerable statutory and regulatory hurdles it would have to cross to satisfy fully America's legal criteria.

And BATs would not deny that Farmers has been right to be legally alert and active, as its shareholders and policyholders would expect it to be, in fending off an unwanted bid approach.

But it is now three months on since the January 13 bid at \$60 a share, later raised on March 3 to a qualified tender offer at \$63 a share, and has said it would go higher in certain circumstances. But the frustration in having to cross so many legal and other minefields is beginning to show.

Both sides have been locked in almost daily court hearings since January, though the more significant dates in the bid timetable are the May 3 to May 6 State hearings in California, with judgement promised to be handed down on May 13, and Farmers' own shareholders' meeting on May 20, where a motion for Farmers management to reconsider its attitude to BATs is put. BATs would undoubtedly charge that Farmers management is being obstinate in refusing even to agree reasonable ground rules for a chairman-to-chairman meeting to iron out their differences.

BATs must be feeling especially aggrieved that third parties - who may yet turn out to be potential bidders - have been given information which it has been denied.

The wisdom and determination of BATs in wanting Farmers remains the same, and if Farmers had hoped to wear BATs down by delaying tactics, then it has read the situation wrong.

## More gilt-edged optimism

Optimism is running away with some participants in the gilt-edged market. The Budget forecast of a £3.1 billion public sector debt repayment implied a £4.3 billion borrowing requirement in the traditionally fickle last month of the year.

It turned out to be an encouraging £3.8 billion. But the average market forecast was probably around £3.5 billion. Capel-Cure Myers predicted £3 billion and Greenwell Montagu favoured £2.9 billion, though there were smiles of satisfaction at Phillips & Drew.

Gilt-edged market-makers were booked as the losers in post-Big Bang competition. It has been tough (as the occasional withdrawal testifies), but turnover for the first three months of this year has been slightly higher than in 1987. Meanwhile, equity turnover, which put gilts into the shade last summer, fell away after the October crash.

No more than five firms, a fifth of the total, still dominate the gilt-edged market, probably accounting for two-

fifths of the business. Rather more firms claim to be in this category.

BZW and Warburg Securities, which subsume the two old gilt-edged jobbers, appear to have an uncontested lead. Swiss-owned Phillips & Drew has now found a seat on the top table, while James Capel and Greenwell Montagu have made a respectable showing. But, among other formerly or potentially powerful contestants, market opinion suggests that Kleinwort Greaveson has fallen away.

Among American-owned firms, Security Pacific's Hoare Govett and Chase Manhattan (which bought Laurie Milbank and Simon & Coates) both seem to have lost ground. By contrast Citicorp, which bought principally into equity brokers, has built a surprisingly strong position.

Ironically, gilt-edged dealers are looking forward to the impending arrival of Japan's Nomura Securities. For once, rivals appear to believe Nomura's claim that its retail marketing strength might expand demand rather than simply take away their business.

## Date set for Ward court appeal

By Lawrence Lever

The Court of Appeal will hear an appeal on Monday by Mr Thomas Ward, the former Guinness director, against a high court ruling that he must repay £5.2 million to the drinks group.

The appeal concerns the payment by Guinness of £5.2 million to Mr Ward, via a company based in Jersey, after the success of Guinness's bid to take over the Distillers group.

After the Department of Trade investigation into Guinness was announced, the company sued both Mr Ward and Mr Ernest Saunders, its former chairman, over the payment, and obtained a freezing order against Mr Saunders' assets in this country.

Following lengthy legal proceedings in Jersey and London the high court ruled last year that the payment was

unlawful, and ordered Mr Ward to repay the money. Mr Ward is appealing against this order.

His case is due to be heard in open court. While Guinness will oppose it, Mr Saunders is not involved in the appeal and will not be legally represented by counsel.

Three days have been set aside to hear the case, which will focus on points of law.

Mr Ward is also involved in settlement negotiations with Guinness, which are being conducted via lawyers in the United States. These include the £5.2 million action as well as other legal actions in the US.

The US actions concern Mr Ward's ownership of a flat in Washington's Watergate complex, documents held by Mr Ward's law practice and unpaid fees allegedly owed to the practice.



Ordered to repay: Thomas Ward, former Guinness director

## Kalon Group slips to loss of £1.45m

By Colin Campbell

Kalon Group, the paint manufacturer, landed up in the red in the financial year ended December, plunging from a 1986 pretax profit of £4.92 million into a 1987 loss of £1.45 million - even though turnover advanced from £81 million to £86.9 million.

Kalon had earlier signalled there would be a loss for the year, and now confirms there will be no final dividend. It earlier passed the interim. Shareholders were last paid a dividend for the 1986 financial year, when they received a total of 1.38p a share.

However, recent steps, including reorganization and disposal, should lead to a stronger balance sheet, and on the trading side the first quarter's results show strong sales growth.

"Despite the potential disruptive effects of the reorganization, and subject to unforeseen circumstances, 1988 should see a marked improvement in the group's performance," the board says.

The group was hit in 1987 by adverse trading conditions and by management changes.

## Heath subsidiary wins US lawsuit

By Our City Staff

CE Heath, the Lloyd's insurance broker, has won the latest round in the lawsuit against its Pinnacle Reinsurance subsidiary in Bermuda.

A US district court in Louisiana dismissed the lawsuit brought by the joint liquidators of Mentor Insurance on the grounds that Bermuda, not Louisiana, was the appropriate forum for the action. The liquidators have the right to appeal against the decision.

The liquidators of Mentor, a captive Bermuda insurance company which went bank-

rupt in June 1985, are suing over three time-and-distance insurance policies which Mentor took out with Pinnacle.

Pinnacle has always argued that the case should be heard in Bermuda. The liquidators opted for Louisiana because Mentor's owner, Ocean Drilling and Exploration Company, is domiciled there and because treble damages, plus punitive damages, can be sought in US courts.

Pinnacle's profits fell to £3.4 million from £4 million in CE Heath's half-yearly results to September 30.

## Business rate of 38p in pound likely

By Colin Narbrough

The uniform business rate which the Government is introducing in two years time, to replace the widely varying rates charged on commercial and industrial property, will be about 38p in the pound - the bottom end of the range Whitehall had anticipated.

This lower-than-expected figure, calculated by Herring, Son & Daw, a leading City firm of property valuers, was delivered yesterday to Mr Nicholas Ridley, the Environment Secretary, who is in charge of the controversial

legislation on rates that has been given a rough ride in Parliament.

After the backbench revolt in the Commons this week over the community charge or poll tax that will displace the present system of rates on housing, the Government should welcome news that the uniform business rate is likely to be on the low side.

Its latest estimates had put the business rate as high as 42p, somewhat lower than earlier figures. The present national average poundage is 22.4p.

Poundage calculations assume that the Government take on business rates will remain broadly unchanged at the current annual level £8.9 billion in keeping with its commitment to fiscal neutrality. The Government is not expected to set an actual rate until early 1990.

The effect of the lower poundage will be offset by the revaluation of the rateable value of commercial properties, the first for 17 years, which will precede the new uniform rate.

Mr Nick Owen, chairman of

Herring Son & Daw, identified the main factors behind the lower rate as the continued steep rise in property prices, which will form the basis of rateable values, while rate-capping had lowered local government spending.

While acknowledging the benefit the uniform rate would have in giving poorer regions a considerable cost advantage over wealthier areas, he said it could be argued it actually would do no more than replace Regional Development Grant.

## Bubb goes to Morgan Stanley

Just two days after the insurance team walked out at beleaguered Citicorp, Scrimgeour Vickers, the stock-broker firm has been dealt an even more damaging blow. Top retail analyst Nick Bubb, who led Scrimgeour's legendary retail research team and was himself voted the number one stores analyst by Institutional Investor in January, has resigned. Speaking yesterday afternoon from his new desk at rival American securities house Morgan Stanley, just hours after he had handed in his notice at Scrimgeour, Bubb, aged 33, told me: "I had been thinking about leaving for some time, but I promised not to rock the boat after Noel Hayes left. Lots of people have asked me why I'm going from one American house to another, but Morgan Stanley is the most Anglicized of them all - and I like the team spirit there. It's very much like Kemp Gee was in the old days." Scrimgeour had, he said, somehow "lost that spirit". Bubb, who had been with the firm for eight years and became a partner, officially starts at Morgan in a month's time, and will be an executive director. "I'll be heading a team covering the retail sector," he says. "Morgan Stanley has covered food retailers before, but never stores. This is something new." His old Scrimgeour team - placed firmly at the top of the retail charts for at least a decade - is not leaving with him. Not yet, that is.

## THE TIMES CITY DIARY

### Accounting on youth

Newly qualified accountants have never had it so good, according to a salary survey by the recruitment consultancy Accountancy Personnel. They can currently command an annual salary of £17,000 in Central London, where demand outstrips supply. Older professionals, on the other hand, are apparently being ignored for senior positions in

favour of young high-flyers. But before they get too cocky, the upwardly mobile should beware of each other. The survey predicts a "shake" of high-flyers just below the top of the promotions pyramid, and coincides that anyone who has not made it by the watershed age of 33 probably never will. Harsh words, but probably true.

### Going Dutch

The City has taken a novel fund-raising idea by the Dutch Cancer Research Institute to its heart. The charity is offering for sale 275,000 10-year zero coupon bonds at par

for 1,000 guilders (£290) each. It means that it has the use of your money, interest free, for 10 years, at the end of which you have the capital sum returned. To increase the scheme's attraction, the bonds will be put into a draw once a month, with one lucky bond holder winning a million guilders (£290,000). At the blue-blooded broker Nivison Cantrade, five bonds were snapped up within hours of the offer being made yesterday.

Not everything was fully prepared at the Department of Trade's Lancaster House launch of its campaign to get us ready for 1992. It was decided that Mrs Thatcher should be shown Spearhead, the DTF's single market database, which is supposed to give details of all proposed EEC legislation. The operator typed: "Get textile." "Textile does not appear in



## Unit trusts hit by aftermath of crash

By Vivien Goldsmith  
Family Money Editor

Business is still dismal for the unit trust industry in the wake of last October's crash and in continuing nervous markets around the world.

The industry was saved from totally dull trading conditions in the first quarter of the year by investors' bed-and-breakfasting their investments — that is selling them and buying them back to crystallize a gain or loss during the tax year.

But there were many investors who sold units and did not repurchase. Mr Roger Jennings, marketing director of M&G, the unit trust manager said: "There was rather a lot of bed and no breakfast."

In the quarter to the end of March £2,268 billion worth of units were sold, two thirds of the value of units sold in the same quarter last year. While £1,912 billion worth of units were cashed in, 16.9 per cent more than in the corresponding quarter last year.

The net result was an inflow of £355.4 million, less than a third of the net result for the first quarter of last year.

The net result for March of £57.7 million was about a third down on the net result for February. More unit trusts were sold in March than in February, but these were greatly outweighed by the number of investors cashing in their units.

## Call for checks on condition of ships

By Rodney Cowton  
Transport Correspondent

Improved arrangements to ensure ships go to sea in a seaworthy condition were called for at a conference in London on the future of the British merchant marine.

The conference, organized by the British Maritime League, was told yesterday that if the rate of decline of the British fleet — 38 per cent in terms of deadweight capacity throughout the world was the most important requirement in achieving a balance between supply and demand.

He and Mr Douglas Foy, secretary of the London Maritime Association, emphasized the contribution that could be made to solving the problem if sub-standard ships were withdrawn from service. Mr Foy said the elimination of unseaworthy ships would wipe out a good proportion of the surplus shipping.

But a number of speakers said this would depend on the provision of more surveyors

# St Ives rises 14% to £8.5m despite costs of Burrups job cuts

By Martin Waller

St Ives Group, the magazine and book printer, increased pretax profits by 14 per cent to £8.5 million in the six months to the end of January, after heavy redundancy costs at Burrups, its recent acquisition.

Mr Robert Gavron, the chairman, said the half-year figures contained no contributions from asset sales at Burrups, which would be included in the full-year report. These would very largely offset the total costs of reorganization.

Burrups would probably provide the main engine for expansion, Mr Gavron added.

About 130 jobs out of a total of 900 were lost when Burrups was bought in October, and another 30 to 50 redundancies are still to be effected.

Costs of job losses for the half-year came to £1.56 million. When St Ives took over Burrups was inefficient and seriously overmanned, relying heavily on work from the boom in City mergers and acquisitions last year, said Mr Gavron.

When this work dried up after the October crash the opportunity was taken to carry out a complete reorganization.



Keying in: Robert Gavron (Photograph: James Morgan)

The St Ives magazine printing division had been badly hit by a fire which destroyed one of its two main plants in June. A replacement factory came on stream in January, and since then contracts had been won, 11 of them weeklies.

Further acquisitions have been constrained by the heavy fall in St Ives shares suffered in the crash and are likely to be small and for cash. The group had £8 million in the bank at the end of the six-month period.

The half-time dividend is increased to 0.75p, from 0.583p.

## Barham helps IBC advance to £5.32m

By Martin Waller

International Business Communications, the business information company, saw pretax profits expand to £5.32 million last year from £1.86 million in 1986, helped by last autumn's acquisition of Barham Group, the owner of the Fleet Street Newsletter.

A final dividend increased to 2.5p makes a total of 3.55p, up from 3p in 1986.

Barham chipped in £1.9 million at the pretax level, said Mr Michael Bell, the chief executive, before interest costs from the acquisition of about £300,000. It also contributed £6.6 million in the last three months to turnover, which almost doubled to £29.03 million.

The break-neck expansion the group had seen over the past couple of years would continue. "There's no reason to think that the organic growth rate will slow, and we're likely to continue to make acquisitions," Mr Bell said.

But further purchases would probably be for cash and would be limited by finances — the company is still saddled with some debt after the Barham acquisition, which cost almost £100 million in cash and shares. The marketing, advertising and design sides of the new acquisition could eventually be sold, possibly by management buyout.

## S&F tops merger forecast by £1m

By Richard Thomson, Banking Correspondent

Singer & Friedlander Group, one of the City's smallest merchant banks, yesterday reported pretax profits for 1987 of £13 million, £1 million higher than it had forecast, last September, when it merged with Gilbert House, the property company.

During the nine months since the reverse takeover of Gilbert House, Singer & Friedlander earned profits of £7.1 million but these were not comparable with the property company's results in 1986. On a proforma basis, Singer & Friedlander's annualized earnings per share for last year came to 4.8p.

The result, up from £12 million the previous year, was achieved in spite of underwriting losses sustained during the stock market crash and benefited from a strong fourth quarter. The company is also due to receive £4 million in cash when its sale of Centrovital Estates, the property company, is completed next week. Centrovital was the main subsidiary of Gilbert House.

## De Savary in £13.5m property acquisition

Mr Peter de Savary, the businessman, has bought a derelict river-side site in Bristol for development for £13.5 million.

The multi-millionaire, who already owns Lands End, Littlemore House, the Wiltshire stately home and a string of clubs around the world, is one of a number of developers in the competition for space in Bristol.

His latest purchase is a 60-acre site at St Anne's board mill, a mile from the Temple Meads Station in the city.

He plans to build houses, leisure facilities and provide factory space through his LandLeisure group.

Mr de Savary took over the site from the Yorkshire-based Mountleigh Group.

Although Mountleigh has not disclosed what it paid for the site last year it is believed to have made a profit of about £6.5 million on the sale.

Bristol is rapidly becoming the largest business centre outside London and Bristol Avon Phoenix, the independent group set up to shape the city's future, is delighted that Mr de Savary is moving in.

## 10m hold unit trusts or shares in UK

By David Smith  
Economics Correspondent

Ten million people in Britain own either shares or unit trusts, the Treasury said yesterday. This puts Britain second only to the US in the level of share ownership.

The information, contained in the Treasury's *Economic Progress Report*, elaborates on a survey of share ownership jointly carried out by the Treasury and the Stock Exchange. Nine million people, or 20.5 per cent of the adult population, directly own shares, three times the 1979 level.

## £21m US buy for GrandMet

Grand Metropolitan has paid \$40 million (£21.2 million) for Vision Express, a chain of optical stores based in Louisville, Kentucky.

## Nikkei up 207 points after bargain-hunting

(Reuters) — Share prices closed higher, because of active bargain-hunting, with bullishness prevailing despite a floundering Wall Street and dollar, brokers said.

The Nikkei index climbed 207.09 points, or 0.78 per cent, to 26,864.09, after falling 14.45 points on Tuesday. Rises led falls two to one in volume of 1 billion shares,

against 600 million.

Pharmaceutical, communications, non-life insurance, securities house, rubber, food, railway/bus, steel, glass/cement, retail, car and some manufacturing issues led the advance.

Credit/lease, mining, oil, property and land transportation shares declined.

## Prices hit by dollar worries

(Reuters) — Share prices slipped back in dull trading, ending near the day's worst levels. Dealers said uncertainty about world interest rates and worries about the dollar had kept investors on the sidelines.

Deutsche Bank closed at DM418 (£132), DM3.70 below Tuesday's finish. Siemens, the electrical group, slipped DM4.20, to DM349.50.

Porsche, the car-maker, also dropped sharply, losing DM22 to end at DM530. The company said yesterday that it would cut its workforce by nearly 12 per cent over the next 15 months. VW shed DM5, to DM241.

Chemicals eased, with Bayer shedding DM1.60, to DM270.50. BASF fell DM2.80 to DM245.20.

## Dow slips 5 points in early dealings

(Reuters) — Shares generally slipped in early trading yesterday with blue chips also falling after a modest opening advance. Brokers reported that shares were under pressure from a weaker dollar and easier bond prices which were mildly depressed about a 0.5 per cent rise in the consumer price index for March.

The Dow Jones industrial average was 5 points lower at 1,994.50 after moving as high as 2,005.

Lucky Stores rose by 1/2 to 53 1/2.

On Tuesday, the Dow average closed 8.62 lower at 1,999.30.

## WORLD MARKETS: TOKYO

Stock	Apr 19	Apr 18
AMR	42 1/2	41 1/2
ASA	45 1/2	45 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2

## FRANKFURT

Stock	Apr 19	Apr 18
AMR	42 1/2	41 1/2
ASA	45 1/2	45 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2

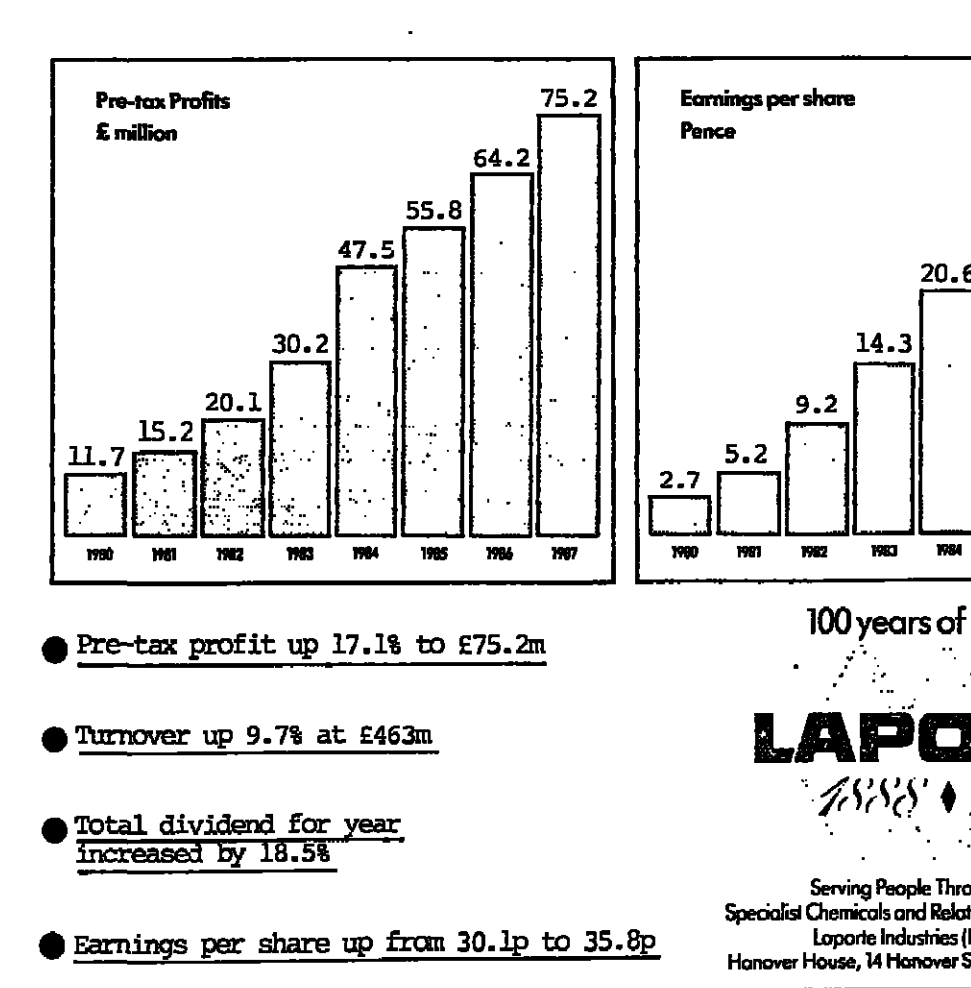
## NEW YORK

Stock	Apr 19	Apr 18
AMR	42 1/2	41 1/2
ASA	45 1/2	45 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2

## APPOINTMENTS

Stock	Apr 19	Apr 18
AMR	42 1/2	41 1/2
ASA	45 1/2	45 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2
Asahi	42 1/2	42 1/2

## LAPORTE



## BASE LENDING RATES

Bank	Rate
ABN	8.00%
Admiral & Company	8.00%
BCCI	8.00%
Consolidated Crds	8.00%
Co-operative Bank	8.00%
C. Hoare & Co	8.00%
Hong Kong & Shanghai	8.00%
Lloyds Bank	8.00%
Nat Westminster	8.00%
Royal Bank of Scotland	8.00%
TSB	8.00%
Gibbank NA	8.00%

## APPOINTMENTS

Nikko Bank (UK): Mr Derek Hughes has joined the board as deputy chief executive and has also been appointed special adviser to the board of Nikko Securities (Europe).

A Goldberg & Sons: Mr Mark Goldberg has been appointed chief executive. Mr Michael Marks group managing director and Mr Kenneth Graham a non-executive director from May 1. The following have been appointed directors of a new operational board, responsible for the group's retail and services operations: Mr Norrie Stewart, Mr Sandy Alexander, Mr Graham Scott, Mr Jack Stein, Miss Diane Sheret, Mr Jim McConnell and Mr Gas MacMillan.

### Vita

21st CENTURY MATERIALS AND TECHNOLOGY T-O-D-A-Y

Turnover **£271m** UP 14%

Profit before tax **£28.3m** UP 43%

Earnings per share **33.3p** UP 44%

CHAIRMAN BOB MCGEE COMMENTS:

- Many opportunities for growth within the Magical World of Polymers
- Major acquisitions at year end bring expanded product range in related markets throughout Europe
- Strong start to 1988 trading

Copies of the Annual Report and Accounts can be obtained from  
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**WE PUT UP MONEY, NOT OBSTACLES.**

**WE PUT UP MONEY, NOT OBSTACLES.**







# Portfolio

PLUS NEW  
Accumulator

From your Portfolio gold card check your eight share price movements, on this page only. Add them up to give you your daily or weekly dividend figures. If it matches or better this figure you have won outright or a share of the daily or weekly dividend money. If you are behind, follow the claim procedure on the back of your card. Always have your card available when claiming. Game rules appear on the back of your card.

No.	Company	Group	Gain or Loss
1	Scars (sa)	Drugs/Stores	1.00
2	Jessops	Motor/Aircraft	1.00
3	Kwik-Fit	Motor/Aircraft	1.00
4	Amber Day	Drugs/Stores	1.00
5	Steed Crest (sa)	Property	1.00
6	Foster (John)	Textiles	1.00
7	Stock Shop	Drugs/Stores	1.00
8	Wicks	Drugs/Stores	1.00
9	Lennon	Textiles	1.00
10	Conch	Textiles	1.00
11	Applied	Motor/Aircraft	1.00
12	Close Bros	Drugs/Stores	1.00
13	Perry Gp	Motor/Aircraft	1.00
14	Macdonald (A&I)	Property	1.00
15	Bank of Scotland	Bank/Discount	1.00
16	Mersey Docks	Ships	1.00
17	Smallshaw (R)	Textiles	1.00
18	Prognosis	Property	1.00
19	MEPC (sa)	Property	1.00
20	Foranster	Drugs/Stores	1.00
21	Bilco (P)	Property	1.00
22	Prest Marine	Property	1.00
23	Son Heritage	Industrial S&I	1.00
24	Home Counties	Newspapers/Pub	1.00
25	Davies & Newman	Industrial A-D	1.00
26	Ellis & Evers	Chemicals/Plas	1.00
27	Burdys (sa)	Bank/Discount	1.00
28	Allied-Lyons (sa)	Breweries	1.00
29	Leeds	Textiles	1.00
30	Chas & Conics	Property	1.00
31	Trifford Park	Property	1.00
32	Halsed (James)	Chemicals/Plas	1.00
33	Boony & Hawkes	Liquor	1.00
34	Crowther (J)	Textiles	1.00
35	Kenson	Paper/Print/Adv	1.00
36	VPI Gp	Paper/Print/Adv	1.00
37	UD Newspapers (sa)	Newspapers/Pub	1.00
38	Watergate	Property	1.00
39	Carlson (H)	Shipping	1.00
40	Baker Harris	Property	1.00
41	Bale (John)	Textiles	1.00

Please take into account any minus signs

Weekly Dividend  
Please make a note of your daily totals for the weekly dividend of £8,000 in Saturday's newspaper.

MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	TOTAL

## BRITISH FUNDS

High Low Stock Price Change % P/E

### SHORTS (Under Five Years)

1999	Trans	11%	1999	1026	112	8.24
1998	Trans	11%	1998	1026	112	8.24
1997	Trans	11%	1997	1026	112	8.24
1996	Trans	11%	1996	1026	112	8.24
1995	Trans	11%	1995	1026	112	8.24
1994	Trans	11%	1994	1026	112	8.24
1993	Trans	11%	1993	1026	112	8.24
1992	Trans	11%	1992	1026	112	8.24
1991	Trans	11%	1991	1026	112	8.24
1990	Trans	11%	1990	1026	112	8.24
1989	Trans	11%	1989	1026	112	8.24
1988	Trans	11%	1988	1026	112	8.24
1987	Trans	11%	1987	1026	112	8.24
1986	Trans	11%	1986	1026	112	8.24
1985	Trans	11%	1985	1026	112	8.24
1984	Trans	11%	1984	1026	112	8.24
1983	Trans	11%	1983	1026	112	8.24
1982	Trans	11%	1982	1026	112	8.24
1981	Trans	11%	1981	1026	112	8.24
1980	Trans	11%	1980	1026	112	8.24
1979	Trans	11%	1979	1026	112	8.24
1978	Trans	11%	1978	1026	112	8.24
1977	Trans	11%	1977	1026	112	8.24
1976	Trans	11%	1976	1026	112	8.24
1975	Trans	11%	1975	1026	112	8.24
1974	Trans	11%	1974	1026	112	8.24
1973	Trans	11%	1973	1026	112	8.24
1972	Trans	11%	1972	1026	112	8.24
1971	Trans	11%	1971	1026	112	8.24
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1957	Trans	11%	1957	1026	112	8.24
1956	Trans	11%	1956	1026	112	8.24
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Above: Technophone of Camberley Surrey, which makes one of the world's smallest cellular radio telephones, won awards for both exports and technological achievement.  
Below: directors Dr John Webb, left, Robin Shannon and Raymond Alexander of the Cotswold Pig Development Co.



# The very best of British



Today, the winners of the Queen's Awards for Export and Technological Achievement 1988 are announced. They are the most prestigious awards in British industry, writes David Young

The blue and silver flag that denotes a high degree of excellence in British exports or technological achievement now flies with pride from the flagpole outside one of Britain's most determined companies.

It is a measure of the importance of the Queen's Awards to winning companies, their staff and customers that the company had entered 16 times before being successful.

The name of the company will never be made public because of the policy of the Queen's Award office never to discuss who has been rejected.

This year 145 awards have been made from the 985 companies who applied - 102 for exports and 43 for technological achievement.

A record 12 companies this year won their awards for both exports and technology.

The awards have always been a major source of encouragement for smaller companies and this year is no exception. In the export section, 31 of the winning companies employ fewer than 50 people. In the technology sector, some companies employ only seven people or under.

Although the Queen's Awards have been in existence for more than 20 years, they are still highly coveted by companies as diverse as a big aircraft company making powerful, high technology aero engines and a small firm making tiny pottery cottages which sell by the million in souvenir shops.

Among the strict criteria for winning an award, are that export figures submitted have to be verified by an independent auditor, companies must show a substantial and sustained growth record over a three-year period, and that the export earnings be outstanding.

ing for the products or services concerned.

Companies are also expected to show how they improved their export performance, either by such factors as improved marketing intelligence or new sales methods.

The awards committee also

## The judges

This year's judges were: Sir Robert Butler, the head of Home Civil Service;

John Bolton, an independent member; Sir David Nickson, president of the Confederation of British Industry;

Sir Brian Hayes, permanent secretary at the Department of Trade and Industry;

Sir James Clemenston, chairman of the British Overseas Trade Board;

Jack Jones, representing the Trades Union Congress;

The Earl of Limerick, chairman of the British Invisible Export Council;

John Ralsman, an independent member; and

Sir Francis Tombs, chairman of the Engineering Council.

takes into account the expenses involved in improving exports and income.

The high technology companies have again been major winners. The production of a woven material which can be inserted by surgeons in wounds to aid the healing process has won an export award for the Vasutek Division of Coates Vinyella Medical in Scotland.

The high-tech, hand-held phone, beloved by the new breed of city workers, has won both an export and a technology award for Technophone of Surrey.

The City itself has won a

batch of awards for export with Baring Securities winning one for its stockbroking exports; Donner Underwriting Agencies for their Lloyds underwriting; The Lafferty Group for information and conferences.

The awards last for a five-year period and winners can apply for a new award each year if a further separate achievement is made. The presentations are made locally by county Lord Lieutenants at the winning company's premises so that as many of the staff as possible can attend.

However, for many companies the highlight of the presentation system is when the Queen hosts a reception at Buckingham Palace. Each winning company is allowed three representatives at the reception and some ballot staff to choose who will represent the company.

One company, Fastnet Fish (Exports) of Grimsby, which sends frozen prawns and scallops all over the world, will not have to conduct such a ballot - it has only three employees, so they'll all be at the Palace.

The full list of awards starts on the opposite page



Above: Sydney Griffiths, managing director of the Civil Aircraft Division of British Aerospace, with a model of the export-winning BAe 146.

Left: The Royal Scotsman moving hotel, complete with restored coaches, owned by the Great Scottish and Western Railway Co.



# Mubarako, pet.

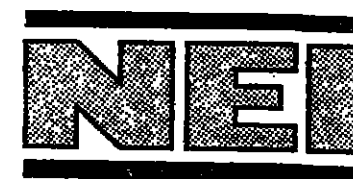
The Queens Award for Export Achievement is a real feather in our cap.

Our most recent success is at our £350 million Rihand power station project in India.

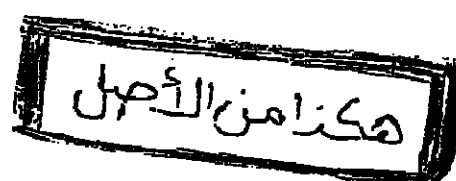
Where we have just synchronised the first unit. On time.

And that's worthy of congratulations in any language.

\* Mubarako = Congratulations in Hindi.



Northern Engineering Industries plc





# Exporters hit the jackpot



Seafood success: Paul Birch, left, Peter Doswell and secretary Anne Sheppard of the Fastnet Fish (Exports) of Grimsby send frozen prawns and scallops all over the world. All three will be at the Buckingham Palace presentation

The following companies have been granted the Queen's Award for Export Achievement:

ABI Caravans, Beverley, N Humberside: producer of touring and static caravans.

APE Displays, Sutton Coldfield, W Mids: manufacturer of visual display units.

Abbeycraft Furniture, Clacton-on-Sea, Essex: producer of reproduction furniture.

BCS International, Cardiff: maker of leisure and safety equipment.

Edward Baker, Sudbury, Suffolk: manufacturer of pet food.

Baring Securities, London, E1: stockbrokers.

Bemac Engineering, Lisburn, Co Antrim, N Ireland: precision sheet metal fabrication.

Bennett Ople, Sittingbourne, Kent: producer of cocktail and glass cherrys, onions, gherkins, olives etc.

Berghaus, Newcastle upon Tyne: manufacturer of mountaineering, skiing and backpack clothing and rucksacks.

Bivwater Pipes & Castings, Clay Cross, Derbyshire: iron pipes and castings.

Black Clawson International, Newport, Gwent: exporter of paper pulp, board and converting plastic machinery.

Harfield Unit (Civil Aircraft Div) British Aerospace, Harfield, Herts: producer of BAe 146 civil aircraft and spares.

British Gas On-line Inspection Centre, Cramlington, Northumberland: provider of pipeline inspection services.

Brush Electrical Machines, Loughborough, Leics: maker of electric generators, motors and traction equipment.

Burleigh Marine International, Brentford, Middx: exporter of fenders for docks and harbours.

Sercol Group, Div of Burnham Oil Trading, Broadstairs, Kent: producer of inks and screen making chemicals for screen printing.

Cape Contracts International, Watford, Herts: design and supply of insulation and ancillary materials.

Casburt Pharmaceutical Equipment, Longton, Stoke-on-Trent, Staffs: manufacturer of processing equipment for the pharmaceutical industry.

Chemical Design, Oxford: molecular modelling software with related hardware and support.

Churchill Tableware, Longton, Stoke-on-Trent, Staffs: makers of earthenware tableware and mugs.

City Technology, London, EC1: manufacturer of electrochemical gas sensors and accessories.

Cleveland Potash, Loftus, Saltburn by the Sea, Cleveland: mining, processing and selling potash and salt.

Vasculite Div of Coats Vytella Medical, Inchinnan, Renfrewshire, Scotland: maker of implantable vascular prostheses.

Cobden Chadwick, Oldham, Lancs: manufacturer of printing machines and paper converting machinery.

Colloids, Widnes, Cheshire: producer of master batches and chemical concentrates.

Consort Hotels, York: promoting hotel services and accommodation.

Cotswold Pig Development Company, Rothwell, Lincoln, Lincs: exporter of pigs for breeding.

Davy McKee (Stockton), Stockton-on-Tees, Cleveland: process plant fabrication.

Deardorff Davies Associates, Hounslow, Middx: exporter of professional audio equipment.

Derwent Publications, London WC1: scientific information publishing.

Donner Underwriting Agencies, London EC3: Lloyd's underwriting agents.

Dow Corning, Barry, S Glamorgan: exporter of silicones.

F Drake & Co of Golecar, Huddersfield, W Yorks: manufacturer of polypropylene multi-filament yarn.

Durmech Engineering, Farnsett, Kingswinford, W Mids: manufacturer of metal processing equipment.

Dynaport Precima, Colchester, Essex: manufacturer of automatic assembly machines for electronics and microelectronics.

Eclipse Blinds, Glasgow: designs and produces window blinds.



Wealth of talent: stockbroker Christopher Heath, Britain's highest-paid businessman at £1 1/2 million a year, and managing director of award-winning Baring Securities, pictured at home with his wife, Maggie

designs and produces window blinds.

Enterprise Computer Services, Aldermaston, Berks: provides computer services.

Eurocast Bar, Loughborough, Leics: producer of continuous cast iron bars.

Euro-Magnetic Products, Salfords, Redhill, Surrey: maker of magnetic computer tapes and accessories.

Europe Manor Engineers, Shipley, W Yorks: manufacturer of aluminium greenhouses and allied products.

Fastnet Fish (Exports), Grimsby, S Humberside: producer of frozen food.

Filtronic Components, Shipley, W Yorks: maker of microwave components.

Flight Equipment & Engineering, Chesham, Bucks: manufactures passenger seats for aircraft.

Forest & Sawmill Equipments (Engineers) T/A Forester, Whitchurch, London SW11: tour operator.

H P Bulmer Pectin, Hereford: manufacturer of citrus apple pectin.

Hawker Sidley Power Engineering, Burton on the Wolds, Loughborough, Leics: designs and supplies power generation distribution equipment.

Hepworth & Grandage, Bradford, W Yorks: maker of pistons, rings and pins for engines and compressors.

Herga Electric, Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk: manufacturer of electrical switches.

Hilden Manufacturing, Oswaldtwistle, Accrington, Lancs: produces damask tablecloths and napkins.

John Hine, Bordon, Hants: producer of miniature cottages for the gift trade.

Homark Associates, Parkstone, Poole, Dorset: designs and manufactures draught beer and wine dispensing equipment.

Hunting Precision Components, Tonbridge, Kent: manufacturer of precision engineered steel components.

Husky Computers, Coventry, W Mids: producer of hand-held computer systems.

Doncasters Blaenavon Div, INCO Engineered Products, Blaenavon, Gwent: manufacturer of metal rings.

Ingersoll-Rand, Gateshead, Tyne and Wear: maker of pumps and pumping equipment.

W Yorks: exporter of electromechanical actuators and systems.

Macellan-Glenlivet, Craigellachie, Banffshire, Scotland: distiller of malt whisky.

Malvern Instruments, Malvern, Worcs: manufacturer of laser instrument systems.

Marine Projects (Plymouth), Plymouth, Devon: builder of motor cruisers and yachts.

Winmarsh Site of Mars Electronics International, Wokingham, Berks: maker of electronic coin mechanisms.

Monocoon Refractories, Old Derby, Derbyshire, S Yorks: producer of refractories.

Northern Engineering Industries, Newcastle upon Tyne, designer and maker of power generation, mining and materials handling equipment.

Oxford Medical, Abingdon, Oxfordshire: maker of advanced medical equipment.

Pitney Bowes, Harlow, Essex: manufacturer of mailing machines and other equipment.

Polaroid (UK), Dumbarton, Scotland: producer of photographic film, cameras and sunglasses lenses.

Sortawell Div, Portals Engineering, Alershot, Hants: maker of computerized weight grading machines.

Problems, London NW6: provider of computer software for petrochemical and allied industries.

The Electric Actuator Div, Lucas Aerospace, Bradford, West Yorkshire: manufacturer of actuators and systems.

W Yorks: exporter of electromechanical actuators and systems.

Macellan-Glenlivet, Craigellachie, Banffshire, Scotland: distiller of malt whisky.

Malvern Instruments, Malvern, Worcs: manufacturer of laser instrument systems.

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Continued on page 34

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We extend our sincere appreciation to our loyal workforce, customers and suppliers.

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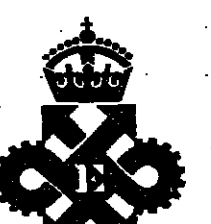
Cleveland Potash Ltd. Boulby Mine, Loftus, Saltburn by the Sea, Cleveland TS11 4UZ, England.  
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# The exporters: from fruit to car phones

Continued from page 33

Queenborough Rolling Mill Co, Queenborough, Kent: producer of steel reinforcing bars and plant machinery for rolling mills.

Queensgate Instruments, Ascot, Berks: maker of servo-stabilized scanning interferometers and micropositioning devices.

Rediffusion Simulation, Crawley, W Sussex: manufacturer of flight simulation equipment.

The Regent Belt Company, Walsgrave-St-Peters, Northants: maker of belts, bags and leather accessories.

The Ekan Div, The Reiss Engineering Co, Binley, Coventry, W Mids: high pressure water washing machines.

Rexodon, Widnes, Cheshire: manufacturer of laundry, household and industrial chemicals.

Reynolds Medical, Hertford: maker of diagnostics medical electronics.

Rolls-Royce, London SW1: manufacturer of gas turbine engines.

Optical Devices Div, STC Defence Systems, Paignton, Devon: maker of optical semi-conductor devices.

Sco-Fro Foods, Glasgow: processor of seafood, soft fruit and vegetables.

Seabourne Express, Barking, Essex: international hauliers.

Seawheel, Ipswich, Suffolk: provides unit load and container transport.

Serono Diagnostics, Woking, Surrey: producer of medical diagnostic immunoassay kits.

Shorlo Films, Swindon, Wilts: manufacturer of polypropylene film.

Sigmax, Horsham, W Sussex: design and manufacture of computer graphic systems.

Denel Smith, Wolverhampton, W Mids: maker of cold roll forming machines.

Sperrin Metal Products, Draperstown, Co Londonderry: maker of steel storage equipment.

Pressing & Assembly Div, Stadco, Shrewsbury, Shropshire: producer of vehicle body panels and sub-assemblies.

Technophone, Camberley, Surrey: manufacturer of portable cellular radio telephones.

Tiphook Group, Bromley, Kent: international transport container rental.

Triplex Aircraft & Special Products, Kings Norton, Birmingham: design and manufacture of windscreens.

Varian-TEM, Crawley, W Sussex: manufacturer of radiotherapy simulators.

Verson Wilkins, Darlaston, Wednesbury, W Mids: design and manufacture of power presses and metal forming systems.

Vickers Instruments, York: manufacturer of measurement and inspection systems.

Walkers Shortbread, Aberlour on Spey, Scotland: exporter of butter shortbread, cakes and biscuits.

Wardley Export Finance, London EC2: confirming house.

Mostyn Unit, Warwick International, Mostyn, Holywell, Cwyd: manufacturer of specialty chemicals.

Wedgwood Potteryware Div, Josiah Wedgwood & Sons, Barlaston, Stoke-on-Trent, Staffs: maker of bone-china tableware.

A R Wilmshurst, T/A Soundwave, Witham, Essex: manufacturer of amplifiers for musical instruments.

Wilson Jones & Co, Basford, Nottingham: exporter of women's nightware.



## Simulator sales soar

Last year, Rediffusion earned almost £75 million in exports of advanced technology flight simulators. When completed, the £8 million simulator, pictured left, for the new Airbus A320 will be installed at Ansett Airline's flight training centre in Melbourne, Australia.

More than three-quarters of the company's production is exported and orders stand at a record £200 million. Since 1966, Rediffusion has won five Queen's Awards, for both export and technological achievement.

Rediffusion Simulation is Europe's largest manufacturer of simulator products, employing 2,000 people in Britain and 500 at its subsidiary in Arlington, Texas.

Another form of simulator, used in radiotherapy for cancer patients, has this year led to a double Queen's Award for Varian-TEM of Crawley, Sussex. The Varian machine allows a patient to be moved on a motorized couch through any combination of angles so that radiotherapy can be precisely administered and the software which controls the system can exactly reproduce all the characteristics of all existing radiotherapy equipment.

With the market in the UK limited to the 65 centres where such treatment is carried out, the export market had to be cracked. Varian-TEM has sold its £250,000 machines in America, West Germany, the Irish Republic, Italy and Scandinavia.

New markets recently entered are Taiwan, Malaysia, South Korea, Australia, Russia, and China, where the company has already sold six. The company has, like other exporters, faced difficulty in getting into the French and Japanese markets, but it is determined to succeed here too.



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FORESTOR has grown to be the world's largest manufacturer of both static and mobile horizontal bandmills for timber conversion, and a leading manufacturer of machinery for sawmill, forestry and woodland use and more recently for joinery and furniture factories.



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Telegraphic Address: Forest Whitcomb Essex.

## Fashion at the fast end

Fast delivery dates for chainstores has been the key to success for Wilson Jones, a small company in Basford, Nottingham, which makes nightdresses and housecoats for customers throughout Europe and the Middle East.

The partners — John Willits, left, pictured with Brian Jones — sell own-label goods. The company employs 29 people turning out 5,000 items a week.

"If the goods are correctly designed, manufactured and delivered on schedule we can beat the overseas makers at their own game," say the partners.



## Hall Engineering

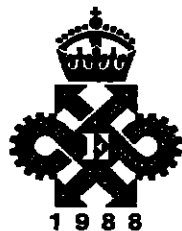
the metal processing and distribution group

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the pressings and assembly division of its subsidiary

### Stadco Ltd.

on winning



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## The Lilliput houses that David and William built

The success of Lilliput Lane, the Cumbrian company, which has won a Queen's Award for Export is staggering. In six years it has risen from a seven-man operation in a converted stable block to one employing 520 people at three sites and with salesmen throughout the world.

The range of tiny, decorative cottages and castles made from Amphorite, a rock-based plaster, and priced from under £10 to nearly £200, are collected avidly throughout the world with 10,000 people taking the company's quarterly magazine.

The company — run by William Dodd and David Tate, pictured left — isn't exactly sure why people buy its products — is it because they don't have a dream cottage and a Lilliput Lane model is the closest they will ever get to owning one? — and is now undertaking market research to find the answer.

However, the products have generated great interest in the United States and Germany, where a special range of German architecture is selling well, and a new castle based on a Bavarian Schloss is set to become a big export earner.

The success has meant that job opportunities have been created in what was an employment blackspot with workers being trained to hand-paint the detailed cottages, which are produced after extensive research to make sure they reflect the architectural style of an area. An equal success with a



Queen's Award for Export has been achieved by another manufacturer of miniature cottages, John Hine of Bordon, Hampshire. The US giftware trade is the most

British Gas has won awards for both exports and technology with equipment, pictured above, which could at present be burrowing under your feet — a system developed for the internal inspection of gas pipes enabling work to be done without costly excavation and disruption of the gas flow.

The equipment was developed at the British Gas On-line Inspection Centre at Cramlington, Northumberland.

A special vehicle crawls along inside the pipe using magnetic flux techniques to examine the internal surface of the pipe. Data on the condition of the pipe is stored electronically and subsequently analysed by a computer so that maintenance schedules can be planned. The system is also being used by the big oil companies.

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## FOCUS

## THE QUEEN'S AWARDS/4

## Tech takes the prizes

The following companies have been granted the Queen's Award for Technological Achievement:

**AES Engineering**, Rotherham, S Yorks: development of mechanical shaft seals.

**Airpeak Div, Air Products**, Crewe, Cheshire: development of solvent resistant polyethylene containers using an in-line fluorization process.

**Alston Unit, Civil Aircraft Div, British Aerospace**, Bristol: development of wings for the Airbus A320 Airliner (jointly with The Aerodynamics Dept, Royal Aircraft Establishment, Ministry of Defence).

**The Speciality and Aerospace Div, British Alcan Aluminium**, Gerrards Cross, Bucks: development of lightweight aluminium alloys for aerospace applications (jointly with The Materials & Structures Dept, Royal Aircraft Establishment, Ministry of Defence).

**Headquarters Technical Department, British Coal Corp**, Stanhope, Bratby, Burton-on-Trent, Staffs: development of an in-seam seismic method for detecting geological faults in coal seams.

**British Gas On-line Inspection Centre**, Crumlington, Northumberland: development of a high performance on-line pipeline inspection system.

**The Research & Development Dept, British Gypsum**, East Leake, Loughborough, Leics: development of an improved kettle for the calcination of gypsum.

**John Brown Automation**, Coventry, W Mids: development of an automatic system for automotive clutches.

**Vasutek Div, Coats Vytella Medical**, Inchinnan, Renfrewshire: development of the Galsel Trial non-porous vascular prosthesis.

**Crosrol, Holmfild, Halifax**, W Yorks: development of the Crosrol Mk4 Card high-performance carding machine.

**Cybird, Leighton, Buzzard**, Beds: development of an automated pattern scanning and nesting system for the garment industry.

**The Aerodynamics Dept, The Royal Aircraft Establishment**, Ministry of Defence, Farnborough, Hants: development of lightweight aluminium alloys for aerospace applications (jointly with The Speciality and Aerospace Div, British Alcan Aluminium).

**Dowty Meco, Worcester**: development of heavy duty armoured flexible conveyors for longwall coal mining.

**Dowty Filtration Technology Div, Dowty Mining Equipment**, Ashchurch, Tewkesbury, Gloucestershire: development of the Dowty "Jet Flush" filter, an automatic self-cleaning filtration system for coal mines.

**Eley, Wiltan, Birmingham**: development of a safer method of producing percussion type primers for ammunition.

**The Instrument Systems Div, GEC Avionics**, Rochester, Kent: development of Standard Central Air Data Computers (SCADC) for aircraft.

**GKN Composites**, Telford, Shropshire: development of vehicle leaf springs made from glass fibre and epoxy resin (jointly with GKN Technology).

**GKN Technology**, Wolverhampton, W Mids: development of vehicle leaf springs made from glass fibre and epoxy resin (jointly with GKN Composites).

**Graseby Ionics**, Watford, Herts: development of a hand-held chemical agent monitor.

**Herga Electric**, Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk: development of fibre-optic sensors.

**Hydraroll, Gaerwen, Isle of Anglesey, Gwynedd**: development of the IBM 9335 high-density magnetic storage sub-system.

**IBM UK Laboratories**, Portsmouth, Hants: development of its IBM9335 high-density magnetic storage system.

**The Systems Engineering and Development Unit, ICL Mainframe Systems of International Computers**, West Gorton, Manchester: design and application of nodal architecture in the development of the ICL Series 39 "multiprocessor" computer systems.

**IMI Titanium**, Wiltan, Birmingham, W Mids: development of high temperature creep resistant titanium alloys for aircraft gas turbines.

**The Automotive Group, ICI Paints Div, Imperial Chemical Industries**, Slough, Berks: development of "Aquabase" low-emission surface coatings for automotive vehicles.

**Itel Colour Graphics**, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire: development of electronic colour separation scanners for the printing industry.

**Materials Technology Group, The Laboratory of The Government Chemist**, London SE1: development of glass-ionomer cements for dentistry.

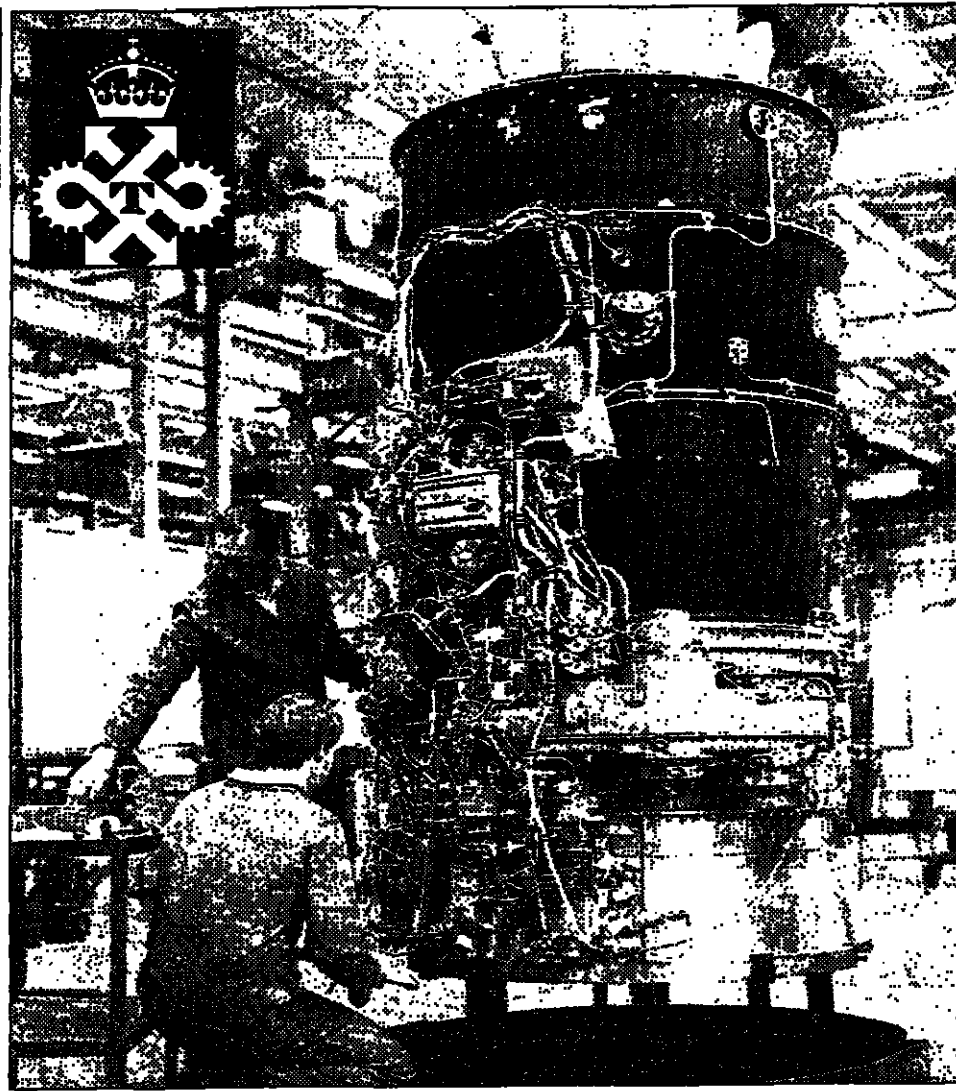
**Mahvern Instruments**, Malvern, Worcs: development of an instrument to determine particle sizes using laser light diffraction.

**K S Paul Products**, London N18: development of PolyButylCupryl (PBC), an advanced lubricant with anti-seize and anti-corrosion properties.

**Quantel**, Newbury, Berks: development of "Harry", a digital video recording, editing, processing and compositing system.

**Queensgate Instruments**, Ascot, Berks: development of servo-stabilized scanning interferometers.

**Racal Marine Systems**, New Malden, Surrey: development of the "Micro-Fix" microwave electronic positioning system.



■ Prizewinner: the Rolls-Royce Tay turbofan engine, left, built at Derby and chosen for the aircraft of Fokker, Gulfstream and British Aerospace

**Response Company**, Winchester, Hants: development of solid state electricity meters and energy audit systems.

**Reynolds Medical**, Hertford: development of the Pathfinder 3 System for high-speed analysis of long-term electrocardiograms.

**The Tay Project of Rolls Royce**, Derby: development of the Tay engine.

**Safecom**, Ashbourne, Derbyshire: development of an electronic communications and safety system for use in mine shaft cages.

**Signet**, Horsham, W Sussex: development of the 6000 series of computergraphic terminals and generators.

**Technophone**, Camberley, Surrey: development of the C105 Pocketphone pocket cellular telephone.

**Thurme Engineering Co**, Norwich, Norfolk: development of the Thurme Polyslicer versatile high-speed industrial food-slicer.

**Tunnel Refineries**, London SE10: production of vital gluten and glucose syrups from British wheat.

**Varian-TEM**, Crawley, W Sussex: development of the Ximatron C series of radiotherapy simulators.

**Vickers Instruments**, York: development of a fully automated optical measuring instrument.

## THE QUEEN'S AWARD FOR TECHNOLOGICAL ACHIEVEMENT 1988.

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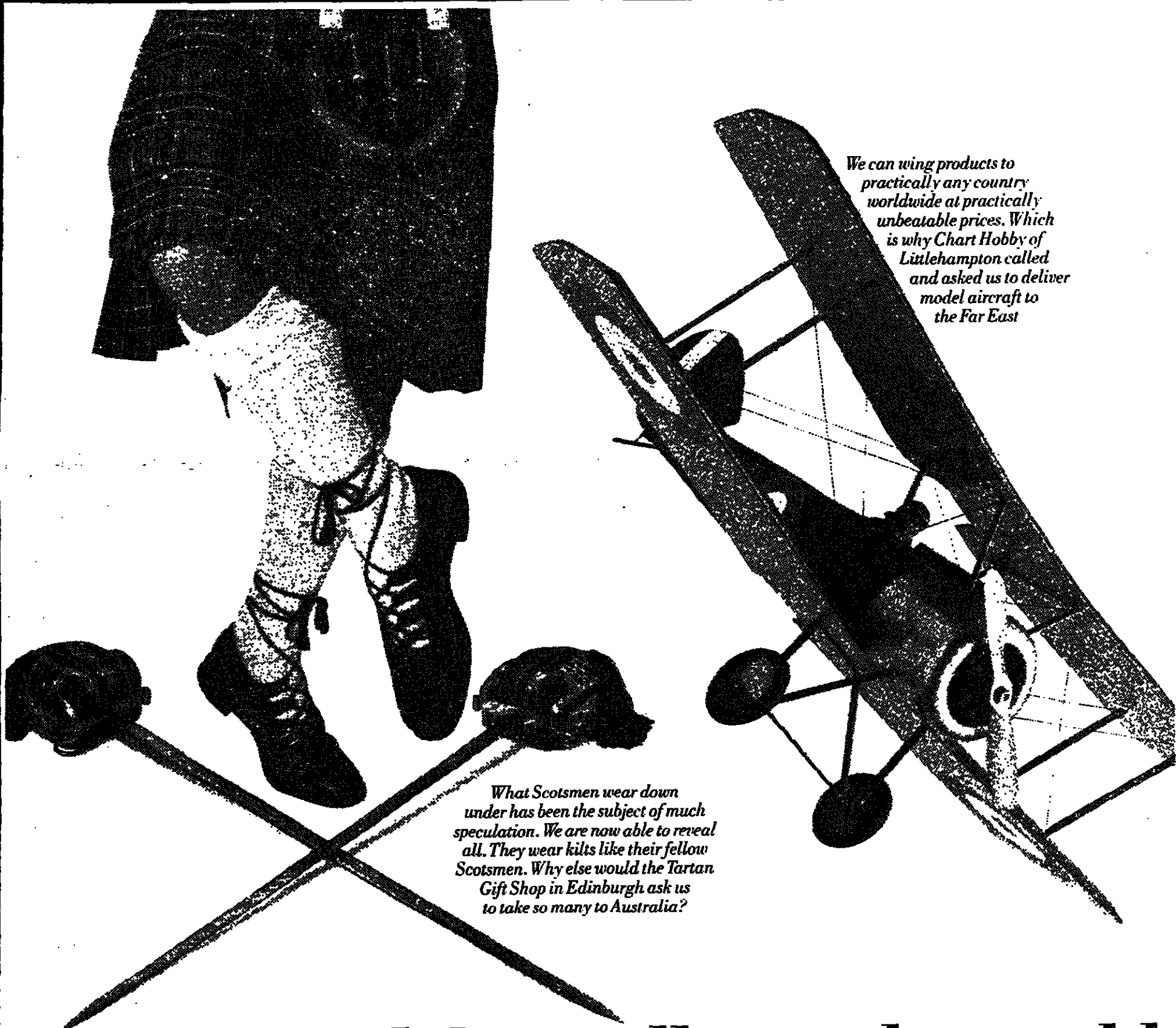
*A point of Etiquette.*

AS YOU and your colleagues lift your glasses to the Company and its Queen's Award this year, may we discreetly raise a matter of etiquette? It would surely be a gaffe amounting almost to *lèse majesté* to celebrate a triumph of British Industry with anything other than a properly British measure of success!



THE MACALLAN. THE MALT.

\*We are delighted to record that The Macallan Single Highland Malt Whisky has been adjudged one of the recipients of The Queen's Award for Export 1988.

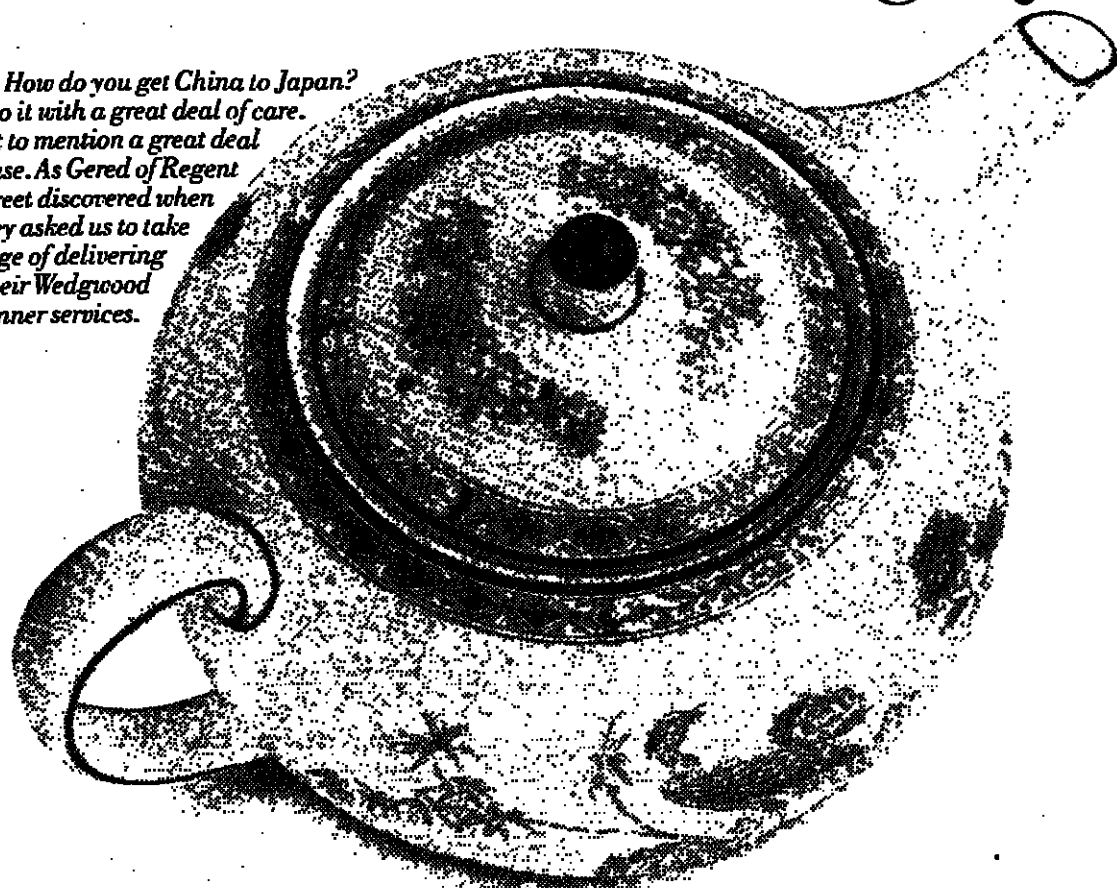


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The efficient use of personnel is a consideration that has spawned

The net result is that it is now possible to provide consultancy on systems installation and software packages, and consultancy on ergonomics. Managers of external companies considering installing personal computers or choosing software can come to the office systems centres and gain hand-on experience of almost every type there is.

The bureau services, training, data conversion and office systems consultancy services that have grown from the boom in new technology are a far cry from the days when a recruitment agency simply filled the need for new staff. But the expansion of services that is becoming such a significant feature of the industry goes beyond new technology: it is begin-

The growing demand by companies for external human resource management is leading to the development of complete personnel-planning portfolios ranging from forecasting likely needs for staff, through recruiting and training the various kinds of workers wanted, to motivating and monitoring them when they are in post. Organizations that are

One of its effects is to enable people to use temporary work as a career-development process. A ju-

Fortunately, however, those abilities and resources will be readily available to those on the payrolls of the recruitment sector. Before long many more professionals will be following the trail blazed by their secretarial and clerical counterparts in search of the personal management the sector has learned to provide.

*Tony Martin is managing director and chief executive of the Alfred Marks Bureau, the leading recruitment consultancy company.*

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(wenn Sie wünschen, rufen wir Sie zurück).

Oder schreiben Sie uns – z. H. Herrn Helmut Lindenauf, Commerzbank AG, Zentrale Personalabteilung, Postfach 100505, D-6000 Frankfurt am Main 1 –, was Sie bisher gemacht haben und welche Vorstellungen Sie für Ihre Zukunft haben. Vielleicht finden wir eine gute Verbindung Ihrer und unserer Möglichkeiten.



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## MANAGER

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## PALL MALL MONEY MANAGEMENT

A subsidiary of the Chase De Vere (Pall Mall) Group of Companies offers vacancies for trainee consultants. High income potential and real long term career progression.

For full details contact Martin Mullany on 01-930 7242 or send C.V. to: 125 Pall Mall, London SW1Y 5EA

## LINK LEASE FINANCE (LONDON) Ltd

### FULLY EXPERIENCED FINANCE/LEASING ADMINISTRATOR/MANAGER

Link Lease Finance (London) Ltd are seeking a fully experienced Finance/Leasing Administrator to take control of our finance company and general ledger operation. This position would ideally suit a branch Manager currently employed with a finance or leasing company. You will need experience with completion of general records and documentation and dealing with corporate proposals and company accounts and information in respect of their funding and financial requirements. A gross package of around £30,000 p.a. will be offered to the right applicant together with other benefits.

For an interview contact:  
Mr. C. Smith or Mr. J. MacKinnon  
Tel: 02497 - 71401 ext 7.00pm

## AGB ADVERTISEMENT SALES EXECUTIVE

Office Equipment News, the flagship of AGB Business Publications and the leader in its market, is looking for a young, energetic person to join its sales team. The successful applicant will probably be in their early twenties with some sales experience, although not necessarily in publishing, but he/she will have most or all of the following qualities: creative, forceful and systematic, alert and a good communicator, eager to succeed with a liking for responsibility.

A good salary with an excellent commission scheme is available for the right person together with a company car.

The company offices are in the West London suburb of Eastcote, 25 minutes by tube from the West End, 10 minutes from the M25 and 10 minutes from the new Harrow shopping centre.

If you would like to be part of the continuing OEN success story, send your C.V. to Personnel Department, AGB Business Publications, Audit House, 280 Field End Road, Eastcote, Palsip, Middlesex HA4 8LT quoting reference: T/OEN/SE.

## SALES MANAGER INTERNATIONAL REMOVALS

UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY with major International Moving Company based in London. Successful candidate must:-

- have PROVEN leadership and sales record
- have a successful background in the international REMOVAL, RELOCATION or related fields.
- have the capacity to develop and implement an aggressive marketing programme from the most impressive operational removal base in Europe.

Remuneration will be based upon experience and potential.

Contact Times - Box No. G69

## FASHION ALLOCATOR

An exciting career path is awaiting a bright, motivated graduate in one of the UK's most rapidly expanding fashion group. You must be prepared, single minded, ambitious and generally "well above average" (first class "A" level).

Candidates with retail exp. (essential), C. £8,400 + complete training programme.

493 9993 49 South Molton Street, W.1

BLenheim

KNIGHTSBRIDGE ESTATE AGENTS

ASSISTANT TO DIRECTOR

For full details contact Martin Mullany on 01-930 7242 or send C.V. to: 125 Pall Mall, London SW1Y 5EA

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## INTERNATIONAL MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Range £25-30k + car + benefits

Reebok is a rapidly expanding and highly profitable company in the world of sports footwear and associated goods. Due to our phenomenal growth around the world, we are looking for two graduate level marketers with at least five years fine sales/marketing experience to build the business in two key regions:-

Position 1: Based in Bolton: Southern Europe and the Middle East

Position 2: Based in Hong Kong: Japan and S.E. Asia Reporting the General Manager, Far East.

You will be responsible for directing and co-ordinating the marketing of the Reebok brand in the region, working with our local subsidiaries and our appointed distributors.

The challenge – and potential of these regions is immense. Reebok is a highly entrepreneurial company, and you will enjoy the freedom to identify and develop new business opportunities.

Both positions involve substantial overseas travel, and you must have the maturity and resilience to operate confidently in a range of business environments: the ability to motivate and manage distributors is especially important. A background in international marketing would be an advantage.

Salary will be supported by a comprehensive package of benefits including a generous performance related bonus. There is a housing allowance for the Hong Kong position.

Please write with full career and salary details to The Personnel Manager, (RCB), Reebok International Ltd, Reebok House, Silverwell Street, Bolton, BL1 1PP.

Reebok. Because life is not a spectator sport.

## Head of Administration

### £28,000

The National Museum of Wales has just completed a fundamental review of its management and administrative systems. A new appointment, the Head of Administration, is now needed to pivot and co-ordinate the implementation of the radical changes resulting from this review.

Reporting to the Director of the Museum, the Head of Administration, a member of the Senior Management team, will have overall responsibility for the finance, personnel, building and establishment functions.

Candidates, perhaps in their forties or fifties will be graduate standard with ideally a professional management qualification. You will be experienced in general management and administration at the most senior levels and bring to the job a high degree of financial literacy, and the motivational skills essential to the successful implementation of change.

The job requires inter-personal and management skills of a high order. The initial contract is for a period of 3 years. If you would like to apply please write with your C.V. (Ref 5838) to Edwina Wright, P-E Inbucon Ltd, 34 Grosvenor Gardens, London SW1W 0DH.

P-E Inbucon

Search & Selection

## EVER SOLD INSURANCE?

Completed good training course but found leads hard, or hours anti-social? If you are aged 22-50 and can start work soon in Central London weekdays 9-5, telephone immediately:

R. Taibot

01 278 3726 or 01 278 3674

## SALES EXECUTIVES LONDON/HOME COUNTIES/CITY

Prestigious Office furnishes in central London seek

Sales Executives for the above areas.

Candidates must be aged 24-45 yrs with successful sales track record, enthusiasm & ambition.

Salary A.A.E.

Please send CV to Personnel Office

HILL & NOYES 23 BRUTON STREET

LONDON W1

01 499 4254

## PR ACCOUNT ASSISTANT

For prestigious financial PR/communications company backed by leading city institution. Position offers good career opportunity for enthusiastic candidate.

Experience in accountancy, merchant banking, stockbroking or financial PR an advantage.

SALARY £12-14,000 neg.

Candidates should write enclosing their C.V. to:

Mr R Cross

BARNFATHER ASSOCIATES

Standbrook House

2-5 Old Bond Street

LONDON W1X 3TB

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# HORIZONS

A guide to career development

## Managing the managers

British management culture, says an expert, leans towards industrial Darwinism in which the fittest somehow survive and transmit their knowledge in the process. Godfrey Golzen reports on new measures to help counter this.



Roger McCormick: "Management a form of industrial Darwinism"

The publication of the Handy report, *The Making of Managers*, last April highlighted the wide margin by which Britain was falling behind competitors in producing properly-trained managers. Its message has spurred a proliferation of courses for Masters of Business Administration, but the output will still fall far short of demand.

Roger McCormick, director-general of the Association of MBAs, says that only 12,300 of the 90,000 people who enter management roles each year have any form of business education. Furthermore, relatively few of those who become an MBA enter industry, preferring management consultancy and financial services.

Some question the practical value of what they regard as an academic course of study. British management culture.

### A management diploma studies a prerequisite

says Mr McCormick, leans towards a form of industrial Darwinism in which the fittest will somehow survive and transmit their knowledge in the process. But the British Institute of Management is now preparing a counter move by linking education to practice and to competency.

"Competency is generally taken to mean a set of skills", says Graham Milborrow, the BIM professional development director. "But it's much more than that. It's a mix of attitudes, aptitudes and personal qualities which make up the underlying characteristics of a manager. They're all closely linked. If one ingredient is missing, other competencies become less soundly based."

Some of these attributes sound largely innate, but the BIM contends that even those are capable of being developed by a type of post-experience training not available in the academic world: coaching by tutors experienced in judging people as well as business situations and drawn from line managers within the

students' own organization so that what is studied is also relevant to the culture in which they find themselves.

To establish the content of such training, the BIM conducted a survey of branch chairmen about the competencies most in demand. This resulted in a list of some 28 topics, headed by a leadership, business planning, budgeting and managing change.

The institute acknowledges the difficulties of applying absolute criteria among so many variables, so it has divided its new qualification, the Diploma in Management Practice, into Parts 1 and 2, each of six modules.

The first six form a mandatory foundation course and include managing people, communication, problem solving and interpreting financial data. In the second and longer part, students choose a further six from 12 options, such as negotiating, marketing and the management of change.

There is also a precondition to Part 1: students must first have taken a diploma in management studies, or some equivalent accredited and theory-based course.

The Practice Diploma does not involve passing exams; but rather represents a general assessment of competence in the various fields of study that are undertaken. But it is not an easy option, either for students or for the firms which agree to offer it.

For students, the diploma, ideally taken over two years, involves some 1,200 hours of work, the equivalent of seven full-time months. Study is envisaged as being mostly a spare or part-time activity, though it also involves regular two-day assessment sessions and simulation exercises.

The costs are quite high. The registration fee for individuals is £800 for Part 1 and £1,200 for Part 2. This covers student packs, distance learning materials and the assessment procedure. However, the BIM expects that the majority of its students will be sponsored by their employers, for whom there is a corporate rate offering economies of scale.

For tutors, there is a week-long certification course which costs £500, but money may be the least of the commitments which employers are being asked to undertake. The recommended ratio of tutors to students is no more than 1:6 - equivalent to that between professionals and trainees in accountancy practices.

"The BIM envisages that formal full-time tutoring will take only a day a month, but the real demands on the time of line managers may be much greater."

"It isn't just a teaching role", says Mr Milborrow. "It's going to be a continuous process of guidance, mentoring and counselling."

Nevertheless, he does not believe it will be a distraction from the managers' line responsibilities. He says that tutoring will also be a learning process for them. "It will be making a valuable contribution to developing their own skills in delegation, grooming successors and appraising performance."

As for the argument that the benefits of management training often accrue to the next firm the trainee joins, having increased his or her value in the jobs market, he believes that employer- sponsorship of transferable qualifications will before long come to be a benefit offered as a recruitment incentive, like a transferable pension.

He cites the example of accountancy practices which offer training without agonizing over the fact that they may lose some of their trainees to competitors.

### BIM courses held at regional centres

at its own regional centres. There will eventually be an opportunity for free- lance trainers with an appropriate management background, but as yet it is too early to assess the demand.

However, the response from member firms to the pilot programmes that are now running has been enthusiastic. More than 1,000 executives have expressed an interest in becoming tutors for the new diploma, starting in November.

The ultimate object of the BIM's initiative is that the diploma will be one of the qualifying strands for becoming a chartered manager.

The value of trying to professionalize management with a string of letters is a somewhat debatable issue, but there can be no doubt that the future of British industry depends on making managers more professional.

• The British Institute of Management Management House, Cottingham Road, Corby, Northants NN17 1TT.

## GENERAL APPOINTMENTS

### A CAREER IN UNDERWRITING

GERMAN SPEAKER CITY

Richard Scambler, Personnel Director, THOMAS MILLER & CO, International House, 26 Creechurch Lane, London EC3A 5BA Telephone: 01-283 4646

The Through Transport Club is the world's largest and most experienced insurer of the container and unit load industry. Continuing growth leads to a requirement for an underwriter who will join a European area team in London and specialise in operations in the German and Central European market.

Your responsibilities will include extensive liaison with clients and brokers with the object of servicing existing accounts and generating new business. You will be expected to acquire substantial knowledge of the Central European business environment together with an understanding of insurance and the transport industry. A significant amount of European travel will be required.

You must offer:

- education to degree level preferably in law or business studies
- fluency in German
- negotiating and presentational skills
- commercial flair combined with numeracy and, if possible, computer literacy

If you are in the age range 24-28, have experience of, or an interest in, the transport sector and wish to be associated with a prestigious and expanding business please send full educational and career details to:-

### BERLITZ MANAGEMENT TRAINEES

Expanding International Company, specialising in language services to companies, seeks articulate dynamic graduates for career positions.

Candidates should speak at least one European language and ideally have had some sales experience in the service sector. They should also be prepared to take up branch management positions in the Midlands or North of England, probably within a year, after gaining appropriate experience mainly in sales in London. First year earnings will be within a range of £10,000-£12,000.

Written applications only should be sent with a CV to: Roland Morgan, Berlitz Schools of Languages, London W1A 3BZ.

### SENIOR RESEARCHER EXECUTIVE SEARCH IN FINANCIAL SERVICES SECTOR

An international Executive Search firm operating exclusively in the financial services sector is seeking to appoint a senior researcher for its London office.

The researcher will be responsible for building up and maintaining the relevant data base and establishing and developing contacts at high levels in the investment banking, investment management, broking and other related areas.

Candidates should possess analytical and persuasive skills and have previous experience in the financial services sector or a related field. Ideally, candidates should have a University degree and be in the 25-35 age range. Fluency in a Western European language would be useful. Remuneration for the right candidate will be generous and career prospects excellent.

Apply to:

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE  
THE WHITNEY GROUP (EUROPE) LTD  
30 ST JAMES'S ST  
LONDON SW1A 1HB  
01 925 1099

### EUROPEAN SALES EXECUTIVE

We are one of the UK's leading thermostat plastic injection moulders, with world-wide sales around 24M and growing.

Our expansion now requires the appointment of an ambitious sales executive, aged 24-27 years, who, having obtained a good grounding in sales, feels ready to settle into a career with a dynamic company where initiative and drive will be well rewarded.

He/she will join a small sales team to handle UK and European sales moulded components to major manufacturers. French or German is essential. Willingness to travel abroad. Knowledge of the plastics industry, whilst desirable, is less important than professional drive and a single minded enthusiasm. The successful applicant will report directly to the Sales Director.

The financial package will include a good salary, car, pension scheme and private health insurance. Promotion prospects are excellent.

Write with c.v. to: David Leigh, Sales Director, Hestley Mouldings Limited, Wolverhampton Road, Oldbury, Warrley, West Midlands B69 4JL



...a world leader

### SOUTHERN AREA MANAGER

Self Drive Vehicle Rental Package £52,000 - Car

Proven experience at management level in major rental company or substantial Dealer-based rental operation essential. The preferred candidate will have a thorough understanding of the business aspect of Fleet, be a good communicator and willing to travel extensively within Southern England.

The successful candidate will be part of a small team of specialists involved in the current in the development of a national dealer based rental operation. This is a challenging and permanent career opportunity with an established and widely respected management services organisation.

An attractive remuneration package is offered and assistance with relocation will be considered if required.

Please submit full CV in confidence to Miss Carol Smith, Group Administration Manager, Network Group, Chantry House, Sandon Road, Houghton Regis, Bedfordshire LU5 5LR.

### RESEARCH ASSISTANT

Knightsbridge to 14k + benefits

Graduate with computer related degree and two years + exp in sample for information technology div. of prestigious Executive Search consultancy. Career progression to a self-starter with excellent communication skills.

Call Jacqueline Lohman on 01 629 9157. Susan Hamilton Personnel Services.

### ART GALLERY

Bright intelligent Gallery Assistant required to work in Road St Art Gallery. Excellent opportunity to progress in Artworld. Age 19 through to 25. Clean driving licence and good appearance essential. Please send CV to BOX 484.

### Commercial Development Manager

Excellent Salary + Car Wilmslow, Cheshire

Whitecroft plc is a highly successful, rapidly developing group, operating in the textiles, building supplies, lighting and property development sectors.

Your responsibility is to contribute to our strategic development by identifying, researching and participating in future acquisitions and by providing market research services and advice to the senior management of group companies.

Probably a business graduate (Economics/MBA), aged 30+, it is likely that you will have had experience of business development and strategic planning within a PLC. This is an extremely visible position, with a high degree of involvement at Director level; first class communications skills are therefore essential.

Benefits are those expected of a large group and include relocation expenses, where appropriate.

Please write, with full personal and career details to: Dr R J Galt, Group Personnel Manager, Whitecroft plc, 51 Water Lane, Wilmslow, Cheshire SK9 5BX.



### INSPECTORATE GENERAL MANAGER

Circa £30,000 p.a. + bonus + car

Inspectorate Griffith is one of the leading international companies involved in the inspection and analysis of commodities, minerals and metals. Customers include major producers and consumers of commodities as well as government agencies throughout the world.

A general manager is required for our Witham H.O. reporting directly to the Divisional Director.

Responsibilities will include:-

- day-to-day operational management of the Company
- administration and financial control working within Inspectorate Group policies
- liaison with other Inspectorate overseas companies in areas of mutual interest.

Applicants must have experience in managing a business within the service industry sector, a knowledge of inspection procedures would be preferable but not essential. Equally important is the ability to motivate and lead a small management team.

Please write with full C.V. to: R.D. Elliott, Group Personnel Director, Inspectorate UK Holdings Ltd, Loddon House, Loddon, Norfolk NR14 6JQ.

### A CAREER IN RECRUITMENT

YOUNG PROFESSIONALS IN SURREY, SUSSEX, MIDDLESEX AND HAMPSHIRE ARE YOU THE 'RIGHT' PEOPLE HEADING IN THE 'WRONG' DIRECTION?

As the UK's leading specialist recruitment consultancy, we recruit highly motivated graduates who, having chosen an accountancy path, now long for early responsibility, remuneration based on results rather than length of service and genuine prospects for management in the short term. Due to the launch of our new PUBLIC PRACTICE DIVISION in the Home Counties, we seek to recruit and fully train more of the same throughout the region. If any of the concepts in this advertisement 'sound right' or you would like to find out more about these exciting and challenging career opportunities within a rapidly expanding company, please call Fay Bishop, General Manager - Public Practice - Home Counties Division on 0493 64692 or write to her at the address below.

20 Accountancy Personnel *Planning/Accountants/HR*  
72/74 High Street, Guildford GU1 3HE.

### The Medical College of St.Bartholomew's Hospital

(University of London) West Smithfield, London EC1A 7BE

### DEPUTY SECRETARY

SALARY c £25,000

Applications are invited for this new post which has been created to assist the College Secretary in planning and executing the move of the Pre-clinical School from Charterhouse Square to Queen Mary College in 1990, and the development and operation of the Charterhouse Square site thereafter.

This is a key role and requires a first class administrator. University experience, although desirable, is not essential.

Further particulars may be obtained from the Personnel Officer at the above address (or telephone 01-506 7404) to whom written application in the form of a full CV with the names and addresses of three referees should be made by the 13th May, 1988.

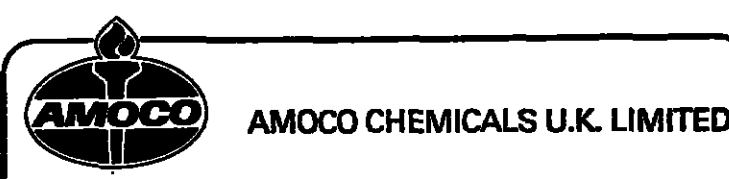
### SCOPE AND INVOLVEMENT Assistant Administrator

£11,500 + fares paid

Opportunity to join a well known City organisation and see behind the scenes of international equity markets. You will assist with admin for a host of financial committees - handling high level communication, attend meetings, draft agendas and compile minutes. Leave the everyday behind for this fast moving environment with a demanding boss who will involve you totally. Essential are: a Degree or 'A' Levels, an interest in finance, strong admin experience and the ability to write a concise report and communicate effectively. Age 23-30.

LOVE + TATE Recruitment Consultants 01-283 0111

## ENGINEERING



### Sales and Service Engineer

Duties will include sales of our production and stimulation chemicals.

The successful candidate should possess a Degree or HNC in Chemistry/Chemical Engineering and have 5-7 years' onshore and offshore oilfield experience in crude oil and produced water chemical treatment. You should have gained technical experience and have proven ability in the evaluation and application of chemicals to control corrosion, scale, emulsions, etc. in oil and produced water operations. Field experience in squeeze applications of scale inhibitors is of particular importance.

An aptitude and ability in the processing of documentation with attention to detail and follow-through is essential. Preferably with a strong sense of self-motivation and independence, combined with a high degree of common sense, you should be willing to work offshore in the North Sea and to travel throughout the U.K. and Europe. In this respect a second European language would be an advantage.

The position, based in Aberdeen, carries a competitive salary and a range of benefits commensurate with the qualifications and experience required.

Potential candidates should apply in writing, or telephone for an application form to reach us no later than April 27, 1988.

Nigel P. Boos, Amoco Chemicals U.K. Limited, Wood Environmental Centre, Greenbank Crescent, East Tullos, Aberdeen AB1 4BG Telephone (0224) 872667.

### PRODUCT DESIGN ENGINEERS

Cameron Iron Works in Leeds, manufacturers of pressure control equipment used in the drilling and production of oil and gas wells, require Design Engineers and Design Draughtsmen.

We have immediate opportunities for applicants preferably with experience in our specialised type of product, with good background in general mechanical/heavy product design engineering and the versatility to adapt quickly to new type of work in an industry at the leading edge of technology.

We also have opportunities for applicants who are recent graduates, full training will be given. Suitable applicants will hold a good Degree in Mechanical Engineering for Design Engineers and a minimum HNC qualification for Design Draughtsmen.

Age is not important, but drive, initiative and true engineering design or draughtsman ability are essential qualities. Salaries and conditions of employment are designed to attract and retain high calibre professionals.

Applicants interested in this career opportunity should send a brief Curriculum Vitae to: The Personnel Manager, Cameron Iron Works Limited, Queen Street, Leeds LS10 1BB.





01-481 4481

**BANKING & ACCOUNTANCY**

01-481 4481

**MAJOR INSURANCE GROUP****I.C.S.A. QUALIFIED (OR PART QUALIFIED)**Aged 21-25 Years  
**COMPETITIVE SALARY AND EXCELLENT BENEFITS**

We are currently recruiting on behalf of a major Insurance Group, a Senior Assistant for the Legal Services Unit at the Head Office of its holding company in the City of London.

If you have passed the I.C.S.A. Part III examination or above in the company secretarial stream, are aged 21-25 years, enjoy working as part of a team, are well organised and methodical and able to work to tight timescales, we would like to hear from you.

To discuss this opportunity further, please contact Liz Robins at Badenoch & Clark on 01-583 0073 (24 hours).

OUR CLIENT IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES EMPLOYER.

**SYSTEMS ACCOUNTANT**  
£20,000 +

Our client is a market leader in the provision of news retrieval systems. They now require a qualified accountant to develop their computer based financial reporting system and provide a systems support role. Candidates will have extensive involvement in maintaining the efficiency of information systems and must have the ability to work to strict deadlines and the initiative to succeed in a demanding role.

**COMPANY ACCOUNTANT**  
£22,000

A qualified accountant aged 27-30 with 3-5 years PQE is required by this large engineering group.

The successful candidate will take responsibility for running the accounts department, production of statutory accounts and consolidations. There will be scope for further development of the computer systems and involvement in joint venture projects.

For details of either position, please contact Jayne Smith, David Fyles, Hugo Hunt or Sue Handley Jones on 01-583 0073 (24 hours).

**FINANCIAL ANALYST**  
£20,000 + Bens

Our client is a major leisure group with household name subsidiaries. Their requirement is for a young qualified accountant with experience of planning and analysis or with excellent audit experience gained in public practice to undertake a varied role in their West London head office.

Successful candidates will be excellent communicators capable of making a significant contribution to the business development of the group and its operating companies.

**FINANCIAL ACCOUNTANTS**  
£23,000 + Bens

We are recruiting, on behalf of this plc with international interests, several young qualified chartered accountants making their first move out of the profession.

Candidates, who should be graduate ACAs with excellent academic backgrounds, will be seconded to line positions in operating companies after an initial period at head office. These positions represent unique opportunities for first class candidates on their way to senior management roles within the group.

For details of either position please contact Jayne Smith, David Fyles, Hugo Hunt or Sue Handley Jones on 01-583 0073 (24 hours).

**ASSISTANT CHIEF ACCOUNTANT**  
to £24,000

Our client is a small but expanding General Insurance Company whose growth has necessitated the appointment of a newly or recently qualified chartered accountant.

Working in a highly computerised environment, the applicant must have good PC experience and an ability to supervise staff. The position will ultimately involve the individual in overseeing all day to day financial, management and investment accounting, and taking an active role in the management of the company.

**PROJECT ACCOUNTANT**  
£25,000 + Excellent benefits

An outstanding opportunity has arisen for a newly/recently qualified accountant to join the International Division of a major financial services group.

The role will concentrate on the expansion, investigation and improvement of operations in Europe. There are plenty of opportunities for travel and assignments vary in duration and content. If you are innovative and adaptable and keen to join a fast moving company, we would like to hear from you.

For details of either position, please contact Liz Robins on 01-583 0073 (24 hours).

LONDON • BRIGHTON • READING

**BADENOCH & CLARK**

BIRMINGHAM • MILTON KEYNES

THE RECRUITMENT SPECIALISTS  
6 LLOYDS AVENUE, LONDON EC3N 3AXTHE RECRUITMENT SPECIALISTS  
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16-18 NEW BRIDGE STREET, BLACKFRIARS, LONDON EC4V 6AUTHE RECRUITMENT SPECIALISTS  
6 LLOYDS AVENUE, LONDON EC3N 3AX**FINANCIAL ANALYST - FILM INDUSTRY**

London

**ACA/ACMA 26-29****c£23K + Car**

We have been retained by a major US Corporation, one of the most respected names in the film industry. With substantial interests in both production and distribution, they have consistently enjoyed outstanding successes with a series of award winning releases. They are committed to maintaining their position as a leading force within a dynamic and volatile market-place.

A rare opportunity has now arisen for a recently qualified accountant, of exceptional ability, to take up the position of Assistant to the London based Managing Director of their International Operations. Prime responsibilities will include assessing the financial performance of two joint ventures, analysing significant trends and

variances and reporting to offices in Amsterdam, New York and Los Angeles. As the role will require extensive liaison with various business areas, applicants must be able to demonstrate considerable powers of tenacity, diplomacy and confidence in dealing with a wide range of individuals.

The successful candidate is likely to have gained post-qualification experience within a demanding commercial environment and be capable of developing a career to Board level on an international scale.

Interested candidates should contact Patrick Johnson on 01-930 7850 or write enclosing brief details.

**ROBERT • WALTERS • ASSOCIATES**RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS  
60-68 Haymarket London SW1V 4RF Telephone: 01-830 7850**Accountancy Personnel**  
*Placing Accountants First***NEWLY QUALIFIED**CITY **£22,00 + CAR**

This leading international investment bank offer unrivalled career opportunities to the newly qualified accountant seeking a first move from public practice.

With initial responsibilities encompassing financial and management reporting direct involvement will arise in dealing with future acquisitions and investment appraisal. For the commercially aware high achiever full banking benefits support this role. Ref: CK/247

9 Eastcheap, EC3 Tel: 01-626 0666

**GROUP ACCOUNTANT - CONSTRUCTION**CENTRAL LONDON **£20,000 Neg + Car**

Major construction group offers superb career prospect, through Head Office line management or Controllership of a subsidiary, to a qualified Accountant with commercial acumen.

Initially, exposure will be to group financial controls, treasury, systems development and property management, with early line responsibility.

Generous package includes fully-expensed car, BUPA and sports club. Ref: C405

106 Baker St, W1 Tel: 01-935 1493

**ACCOUNTS EXECUTIVE**

Accounts and Export Executive required for a Company dealing in oil and marine related products which is geared for the Middle Eastern market and particularly Iran.

Experience in accounts, product and standardisation and sourcing of related materials is required.

It is essential for the applicant to have experience within the Middle Eastern market, both to maintain the Company's existing contacts and to establish new clients.

Accordingly, the applicant should be able to travel regularly and freely to the Middle East and Iran and be fluent in Farsi and English.

Salary - upto £15,000, negotiable + a generous bonus.

Please apply in writing, with CV to Miss V Hall, Tecnavel Limited, 10 Carteret Street, London SW1H 9DR.

**GRADUATE TAX TRAINEES**  
**SALARY £9,500**

We are a rapidly expanding firm of Accountants with an individual identity and independent outlook.

Our tax practice has experienced significant growth during the last few years and is currently seeking quality graduates to contribute to its further development and expansion.

If you share our outlook we can offer you a stimulating and rewarding career. You will work under the guidance of both Partners and Managers and will also be encouraged to study for a formal tax qualification using the firm's own Training Department.

If you are ambitious and think you have the necessary intellectual and interpersonal skills please write, with a comprehensive CV, to

**PAULA MANNING, LITTLEJOHN FRAZER, 2 CANARY WHARF, LONDON E14 9SY.**

**FINALIST**City **£18,000 + car**

Excellent opportunity for ACCA/CIMA finalist to join this prestigious multinational PLC software house. Your brief will include supervision of the financial and management accounts functions and statutory accounts. Preparation of reports for the board and advice profitability studies. Use of sophisticated systems including spreadsheets.

Please call or write to:  
**THE HAMILTON PARTNERSHIP**  
61 Oxford Street London W1  
Tel: 01 434 0176 (Rec Cons)

**RECRUITMENT CONSULTANT**  
**£Negotiable**

Financial Selection Services is one of the fastest growing and most successful companies in the field of financial recruitment. We provide a highly professional service to a wide range of companies including the major US and UK banks and blue chip multinationals as well as smaller companies aiming for the USM.

Continued growth has created the need for an additional consultant. We are seeking a young, highly motivated individual who will probably have some accountancy experience or previous recruitment experience. You will receive full training, if required, and you will have every opportunity to progress and to share in the success of our dynamic and professional organisation.

For further details contact Helen Richards or Paul Goodman on 01 387 5400 (or 0442 85394 out of hours) or write to the address below:

**financial SELECTION SERVICES**

Drayton House, Gordon Street, Bloomsbury, London WC1H 0AN  
Telephone: 01-387 5400 Fax: 01-388 0857

**THE BERTRAM GROUP FINANCIAL SERVICES**

We would like to talk to individuals looking either to move into Financial Services or to consolidate an existing career. If you have good experience in this field (especially mortgage and commercial loans) or simply feel you are able to service the public in this capacity we would very much like you to contact us. We are especially interested in hearing from Graduates.

Please contact:  
**Bertram Group**  
Banking Division  
on 01-283-3464.

A member of Task Force PLC

**ACCOUNTANTS/BOOKKEEPERS**  
**ACCOUNTS CLERKS**

Experienced people required for a variety of permanent and temporary positions throughout London, Thames Valley and Midland areas.

Please apply to:-

**ACCOUNTANCY TASK FORCE LTD**  
6 Broad Street Place  
Blomfield Street LONDON EC2M 7AN  
Or Telephone: LONDON 01 628 7931  
READING 0734 599839  
BIRMINGHAM 021 643 5241

**Audit/Accountancy posts with a prestigious international organisation**

Established by the British Government over 150 years ago and registered as a Public Corporation in 1980. The Crown Agents' unique expertise and wealth of experience now provides commercial, financial and professional services to overseas governments and public organisations. We are presently seeking two more people to join our Head Office team who are based in Sutton.

**Audit Manager**  
**circa £16,000**

You will be reporting to the Group Chief Internal Auditor and when necessary assisting him in his role as Compliance Officer. However your principal responsibility will be to supervise the administration of audits and special investigations, and the work may involve occasional short-term travel as you visit clients on a world-wide basis.

You should either hold a recognised accounting/audit qualification, or have at least 3 years' relevant experience. Familiarity with computer aided audit work and techniques is essential along with sound supervisory abilities.

**Financial Accountant**  
**circa £16,000**

Reporting to the Group Financial Accountant, you will be responsible for the preparation of annual statutory accounts, subsidiaries' management/financial accounts and associated taxation matters.

Probably in your mid-thirties or forties, you will ideally hold a recognised accounting qualification although finalists with approximately 5 years' related experience will be considered. An in-depth knowledge of computerised accounting systems (preferably both mainframe and micro) is essential as are strong communication and man-management skills.

There are opportunities for career progression within our successful, international company and the diverse range of activities undertaken offers ambitious people wide scope to further develop their skills.

Salary packages include generous leave allowance and a non-contributory pension scheme.

Please send a full CV to Ms I Gebhardt, Personnel Officer, or ring 01-643 3311 ext. 3204 for an application form and job description. Closing date will be 26th April 1988.

**Crown Agents**

The Crown Agents for Overseas Governments & Administrations, Personnel Division,  
St. Nicholas House, St. Nicholas Road,  
Sutton, Surrey SM1 1EL

The Crown Agents is an equal opportunities employer.

**Management Accountant**  
**International Publishing Company**

We are an expanding International Publishing Company and we require an experienced Management Accountant who will probably be aged up to thirty.

The position involves regular monitoring of current forecasts with reappraisal when necessary, along with the preparation and evaluation of budget models and forecasts for future planned projects.

We require an articulate and PC literate candidate who is seeking to be deeply involved in the decision making process of the Company. The contribution from this candidate will be a major influence on management and board decisions.

We are constantly developing our forecasting models and we will require this candidate, not only to quickly assimilate our methods but to contribute significantly to further developments.

The successful candidate will have acquired PC skills in a previous appointment and will be enthusiastic to continue to develop these.

The salary, which will be determined by the candidate's experience will be competitive and reflect the importance of this role within the Company.

Please write with full C.V. to:

Charles J L Smith  
Orbis Publishing Limited  
Griffin House  
161 Hammersmith Road  
London, W6 8SD



ORBIS

**HAYLES & PARTNERS**  
**Leicester Chartered Accountants**

We are an independent 4-partner, 2-office practice who have developed over the past fifteen years a high professional standard with a strong desire to help our clients. They value the personal and friendly attitude of our partners and staff.

We are seeking two qualified accountants.

An AUDIT MANAGER to assume a high degree of client involvement with our larger private company clients and a PERSONAL ASSISTANT for our managing partner.

Young Accountants with commercial flair and personality are invited to write to me with full c.v. Both positions offer substantial scope for career progression in this busy general practice.

Geoff Banks, 39, Castle Street, Leicester LE1 5WN.

**FINANCIAL/ MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTANTS**London EC1 **C.£20,000 + Car + Benefits**

Our client is a well established London-based Restaurant group which is moving through a period of rapid expansion and restructuring following a number of recent acquisitions. With expansion set to continue and the likelihood of a listing later this year the group is seeking to strengthen its financial management team by recruiting two Chartered Accountants, preferably with recent commercial experience, to be responsible for a wide range of financial, budgetary and accounting matters.

The ideal candidates will have initiative, will be ambitious and self-motivated, and will have an ability to communicate at all levels. A good working knowledge of computerised accounting systems would be required.

Please apply in confidence with CV and daytime telephone number to:

Neil Summer, Gerald Edelman  
25 Harley Street, London W1N 2BR

**N.KENT**

to £22,000 + relocn.  
Experienced Accountant to 40  
£10 as Finance Manager for  
US Manufacturing Group to  
manage staff of 10.  
Call John Bowman urgently on  
01-387-5400  
(eves 0474-57473).  
Or write to him at:  
Financial  
Selection Services,  
Gordon Street,  
London WC1H 0AN.

**CREDIT ANALYSTS**  
**£15-18,000**

Required by International  
Bank. Proven credit skills  
essential. Excellent  
prospects. Immediate  
interviews.  
Tel 01 480 5516 ext 238/239  
Marsha's  
Recruitment Services

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EXCHANGE  
CLERKS  
£10-15,000  
Required by major  
International Bank.  
Tel: 01 480 5516  
ext 238/239  
Marsha's  
Recruitment Services

مكنا من العمل



01-481 4481

**BANKING & ACCOUNTANCY**

01-481 4481

**Expro Group Limited  
GROUP FINANCIAL CONTROLLER**

Expro Group Limited wish to appoint a full time Financial Controller/Financial Director Designate who will report directly to the Group Managing Director and will be based at the Head Office in Norwich.

The Group's activities, which are carried out through 6 wholly-owned trading subsidiaries, are diverse but include catering to the offshore oil and gas industry, contract catering, staff recruitment consultants and computer assisted design consultants. As well as the Norwich head office, there are offices in Aberdeen, Great Yarmouth and London which process accounting information and therefore will require periodic visits by the Controller.

The position offers a particularly challenging role in that the Financial Controller will be one of a small management team and will be expected to make a significant contribution to the development and success of the business as well as being in overall control of the accounting function.

It is essential that applicants have a formal accounting qualification (ACA or ACCA) and they are likely to be in the age group of 25-35 years.

Salary and benefits will be commensurate with age, experience and qualifications, but the initial package will not be less than £17,500 per annum plus car. Relocation expenses will be paid where applicable. The Company is an equal opportunities employer.

Please apply in writing with full CV to:  
**Mr. S.J. Wetherall,  
EDMUND R. GIBBS & CO.,  
46 St. Giles', Oxford OX1 3LT**

**ACCOUNTANT  
c£16,000 + Benefits**

Part qualified ACCA/ICMA. Person required by a City based insurance brokers. Applicant must have management and computer knowledge.

FOR IMMEDIATE INTERVIEW CALL  
01-470 7365 or 01-471 5946

TRIDENT PERSONNEL

**ACCOUNTS ASSIST  
INVESTMENT CLERK  
C £15,000**

A small expanding Investment Company based in Knightsbridge requires a person to assist the chief accountant while also dealing with investment administration. This position offers clear career prospects.

For details Tel Angus Watson on 01 929 1281

**CREDIT MANAGER**

Orpington, Kent c£15,000

Our Client is one of the UK's leading manufacturers for the pharmaceutical industries, who through continued expansion now seek a high calibre Credit Manager to join their management team. The ideal candidate will be aged 30-35 years, and able to assume sole responsibility for the group's entire credit control function. In depth international credit control experience gained within a multi-currency environment is essential, as is the ability to liaise effectively at all levels. A generous benefits package is also offered reflecting the importance of this appointment.

Please reply in confidence to Linda Quastel on 01-309 4446 or Gary Lawrence on 01-242 0589, or write to either of them at Selected Accounts Personnel, 104 Station Road, Sidcup, Kent, DA1 7DE.

**BANKING/  
CITY****CORPORATE FINANCE**

City c£25-£40,000 + Car + Mtge  
Our clients, many of the major UK and US banks are expanding their Corporate Finance Teams. You will be involved in mergers, acquisitions, fund raising, management buyouts etc. in an international environment. You must either be a qualified accountant or have relevant experience. Ref: JB

**FINANCE MANAGER**

City c£22-£30,000 + Car  
One of the City's most prestigious stockbroking firms seeks to recruit a new finance manager. Reporting to the F.D. you will lead a small team responsible for all financial reporting for the firm's UK operations. Excellent opportunities in a range of areas. Ref: HF

**SYSTEMS**

City c£25,000 + Mtge  
This major financial services firm is seeking an ACA to join the management team of their systems development function. You will have responsibility for a range of important and sensitive projects which will impact heavily on profit potential. Progression to senior financial management roles. Ref: PG

**HQ  
ROLES****FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

C. London c£25,000 + Car  
This major high growth UK owned multi-national seeks a high calibre ACA for their group H.Q. Working closely with Board members you will be responsible for forecasting, planning, projects, acquisitions and sophisticated financial reporting to UK and US requirements. Excellent promotion prospects. Ref: DR

**GROUP FINANCE**

C. London c£25,000 + Car  
Leading international blue-chip organisation has a new opportunity within Group H.Q. Responsibilities include analysing and interpreting Group results, consulting and advising to Director level on accounting and reporting matters and providing a significant input to various ad hoc projects. Excellent prospects. Ref: MM

For further information on these and other career appointments call **HOWARD FOSTER or DAVID RUSH** on 01-387 5400 (out of hours 0474 874321) or write to:-

**financial SELECTION SERVICES**  
Financial Selection Services, Drayton House,  
Gordon Street, London WC1H 0AN

**BUSINESS  
PLANNING****BUSINESS ANALYST**

C. London c£23-£26,000 + Car  
Leading international import and distribution organisation seeks a high calibre accountant for a position within the analysis division. The role involves financial analysis of all aspects of the business and its operations, feasibility studies, investment analysis and strategic planning for the group. Ref: HF

**PROJECT ACCOUNTANT**

C. London to £25,000 + Car  
Group HQ of leading leisure company seeks a high-calibre graduate ACA/ACMA. You will be involved in developing financial/business/strategic plans for the group and operating divisions as well as other ad hoc financial projects. Ref: SK

**OPERATIONS ANALYST**

Middle c£23,000 + Car  
As a member of a small professional team you will be involved in analysis of brand performance and appraisal of new business activities for this leading f.m.c.g. group. Excellent career development opportunities and extensive liaison with operational directors. Ref: PG

**DIRECTORSHIP POTENTIAL****Stockbroking**

A highly ambitious qualified (or exceptional part qualified) accountant is now needed to instigate and develop a fully computerised accounting system within this young and respected City Stockbroking firm.

The opportunity for an early directorship is available to an appropriate individual who can mix a good financial brain with the commitment to shape a Company.

Substantial rewards and real responsibility are guaranteed.

To discuss the opportunity in detail: please telephone Duncan Troy, on 01-378 0660 or write to Merchant Securities Ltd, Bank Chambers, London Bridge, London SE1 9QQ.

**FINANCIAL  
CONTROLLER**

C £ 20,000 Clapham, London SW 9

Wigmore Wine Company has been trading for seven years and is now well established in both the retail and wholesale wine business. In order to expand its operations with a view towards the U.S.M. it wishes to appoint a financial controller preferably with commercial experience.

Age is immaterial, and enthusiasm, hard work and innovation are of the utmost importance. He or she will have experience and qualifications to cover all aspects of finance, accountancy and computerisation and report direct to the Managing Director.

In the first instance please telephone Mr. Duncan Vaughan Arbuckle on 01-274 0988 or send your C.V. to him at Wigmore Wine Co Ltd, 363 Clapham Road, London SW 9

**FINANCIAL MANAGERESS/MANAGER**

Slough c£21,000 + car +

Macro-Marketing Limited is the leading U.K. distributor of semiconductor components, employing 400 people, with a turnover of £40m.

We seek an imaginative and energetic person to succeed our present Financial Manager on imminent retirement.

The responsibilities are:

- Managing an accounts and credit control department of 20 handling a high volume of transactions.
- Reporting on profitability and financial control to the Managing Director and to the holding company, Diploma PLC.
- Ensuring that the finance function positively contributes to the selling ability of the Company.

The successful candidate is likely to be a young graduate qualified accountant with industrial experience; exceptional interpersonal and communication skills are essential. Macro is aware of the special merits of women in business and women accountants should not be inhibited from applying for the position.

The Financial Manageress/Manager will have the opportunity, by virtue of her/his contribution, to create the new position of Financial Director.

Apply with c.v. to A.M.R. Parkinson,  
Group Financial Director, DIPLOMA P.L.C.,  
20 Bunhill Row, London, EC1Y 8LP.

**PART-QUALIFIED  
ACCOUNTANT**

Stevenage c£20,000

The dynamic manufacturing division of a major international company is entering a new phase of growth and profitability and as a result seeks a Deputy Management Accountant.

Major responsibilities will involve performance analysis, budgets, forecasts, pre-acquisition investigations, capital expenditure control and systems development.

Candidates aged 22-25 must be ambitious part-qualified/qualified CIMA/ACCA students, self starters and computer literate. Strong interpersonal skills are also essential to build positive relationships with operating companies and their senior management.

Please reply in confidence with a comprehensive curriculum vitae including details of current earnings and a daytime telephone number to Greg Sweeting.

**HUDSON SHRIBMAN**  
THE COMPLETE FINANCIAL SELECTION SERVICE

Vernon House, Sicilian Avenue, London WC1A 2QH. Tel: 01-831 2323

**FINANCE AND  
ADMINISTRATION MANAGER  
INTERNATIONAL MUSIC PUBLISHING**

A vacancy has arisen for a Finance and Administration Manager to take charge of the day-to-day accounting of the rapidly expanding international and local UK Polygram Music Publishing companies.

Duties will include management information reporting for both local and Group needs; liaison with our overseas local publishing companies on all management reporting and information flows; and involvement in the evaluation of catalogue acquisitions.

We need a dynamic, forward thinking accountant with a minimum of two years' sound post-qualified experience. You should possess excellent communication skills, a working knowledge of mainframe and personal computers, should be self-motivated and must be prepared to take an active role in our publishing business. Of course, related experience within the record/publishing industry or audits thereof would be an added bonus but not essential.

We offer an attractive salary and benefits which will include company car and related expenses.

If you feel you are the right person for this job, please write enclosing a full CV and day-time telephone number to Joy Hamlyn, Personnel Officer, Polygram International Music Publishing Limited, 30 Berkeley Square, London W1X 5HA.

**polyGram**

**QUALIFIED  
COMPANY  
ACCOUNTANT**

SALARY PACKAGE  
TO £25,000 AAE

RICKMANSWORTH

Fully Qualified with minimum of three years Commercial experience of Computerised Accounts Systems and Good Management Skills. Within the last year the Company has introduced Computerised Accounting which now requires development into a fully integrated system. Responsibilities include processing data, production and interpretation of management accounts, financial performance forecasts and three monthly accounts to Directors.

Please send full curriculum vitae in the first instance to:

Personnel Director,  
52 Chenies Avenue,  
Little Chalfont,  
Bucks.

**MASON EXECUTIVE  
PERSONNEL**

GROUP ACCOUNTANT  
BROMLEY £25K + EXC PACKAGE  
DEPUTY MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTANT  
£15K WITH A PRESTIGIOUS  
PLC COMPANY.

QUALIFIED/PART QUALIFIED  
ACCOUNTANTS  
£18-25K CENTRAL LONDON  
Ring Wendy George on 01 464 6460

**YOUNG FINANCIAL ANALYST**

c.£14,000 + concessionary mortgage + benefits

The Abbey National - a building society with a reputation for technical and operational innovation - is paving the way for a wider role in the financial services market. In response to the challenge of becoming a public company, we are continuing the development of management information systems.

Working as part of a team, you will help this development with particular emphasis on product profitability.

A self-starter with excellent communication skills, you should have a good degree in economics, accounting or statistics with 2 years' industrial/commercial experience. You will be a part-qualified ACA/ACCA/CIMA. Knowledge of LOTUS or SYMPHONY is essential.

The salary is supported by a generous range of company benefits and prospects for future development are excellent.

For an application package please either write to Mr W Whitehead, Personnel Officer, Abbey National Building Society, Abbey House, Baker Street, London NW1 6XL, or telephone 01-486 5555 ext 4443.

The closing date for receipt of completed applications, which are invited from all sections of the community, is 6 May 1988.

**ABBAY  
NATIONAL  
BUILDING SOCIETY**

**GROUP ACCOUNTANT NOT LESS THAN £25,000**  
Our client is a well known prestigious name in the fashion business located in Mayfair, London W.1. They seek a Chartered Accountant 25/40 to take full responsibility for the Finance function reporting direct to the Managing Director. Strong interpersonal skills and the ability to play a Key Role in the company's commercial development are vital.

**CHIEF ACCOUNTANT TO £25,000+ BENEFITS**  
To assume immediate responsibility for all day finance matters including control of a busy accounts department (15 strong) with our clients a magazine publishers part of an extremely successful major communications group. Likely age late 20's / late 30's. Would be best but an accountant (not essentially qualified) with commercial experience and pronounced management ability.

**COST ACCOUNTANT WC2 TO £25,000**  
Blue Chip International Oil company require a qualified ACA, ACCA or CIMA to assume overall responsibility for the integrity of operational costs. Responsibilities will involve providing a comprehensive management information service on all aspects of operating costs; controlling expenditure and meeting group summary and taxation requirements.

**PART QUALIFIED PROJECT ANALYST TO £18,000**  
Golden opportunity for a part qualified ACA, ACCA or CIMA to join this leading International Oil company. This is a new position introduced to undertake a series of defined projects designed to improve the accuracy and usefulness of cost information, to facilitate the use of cost systems and to improve the quality of service provided by the cost section.

CONTACT MICHAEL PRICE  
OR DAVID WILKINSON  
**WILSON ROWE ASSOCIATES (AGY)**  
2ND FLOOR IMPERIAL HOUSE, DOMINION  
STREET LONDON EC2M 2SA  
382 9882 or 638 9708 AFTER 7.00

**EUROBOND SETTLEMENTS  
SUPERVISOR**

More than 3 years all round experience essential. 25+

**ACCOUNTS CLERK**

More than 2 years experience and knowledge of book keeping essential.

Salaries negotiable, Banking benefits.  
Please telephone 01-623-1454 ext. 237.  
Securities Company of a leading Japanese Bank in the City.

**FINANCIAL TRAINEE  
REQUIRED**

No previous opportunity  
No previous experience  
required  
Contact: Paul Freeth  
01-240 1571

QUARTERED Secretary. Established Property Group have excellent vacancy for computer commercial/financial etc. Power/TV, shared, 5/4 days pw, Young, retired, considered. Write David Green, 100 Rotherhithe, Wapping, London.

**PUBLISHING  
GROUP OF  
COMPANIES**

Require bookkeeper preferably with computer experience to assist company secretary. Small friendly W.I. office.  
Please contact  
Mr. T. Cochrane  
01 437 9524

**FINANCIAL  
ACCOUNTANT**

Up to £20,000 pr annum  
+ CAR + BENEFITS

Listed company requires an energetic, computer literate accountant for its rapidly expanding Contract Hire subsidiary. New integrated Karridge computer system is being installed and the operation intends to expand through organic growth and acquisition giving the right candidate good career opportunities.

Please write to Richard Banks Group Financial Director, Equity & General Plc., 66 Grosvenor Street, London W1X 9DB.



01-481 4481

## LA CRÈME DE LA CRÈME

01-481 4481

Dames and Moore are an international consultancy specialising in geotechnical, environmental and waste management activities. We require the following staff to join our support team.

## SECRETARY

£10,000 aae

Required to work with a group of Professional Engineers. Good Secretarial and organisation skills are essential. Experience of word processing would be an advantage but is not essential. Shorthand is not a requirement for this position.

## RECEPTIONIST

£8,000-£10,000 aae

Monarch 10 line 40 extension switchboard. All reception duties. Applicants for both positions must be able to deal with staff, visitors and clients in a friendly, courteous, and efficient manner. Must be able to work as part of a team in a busy, friendly office.

Closing date: 29th April 1988

Please send CV or telephone for an application form: Ms Helen Adami, Booth House, 15/17 Church Street, Twickenham, TW1 3NJ. Telephone 01-891-6161.

## Dames & Moore

International

## Knight Frank & Rutley

### Exclusive jobs for exclusive people

Knight Frank & Rutley wish to fill certain PA/Senior Secretarial vacancies at their London Head Office at 20 Hanover Square, LONDON W1.

Applicants should be keen, enthusiastic, with initiative and ability to develop the job to the benefit of the company.

PA/SECRETARY TO FARMER PARTNER  
PA/SECRETARY TO RESIDENTIAL PARTNERS  
PA/SECRETARY TO DIVISIONAL HEAD  
2 SECRETARIES FOR PARTNERS  
CITY OFFICE TELEPHONIST/RECEPTIONIST

Fast Audio WP skills  
Audio Typing WP skills  
Audio Typing WP skills  
Switchboard / minimal typing

We offer very competitive salaries together with staff benefits.  
Applications in writing with a full Curriculum Vitae and stating which job you are applying for to be sent to:

Miss Jane Webster  
Knight Frank & Rutley  
20 Hanover Square  
LONDON W1R 0AH  
Telephone No: 01-629 8171

20 Hanover Square 01-629 8171  
London W1R 0AH Telex 265384

## CHARTERED

Appointments

RECEPTIONIST/TYPISTS £5,500 + Benefits  
Excellent positions (Part-time) in the City and West End for well presented, bright and articulate Receptionists looking to use their typing, shorthand and organisational skills. Previous experience essential (esp. Monarch switchboard) though not essential.

DESIGNER WP £9,000  
This well known design group is seeking an enthusiastic and experienced WP operator to join their busy West End team. Excellent salary and benefits. Subsidised restaurant and more.

PA SALES EXECUTIVE £11,000  
Play a key executive when you join the international leading company dealing with European/Latin clients, attending fashion shows, assisting with sales, administration and staff recruitment. Superb career opportunity.

MARKETING PA £11,000  
Dynamic, mature secretary (25-30 years) with plenty of scope to develop your career with a leading international company. Fast, accurate WP skills and plenty of initiative will secure this interesting role.

ALSO FOR WELL PAID TEMP ASSIGNMENTS CALL US NOW

43 BROMPTON RD, KINGSBRIDGE, SW3 1DE  
01-225 1777

14 GREAT CASTLE ST, OXFORD CIRCUS, W1N 1LA  
01-255 3140

## ROYAL HOUSEHOLD

Applicants are invited for a demanding position, handling large amounts of varied correspondence in a busy office. A high standard of shorthand, typing (including w.p.) is required, together with a resilient personality and plenty of initiative. Previous office experience is essential. Age 22+.

Apply in writing, with Curriculum Vitae to: BOX B40.

## SENIOR SECRETARIES

£9,250 - £13,000+ Plus Excellent Benefits

A Prestigious International Credit Card Company based in Kensington, is looking for 4 Senior Secretaries to fill various important positions within their Head Office. Benefits include: Reduced Mortgage Interest Rate, Subsidised Travel, Loan Scheme, Subsidised Canteen, BUPA and Health Club. Please call Sandra on 01-830 8207.

## A-B-A-G-U-S

Recruitment

## SHIPPING COMPANY (VICTORIA)

Up to £13,000 + BUPA + PENSION reg

Excellent opportunity for a P.A./Secretary who has good administrative skills, basic book-keeping and accurate typing and who can also act as P.A. to the Chairman of the friendly, small informal shipping office.

Contact: A.P. Macleod or C. Nomikos  
01-222 4204.

## HOSPITAL FOR SICK CHILDREN

PERSONAL ASSISTANT

Required to assist the Chairman and General Manager of this Special Health Authority based at the Hospital in Great Ormond Street, London. With a major Appointments and Referrals Unit in progress this is an exciting time in the affairs of this post office interesting work assisting those involved in a patient's care. Starting salary between £7,900 and £12,000 according to accompanying conditions of service. Applicants must possess good typing and shorthand skills plus administrative and organisational ability. For further details and an application form, please telephone:

01-405 8200 ext 5177

## ART GALLERY

Bright, enthusiastic Secretary/Manager required for Art Gallery in W1. Art History background or art training necessary. Salary £8,000-£10,000 according to qualifications.

Telephone 01 629 1713

## KNIGHTSBRIDGE PROPERTY COMPANY

Requires well spoken and presented Junior Secretary (£8-10,000).  
01 235 2768

## ART GALLERY

Requires efficient Secretary/PA to work in lively, fashionable, art gallery. Full secretarial skills, second language an advantage. Good typing and shorthand skills. Salary review after 12 months. Please send CV to BOX B18.

## PR IN W1

£10,500

Various Companies seeking secretary to work in lively, fashionable, art gallery. Full secretarial skills, second language an advantage. Good typing and shorthand skills. Salary review after 12 months. Please send CV to BOX B18.

## OFFICE ASSISTANT - bright, enthusiastic

to work in lively, fashionable, art gallery. Full secretarial skills, second language an advantage. Good typing and shorthand skills. Salary review after 12 months. Please send CV to BOX B18.

## PA to Director of City Standards

to work in lively, fashionable, art gallery. Full secretarial skills, second language an advantage. Good typing and shorthand skills. Salary review after 12 months. Please send CV to BOX B18.

## PART-TIME SENIOR SECRETARY PENSIONS

THE Penguin Group requires an efficient shorthand secretary to work three days per week for the Penguin Administrator at Harmondsworth.

The successful applicant would ideally possess a knowledge of pension schemes although excellent secretarial skills are essential. W.F. experience would be beneficial, although training will be given in this area if necessary.

If you are interested in this position and would like to take advantage of a competitive salary and a generous benefits package, please write giving details of qualifications, experience and current salary to:

SALLY CLACK  
PERSONNEL & TRAINING OFFICER  
THE PENGUIN GROUP, BATH ROAD  
HARMONDSWORTH,  
MIDDLESEX, UB7 0DA.

## THE PENGUIN GROUP

We welcome applications from all sections of the community.

## PA TO MANAGING DIRECTOR

Highly successful young public relations consultant is looking for a first class PA to assist in the MD's duties. Candidates should be prepared to take responsibility for the smooth running of a busy office, have good organisational ability, use their initiative and discretion, handle confidential and sensitive information.

However, good secretarial skills, with WP experience, will also be required as well as strong and tolerant personality and the ability to work at all levels. Commitment and total involvement in all aspects of a very interesting and rapidly developing business will be rewarded with appropriate salary.

## SECRETARY/PA

Also required, for Associate Director, responsible for several blue chip clients. A really excellent opportunity to get involved in a busy and exciting team. Accurate and fast WP operation vital.

Please send CV and salary details to:  
Sally-Anne Smith, Women Public Relations,  
22 Grosvenor Place, London SW1P 1EG.

## WEARNE

public relations

## SECRETARY

£9,000pa + Excellent Company Benefits  
We are a computing Services company based in Holborn seeking an experienced secretary who is well organised, with a good telephone manner and good typing skills. Word processing experience would be useful but training will be given.

Telephone Mollie Lever on 01-434 1441.

## CHAIRMAN'S SECRETARY

£12,000

The Chairman of a leading international Finance group is looking for an exceptional secretary.

He is an inspiring man whose outstanding ability in running this worldwide organisation will give you an excellent grounding and insight into dealing at all levels and handling all aspects of his work. This includes organising his four diaries, international travel and the sponsorship of major national events such as Glyndebourne.

A minimum of one year's secretarial experience combined with your confidence, initiative and flexibility will enable you to join this highly successful, senior manager, based in superb offices.

Age: 19-24  
Skills: 100/50

WEST END OFFICE  
629 9686  
ANGELA MORTIMER

## LEGAL LA CREME

2 EXPERIENCED LEGAL SECRETARIES  
Required for small friendly practice in Mayfair WP experience an advantage.  
CV to BOX B41

## NON-SECRETARIAL

ADMINISTRATOR - Immediate  
to work in lively, fashionable, art gallery. Full secretarial skills, second language an advantage. Good typing and shorthand skills. Salary review after 12 months. Please send CV to BOX B18.

## RECEPTIONIST

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## SALES ADMINISTRATION

Thames Television PLC is ITV's largest contractor and has an advertising sales turnover in excess of £200 million.

Our successful sales and marketing department wishes to appoint a highly committed person to work in sales policy administration. The role requires strong secretarial and administration skills together with an ability to work on your own with a clear sense of priority. Although you would not personally be involved in the negotiating process you would need the resilience to hold your own in this dynamic and fast moving environment.

We will offer excellent rewards for the right applicant, together with the opportunity to become part of a rapidly growing Company, within an exciting and challenging industry.

For an application form, to be returned by 9th May 1988, please telephone our Personnel Department on 01-387 9484.

Thames is an equal opportunities employer and welcomes all applications regardless of sex, ethnic origin and marital status.

## KINGSWAY

Recruitment Consultants

IF YOU'RE A PEOPLE PERSON YOU SHOULD BE TALKING TO KINGSWAY Creative Secretary

The Personnel Department of a large local advertising agency have asked us to find them some WP with special qualities to join their creative department.

Good typing skills and WP ability is vital. But more importantly they need someone, who is really excellent with people, to support their creative team.

Diplomacy, tact and a real organising ability are needed for this important post. If you feel you sound like you and you are aged between 20-35 we'd like to talk to you.

Call Sharon or Kit on:  
01-485 8832 TODAY  
KINGSWAY CARES  
11 Ludgate Circus, London EC4M 7LQ

## Mary Overton

IF YOU'RE UP TO 25-INCH, ARE YOU UP TO THIS?

MARY OVERTON RECRUITMENT LIMITED  
36 PICCADILLY  
LONDON W1V 0PB  
01-734 7282

## SECRETARY/PERSONAL ASSISTANT

Required for two independent businesses. Good secretarial skills essential, together with initiative and ability to deal with small but interesting operation. Pleasant Belgrave location and attractive salary by negotiation. Likely age 26-45.

Tel: 01-730-6333

## DIRECTOR'S SECRETARY

Experienced and mature (35+) secretary with good all round skills including 100 wpm s/h and WP (wordstar II) required in small friendly Head Office of public property company, to work for senior director and company secretary.

Excellent salary and benefits.  
Apply in writing with full CV to:  
Mr F.H. Hovest, Company Secretary  
25 Manchester Square  
London W1M 5AP  
No agencies please.

## FRENCH EMBASSY

Commercial section, requires qualified bilingual secretary. English mother tongue. Fluent in French with previous experience. Please apply to:  
The French Embassy,  
Commercial Section, Personnel Department,  
21/24 Grosvenor Place, London SW1X 7HU.  
Telephone 01 235 7080

## PERSONNEL SUPERVISOR

£15,000

Excellent opportunity to join major organisation in a senior personnel role. Responsible for the personnel admin function - related experience, proven supervisory abilities and awareness of current personnel legislation essential. Call Baker McCall Associates (Rec Cons) on 01 379 0278

## ADVERTISING SECRETARY/PA

Busy Managing Director of small Agency with big name clients urgently needs the help of a true professional. Generous salary. Start now.

TERRY ROPP & CO.  
01-720-9025

Architects' Secretary - W11  
We are looking for an intelligent, organised, well-spoken secretary to work in our busy office. Lots of administrative, driving, liaison and other varied duties. Salary negotiable. Please send CV to: Contact Jackie on: 01 221 7038

## PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO MANAGING DIRECTOR

The Managing Director of COMPAQ Computer Limited - one of the worlds leading manufacturers of high performance personal computers, based in Richmond, is currently looking to replace his Personal Assistant.

This is a confidential position requiring a high degree of commitment as the successful applicant would be assisting the M.D. in all aspects of running this fast moving multinational company.

Excellent secretarial skills are obviously essential, as is the ability to work well under pressure.

As you would expect from a position of this calibre the remuneration package is excellent, including many benefits.

In the first instance please reply to:  
Mrs Sue Robertson  
COMPAQ Computer Limited  
Aldershot House  
Paradise Road  
Richmond  
Surrey  
TW9 1SQ  
Tel. 01 940 8860

## MARKETING

£10,000 PLUS BENEFITS

Bright young Secretary/PA with excellent word-processing skills for expanding West End Marketing Company to work with small consultancy team. Scope for career progression.

Telephone or write  
Belle  
Belle Secretarial Ltd.  
Established 25 years  
59 Mortimer Street, W1N 7DE  
Tel: 01 436 7894

## SECRETARY/ADMIN ASSISTANT

Enthusiastic and ambitious person to work for Senior Director and M.D. of private international trading company with luxury offices in Regent's Park. Would suit someone organised, with admin experience, good secretarial skills and clear telephone voice. Ability to liaise with customers at home and abroad, have sense of humour, non-smoker and enjoy working as part of a small friendly team.

Excellent salary for the right person.  
Phone 487 2571 (No Agencies)

## ADMINISTRATION

£19,000

An amazing opportunity has arisen in one of London's investment houses for a young secretary to move towards an administration post and much more responsibility.

You will be working alongside the man who heads the department. He happens to be one of the most successful men in London at the moment. He is brilliant at his job, appreciates bright people and likes to involve you in the conception, research and writing of his presentations.

Your role will not be that of a paper-pusher. In time you will learn how to motivate and manage people, handle and run the departmental admin system and produce information and reports for management purposes.

For further details and an application form, please telephone: 01-405 8200 ext 5177

## KNIGHTSBRIDGE PROPERTY COMPANY

Requires well spoken and presented Junior Secretary (£8-10,000).  
01 235 2768

## PA/PERSON FRIDAY

to assist a professional business Executive. Duties include general office duties, typing, arranging appointments, to a company for meetings and/or of London. Would suit a mature, person who is flexible in work and adaptable. Good salary offered to the right applicant. Please apply in writing only to:  
The Managing Director, Xenos Ltd, 1st floor,  
Wentworth House, 288 Regent Street, London W1  
with references and CV.

## ARCHITECTS' SECRETARY

to work in lively, fashionable, art gallery. Full secretarial skills, second language an advantage. Good typing and shorthand skills. Salary review after 12 months. Please send CV to BOX B18.

## PERSONAL ASSISTANT MID ESSEX

Secretary with experience of Farming / outdoor activities for demanding and active post. Few weekend commitments. Salary £15,000 + Car Allowance.

July 1988 Agency  
025 26185

## ART GALLERY

Bright, enthusiastic Secretary/Manager required for Art Gallery in W1. Art History background or art training necessary. Salary £8,000-£10,000 according to qualifications.

Telephone 01 629 1713

## KNIGHTSBRIDGE PROPERTY COMPANY

Requires well spoken and presented Junior Secretary (£8-10,000).  
01 235 2768

## PR IN W1

£10,500

Various Companies seeking secretary to work in lively, fashionable, art gallery. Full secretarial skills, second language an advantage. Good typing and shorthand skills. Salary review after 12 months. Please send CV to BOX B18.

## OFFICE ASSISTANT - bright, enthusiastic

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## CHAIRMAN'S SECRETARY

£12,000

The Chairman of a leading international Finance group is looking for an exceptional secretary.

He is an inspiring man whose outstanding ability in running this worldwide organisation will give you an excellent grounding and insight into dealing at all levels and handling all aspects of his work. This includes organising his four diaries, international travel and the sponsorship of major national events such as Glyndebourne.

A minimum of one year's secretarial experience combined with your confidence, initiative and flexibility will enable you to join this highly successful, senior manager, based in superb offices.

Age: 19-24  
Skills: 100/50

## LEGAL LA CREME

2 EXPERIENCED LEGAL SECRETARIES  
Required for small friendly practice in Mayfair WP experience an advantage.  
CV to BOX B41

## NON-SECRETARIAL

ADMINISTRATOR - Immediate  
to work in lively, fashionable, art gallery. Full secretarial skills, second language an advantage. Good typing and shorthand skills. Salary review after 12 months. Please send CV to BOX B18.

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## RACING

# School Concert to step up on her promising Kempton performance

By Mandarin (Michael Phillips)

In his role as bloodstock adviser to the Chevalier Park Stud, David Minton has already had the satisfaction of seeing Aim For The Top, a filly that he bought in the United States as a yearling, win the Princess Elizabeth Stakes for them at Epsom earlier this week.

Now the same successful adviser is hopeful that School Concert, a filly that the stud bred themselves, can keep up the good work at Pontefract today by winning the Tote Double Forecast Handicap.

She has a low draw which, granted a fast break, is always favourable on the sprint course at Pontefract. Last season she won the victory over six furlongs at Folkestone and provided evidence of her ability to go off in front and stay there.

More recently she was a creditable fourth form a bad draw in the race won by Trian Belle at Kempton over Easter. Since then Trian Belle has won again at Newbury, while Ela-Yanni-Mum, the third horse home, won at Epsom on Tuesday. So her form has a solid look about it.

There is an additional line through Fairwell Song, who finished fifth, which suggests

In the Fryston EBF Stakes 12 months ago, Orban looked in a class of his own and started at 100-30 on. Now, Our Elise appears to have a similar advantage over his rivals in the corresponding event on today's card.

Mrs Pigott will also be hoping to win the West End Stakes with Big Chief, who ran so well at Newmarket seven days ago to finish third behind Point to View.

However, those hopes may well be dashed by Steve Caution on Grand Tier who started favourite for the Coventry Stakes at Royal Ascot last summer after winning first time out at Doncaster.

At Cheltenham, the talented young Lambourn trainer Simon Christian has a good chance of pulling off a double with Developer's Kne and Majestic Buck.

Developer's Run, my selection for the 1788 Handicap Hurdle, is a fresh horse who ran well in his last outing behind The Demon Barber and Sunbia at Wetherby last time.

Majestic Buck, who divided Saffron Lodge and Kissane at Ascot a fortnight ago, looks poised to go one better in the George III Novices' Handicap Chase.

William Haggas: trains School Concert

may not be as well suited by six furlongs as School Concert.

Yesterday, School Concert's successful young trainer, William Haggas, in only his second season at Newmarket, said that his filly is very, very well indeed and that they are hopeful of the best.

There is an additional line through Fairwell Song, who finished fifth, which suggests

## PLUMPTON

## Selections

By Mandarin

2.15 Gingerland. 2.45 Four Sport. 3.15 The Somer. 3.45 Brave Defender. 4.15 Random Traveller. 4.45 Light The Lot.

## Going: good

2.15 CROWBOROUGH NOVICES HURDLE (2:15.30; 2m) (10 runners)

1. 2211 HAWK (10-11) (J. J. Gifford) 10-11-10. P. Haggas (7) 2. 2212 HAWK (10-11) (J. J. Gifford) 10-11-10. P. Haggas (7)

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240. 2331 HAWK (10-11) (J. J. Gifford) 10-11-10. P. Haggas (7)

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256. 2339 HAWK (10-11) (J. J. Gifford) 10-11-10. P. Haggas (7)

258. 2340 HAWK (10-11) (J. J. Gifford) 10-11-10. P. Haggas (7)



# Smiling Ballesteros composes himself for a return to form

**From John Hennessy, Madrid**

You would think, to see Severiano Ballesteros yesterday, that he had not a care in the world. He had just completed a round of 65, seven under par, in the pro-am introduction to the Cepsa Madrid Open and was all smiles under a beaming sun.

But if his game appears to be in good order, what of his morale, after the depressing experience of missing the 36-hole cut at Cannes last week? Golf is very much a game of the mind, too, and only the next four days will show whether or not he has suffered serious damage.

He has at least satisfied himself that there were mitigating circumstances. He said yesterday that, after the Masters at Augusta, he had been drained, but the horrors of international travel had then confined him to airports for nine hours. "I was too tired, not ready for another tournament so soon. Anyway, anyone can play badly for one week."

His rapid departure from the Cannes Open at least gave him the chance of prolonged practice. "I had to compose the whole thing," he says. Yesterday's play suggests that he may have found the right formula, though judgement

must be reserved until a more serious challenge confronts him today.

Puerta de Hierro is a happy hunting ground for Ballesteros, with victories in 1980 and 1982, with, more recently,

**Card of course**

Hole	Yds	Par	Hole	Yds	Par
1	192	3	10	420	4
2	566	5	11	218	3
3	421	4	12	487	4
4	409	4	13	307	3
5	527	5	14	468	4
6	178	3	15	489	4
7	385	4	16	383	3
8	258	4	17	174	3
9	432	4	18	601	5
Out 3,406 36			In 3,532 36		
Total yardage: 6,938			Par: 72		

third place in 1987 and second in 1986. Not that a man with his degree of pride is ever satisfied with anything less than first.

That position last year went to Ian Woosnam, whose absence this week has caused resentment. He has secured his release from the PGA European Tour in order to play in the Houston Open next week, but that would not have prevented him from observing the etiquette of defending a title here this week.

What has kept him away from Madrid is an event of purely financial, even mer-

etricious, attraction at Phoenix, Arizona, a one-day "skins" tournament for the benefit of television involving Greg Norman, Jack Nicklaus and Lee Trevino.

Woosnam would not have been able to play here on Sunday and at Phoenix the following day. In opting for the "skins" tournament, in which lucrative prize-money is awarded for each hole, he is not in breach of any rules of the European tour, since it is not regarded as an official event and one therefore requiring a release from Europe.

Woosnam's popularity would ordinarily be enough to ward off any criticism, but it does seem, from his performances so far this year, that he is being diverted from his true purpose in order to capitalize on his prodigious deeds of 1987.

The course was lashed by rain last week, which should place a premium on length. That should be to the advantage of Howard Clark, of Yorkshire, who has a good record here. Rodger Davis, of Australia, and Mark McNulty, of Zimbabwe, last week's winner in Cannes, may well complete a significant cosmopolitan threat to Ballesteros.

# At the top of the heap



Good sports: Winner of the Tour de France, professional cyclist, Stephen Roche, of Ireland, and Steffi Graf, the West German world No. 2 tennis player, posing after being chosen European sports personalities of 1987 by the European Sports Press Association

## VOLLEYBALL

### Championship likely to take on new shape

**By Roddy Mackenzie**

With the West European men's and women's championships starting in Gothenburg and Athens respectively this Sunday, the future format of the event could be called into question with the EEC Games likely to go ahead next year.

The stronger nations in Western Europe have outgrown the championships within the last 10 years and France and West Germany have sent second or even third string teams to the event in the past.

Whether such nations would continue to support the championships if an EEC Games were added to an already full international programme would be in some doubt, and there would be the added complication for Great Britain of entering a team, selected from England, Scotland, Northern Ireland and Wales, in the proposed tournament. All four

## ROWING

### British squad relaxes at Italian regatta

**By Roddy Mackenzie**

After a tough and intensive training camp, a British squad of 38 oarsmen and 18 oarswomen will compete in 21 events in the Piediucio Memorial Paolo d'Aloja international regatta in Italy this weekend, though mainly in events other than their speciality (Jim Raiton writes).

Meanwhile, Nick Moody, coach to Scotland's senior men's team, was not too despondent, after his side's fifth placing in the Six Nations Cup in Luxembourg at the weekend. Scotland's only win was against the French Juniors (6-15, 15-5, 15-8, 15-7).

Scotland had not played together for 10 months before the tournament whereas even lowly Luxembourg, who beat Scotland, 15-5, 4-15, 7-15, 15-7, 15-11, had played 10 internationals since last year's event. Scotland's other match, against Israel Juniors, ended in a 10-15, 15-5, 12-15, 13-15 defeat.

# Physical education under review

## School study finds cause for concern in new curriculum

**By John Goodbody**

The Government inquiry into sport in state schools will report the authors' anxiety that the new national curriculum will restrict the amount of physical education in teaching time.

The survey, which has been carried out by a forum led by the Sports Council, is to be published next month and expressed the worry that the five per cent minimum teaching time devoted to physical education in the national curriculum may become the maximum in some schools.

The report, which was commissioned in 1986 by the Department of the Environment and the Department of Education and Science following the controversy about the decline of team sports in schools, will be an embarrassment to the Government as the Education Bill goes through Parliament.

In the bill there are 10 subjects, including physical education, which have to be taught between the ages of five and 16. This is expected to make up about 70 per cent in most schools' curricula.

I also understand that the Sports Council report proposes a radical new structuring of teaching sport and physical education, which will need the redirecting of resources into fresh areas by local authorities.

The forum, which includes representatives from the Central Council of Physical Recreation, local authority associations, coaching and education bodies, particularly recommends the need for closer links between school and community.

Local authorities should have a number of qualified specialists, who would teach both in a number of schools and clubs in particular regions. This would assist the identification of talent, allow greater use of resources and facilitate children joining clubs while still at school.

This plan to improve the identification and nurturing of ability will certainly please Colin Moylan, the Minister for Sport. His recent trip to East Germany showed him that its sporting success owed less to superb facilities and more to the development of young talent.

She accepted there had been a decline in the formal programme on inter-school, representative matches. However, she pointed out the confusion and misinterpretation between this decline and competition as an integral part of many physical activities in which, she said, there has been no change.

She said: "The proposition of any direct, careful relationship between any of these factors and competition is to distort the situation. What is clear is that there is not a new and emerging philosophy within physical education that is anti-competition."

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## FISHING

### Putting the wet-dry fly to the test

**By Conrad Voss Bark**

write evocatively about it in several books, most of which are out of print, though a reprint of his *A Summer on the Test* may still be around.

There are times, which we all know, when natural flies are a bit scarce on the water. Halford would have sat on a seat and waited for a rise and then would fish the true dry fly. Not so Waller Hills. He had only the weekend free.

He would find a fish in sight somewhere and put a dry fly over it to see what happened. It would be ignored. Either the fish was asleep or taking nymph and did not want to know. So Hills would bring out his secret weapon, the Orange Partridge.

The partridge, of course, is what we have always called a wet fly and has its origin in the Dales, where it is fished on a cast of three upstream in the classic northern style. For Waller Hills, what was good enough for Yorkshire was good enough for the Test.

So he would fish the Orange Partridge as a dry fly but not quite as a dry fly. It was fished in the surface film, where it suggested either a spinner or an emerger. It was not in any way a wet fly and yet on the other hand it was not dry because it was not cocked or riding on its hackles.

It was a betwixt-and-between fly which Horace Brown of the Piscator described in the classic phrase as a fly that was slightly damp. It brought up trout for Waller Hills, which were distinctly dour and would not take the traditional dry fly.

## SANDY LYLE RE-WRITES HISTORY AT AUGUSTA

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